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TUESDAY, JULY 12, 1988

ZI AL QADAH 28, 1408 AH

18 PAGES 150 FILS

Saudis foil attempt to smuggle arms

SAUDI ARABIAN security forces have foiled an attempt by a group of Muslims to smuggle weapons into the country apparently to disrupt this year's pilgrimage, a Kuwaiti daily newspaper reported yesterday. The daily said in a front-page

report that the arms were hidden These are a common accessory for the tens of thousands of Muslim faithful now converging

on Saudi Arabia for the annual pilgrimage to the holy cities of Makkab and Madina. Temperatures soar to around 120 degrees Fabrenbeit (48

degrees Celsius) during the summer in the two cities. There was no confirmation by Saudi Arabian authorities, who have been bracing for Iranian-inspired trouble during this

The newspaper said that the weapons were found a few days ago, but gave no details about who was involved.

The Saudi government severed diplomatic relations with Tebran on April 26, citing

terrorism and subversion."
Quoting unnamed "authoritative Arab security sources," the Kuwaiti paper said the Saudi government bad informed other member states of the GCC about the incident to co-ordinate security efforts.

Trawler fleet

BAHRAIN, July 11, (Reuter): An Australian fishing company said today it was negotiating with Iran over the fate of a trawler fleet which has been in the southern port of Bandar Abbas for more than six months.

INSIDE

International Kuwait-Gulf Events **Editorials** Features Business Stocks · 10,11 Junior Times Classifieds . [7,18 Sports.

rea

O صدر ضیاء عقریب صدر ضیاء عفریب
 اختابات کی آریخ کا اعلان
 فیملی دیرا کے لئے کوئی آبان کی وضاحت
 شخص معد کے امریکی رہنماؤں سعد الحرات بہ اسع مذا کرات بہ المال شیارے کے ہلاک شدگان کا معاوضاً داکھے گا
 مرک نکا میں خانہ جنگی کی وہمکی
 کمیوچیا کے سربراہ سانوک فیریا
 کمیوچیا کے سربراہ سانوک فیریا

WEATHER

TEMPERATURE remains around normal withight to moderate south-easterly wind.
State of sea: slight to moderate High water: 9.00 am, 9.00 pm Low water: 4.00 am, 6.00 pm Sunrise: 4.57 am Sunset: 6.50 pm Maximum temperature recorded: Kuwait: 45°C 113°F Ahmadi: 42°C 108°F Failaka: 40°C 104°F

Minimum temperature recorded: Kuwait: 29°C 84°F Ahmadi: 31°C 88°F Failaka: 32°C 90°F Maximum temperature expected: Kuwait: 44°C [11°F Failaka: 39°C (02°F

Fallaka: 39 C 102 F Kuwait: 25 per ceal Ahmadi: 38 per ceal Failaka: 67 per ceal Maximum humidity expected:
Kuwait: 35 per cent
Ahmadi: 48 per cent
Failaka: 67 per cent

Sale of \$1.9 billion worth of arms discussed

Sheikh Saad holds talks on defence with Carlucci

WASHINGTON, July 11, (Agencies): HH the Crown Prince and Prime Minister of Knwait, Sheikh Saad Al Abdullah opened week-long talks today with senior US officials as supporters of Israel sought to block his country from buying US-

made Maverick missiles.

Today he held meetings with
Defence Secretary Frank
Carlucci and other high-level

officials at the Pentagon. Sheikh Saad also held talks: with Central Command chief General Crist and Vice-Chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff Gen. Robert Herras.

He planned to meet later today with Deputy Secretary of State John Whitebead, filling in for Secretary of State George Shuitz,

who is on a trip to Asia.

Sheikb Saad will meet
President Reagan tomorrow.

Sheikh Saad's visit coincides with an attempt begin last Thursday by the US government to sell Kuwait 40 modern F-18 fighter planes, missiles and bombs worth \$1.9 billion. The US Senate moved immediately to delete 300 AGM-65D and G Maverick air-to-ground missiles from the package.

Backers of the provision were concerned the Mavericks could be used against Israel in the event of another Middle East war.

The talks at the Pentagon covered a wide range of defence and security issues related to Kuwait and the Gulf region.

The topics focused heavily on ways of ending the Iran-Iraq War, now in its eighth two sides also reviewed Kuwait's request for F-18 planes and the accompanying defence package.

Though the Senate blocked the sale of Maverick missiles, it signalled its approval of the rest of the package, including the 40

After the vote, Kuwait's Ambassador to the US Sheikh Saud Naser Al Sabah told newsmen that Kuwait's position has been made clear to the Reagan administration.

Kuwait, he said, insisted on a complete package that includes the planes and all the accompanying defence equipment. The ambassador said in his statement that the Mavericks are a vital

Family

visa rule

clarified

By Lima Al Khalafawi

THE Director-General of the

General Immigration Depart-ment Brigadier Khalid Al Mun-

ais, speaking on family visas said that even if the government owned 50 per cent of the shares in

a company it did not necessarily.

mean it was a government con-

He cited the example of the Kuwait National Petroleum Company (KNPC) as being in

the government sector, while Kuwait Oil Company (KOC) in

Example

example of the private sector,

with the exception of the Central

Semi-government companies

Employees of the private sec-

tor applying for the family visas

require to draw a monthly min-

imum salary of KD600, while the

monthly salary for government

come under private sector.

Banks, he said, were another

the private sector.

Bank.

be deleted from the sale.
As submitted by the administration, the defence package to Kuwait, in addition to the F-18s and Mavericks — includes 120 AIM-9L Sidewinder missiles, 200-7F Sparrow missiles, 40 Harpoon missiles, and spare parts, support equipment and services, training and 200 cluster bomb units.

The Reagan administration, in its submission of the request to Congress, noted that the Kuwait Air Force needs the F-18s to replace the ageing A-4 fighter-attack aircraft which are based on 1960s technology.

Purchase

The administration stressed the fact that the sale will enhance Kuwait's readiness to meet external aggression, develop increased equipment uniformity with US forces, and that Kuwait will have no difficulty in absorbing these aircrast and munitions into its armed forces.

Kuwait has made it clear that the purchase of the arms from the US is part of its consistent policy of diversifying its sources of

Kuwaiti ministers have also made it clear that if the Congress blocks the sale or scales it down Kuwait bas alternative sources of arms from other countries.

Kuwait's Defence Ministry yesterday announced that it had concluded an agreement with the Soviet Union to buy unspecified military equipment.
The ministry said the deal was

signed on Saturday by Defence Minister Sheikb Nawaf Al Ahmed and Soviet Deputy Minister for Foreign Trade and Economic Relations Yuri Greechen Sheikh Saad, who arrived in Washington yesterday, received top military honours at the Pen-

ster of State for Cabinet Affairs Rashed Al Rashed, and Minister of State for Foreign Affairs Saoud Mohammed Al Osaimi.

The American side, in the talks at Pentagon, in addition to Carlucci, included among others Assistant Secretary of Defence Richard Armitage, Assistant Secretary of Defence Edward Ghneim. The Ambassador of the US in Kuwait, Wilson Nathaniel Howell, was also present.

Gunmen hurling grenades and firing sub-machine guns attacked a Greek ferry carrying more than 500 people today and Athens Radio said three people were killed.

many Americans.

Poros were foreigners, including

Gandhi hailed the Palestinian revolt in the occupied West Bank and Gaza Strip today, saying Israel could not crush it by force. King Hussein, a close ally of Iraq, blamed Iran for prolonging "The struggle of the brave the conflict and said Tehran's refusal to accept a UN ceasefire call threatened other Gulf states and the interests of other coun-

Carlucci (right) escorts HH the Crown Prince Shelkh Saad into the Pentagon. (Reuter wirephoto)

tries not involved in the war.

"We are certain that (the

Indian) government will inten-

sify its efforts to prevail on Iran

to respect the international will

to put an immediate end to this

King Hussein said the inter-

national atmosphere was con-

ducive to the settlement of

regional conflicts, citing the

Geneva accords on a Soviet with-

accords as the only basis for

peace and stability, but said their

Rajiv described the Geneva

"Unfortunately the accords

Indian officials said Rajiv's

talks in Jordan would cover

Amman's bid to host the next Non-Aligned Movement sum-

mit and become its chairman for

the following three years.

Rajiv held talks earlier with

Jordanian Prime Minister Zeid

Al Rifai which officials had

expected to cover economic ties.

drawal from Afghanistan.

success was in danger.

without elaborating.

the accords.

war, 'the King said.

Palestinian people for their legitimate rights has entered a new and critical phase. Their accumulated anger can no longer be contained," Rajiv said at a state banquet in his bonour bosted by Jordan's King Hussein. "Not all the brutality and

AMMAN, July 11, (Reuter): Indian Prime Minister Rajiv

violence unleashed by Israel can crush the Palestinian intifada (uprising)." he declared. Rajiv, who arrived in Amman

earlier on the first visit to Jordan by an Indian prime minister, said a just solution required an end to the occupation of Arah territories.

He said Palestinians had a right to self-determination and to their homeland. "These rights must be recognised."

India saw a UN-sponsored international conference attended by all parties including the PLO as the best framework for a settlement, he added. Rajiv reaffirmed India's sup-

port for UN efforts to end the Iran-Iraq war, which he said had taken a heavy toll on the two members of the Non-Aligned Movement. "The escalation of foreign

presence and foreign intervention have further aggravated tension in the area. Recent incidents illustrate the growing dangers,

He appeared to be referring to

Israel cannot crush uprising, says Rajiv violence attacks on shipping in the Gulf and the downing on July 3 of an Iranian civilian airliner by a US cruiser with the loss of 290 lives.

July 11, (Agencies): Israeli occupation authorities closed six West Bank schools today and threatened to shut more after widespread violence in which troops shot dead two Palestinian teenagers, security sources said.

The head of Israel's West Bank civil administration, which runs oublic services under the occu tion, meanwhile announced that some 1.000 of its 17,000 Arab employees would be dismissed because of a budger crisis caused by the Palestinian uprising.

between stone-throwing Arab pupils and troops in the West Bank towns of Nablus, Tulkarm, Ramallab, Kalkilya and Hehron.

Confirmed

students in the village of Anabta.

In Nablus, Palestinian sources said 17-year-old Faris Al Anabtawi was shot dead and four other Arabs were wounded.

The Army confirmed hoth deaths, which took the Palestinian toll in seven months of unrest to 229. Four Israelis have also been killed.

classes reopened after a five-day closure ordered by the Army because of previous unrest.

Underground leaders of the uprising warned teachers in a leaflet last week not 10 stop pupils from taking part in anti-Israeli

police have begun to recruit Israeli Arab citizens to replace several hundred Palestinian policemen who resigned in the occupied territories in March.

They said 70 had already been recruited and police were considering offering them the same benefits given to Israeli soldiers after three years of service.

Cost

Economics Minister Gad Yaacohi said the uprising has cost Israel more than \$600 million. The figure included Israeli losses in tourism, export and production revenues.

Defence Minister Yitzhak Rabin said the uprising cost Israel about \$10 million in defence expenditures alone.

achem Meron, a former director general of the Defence Ministry, said the Arab uprising threatened Israel's preparedness for combat with neighbouring

In Amman, people in Jordan raising funds for the Palestinian uprising say they are getting money into the West Bank and Gaza Strip despite Israeli efforts

US to compensate families of victims of downed Airbus

WASHINGTON, July 11, (Agencies): The United States will compensate the families of the 290 people killed when a US warship shot down an Iranian airliner in the Gulf, the White House announced today.

Presidential spokesman Marlin Fitzwater told reporters: "Prompted by the humanitarian traditions of our nation, the President has decided that the United States will offer compensation on an ex-gratia basis to the families of the victims."

He did not say how much would be offered and emphasised that the money would go to the families and not the gavernment of Iran. He said the payments would be made through an unidentified inter-

mediary party.
The UN Security Council will meet tomorrow to consider an Iranian request for condemnation of the United States. Satisfied

Fitzwater said President Reagan remained satisfied with US policy in the Gulf and "reiterated his belief that the actions of the USS Vincennes ... were justifiable, defensive actions

The Vincennes, part of a US fleet charged with policing Gulf shipping lanes in the midst of the lran-Iraq war, shot down the wide-hodied Airhus A-300 on July 3 believing it was an attack-ing Iranian fighter. Reagan told reporters earlier: "I from the first have said that

we're a compassionate people. I think that we all have compassion for the families of those unfortunate people who were on that plane."

Asked how much money would be involved, he said: "I don't know." He was also vague on whether the plan would require Congres-

sional approval, but Fitzwater said it might. details about that, that are still

being considered and worked Asked about public opinion polls that show most Americans are against compensating the victims of the downed airliner. Reagan said: "I think they have tied that to our feelings about the

(Iranian) government and what

it did to our people in the

Ayatollah came in. "I want to make it plain that

there certainly is not going to be any compensation to the government of Iran or anything of that kind because we don't feel that any such thing is called for." he

Asked about the claim of some critics that compensation would set a had precedent, the President replied: "I don't ever find com-

passion a bad precedent."
Fitzwater said Reagan
believed the American public would accept that it was right to pay compensation for the deaths when they understood there were citizens from six countries in addition to Iran ahoard the doomed flight from Bandar Ahhas 10 Dubai. "Morally, the United States has always met its obligations

and this is the appropriate thing to do in this case," he said. "We recognise our moral and humanitarian responsibilities in the world and we have acted upon

them." Fitzwater said there was no relationship between the decision to pay compensation and the plight of nine American hostages held by pro-Iranian groups in Lebanon.

He added: "Meanwhile, US forces will continue their mission into the area, keenly aware of the risks involved and ready to face

them." There have been conflicting reports and different theories of bow the incident could have occurred.

Reviewed

Two influential US Congressmen have called for a review of American policy in the Gulf.

Senator John Warner, the ranking Republican on the Senate Armed Services Committee, and Congressman Thomas Foley, leader of the Democratic majority in the House of Representatives, said it was time to take a new look at the policy placing 29 US naval vessels and up to 15,000 service personnel in the Gulf.

However, neither called for an immediate US withdrawal. The Reagan administration

has said no review of its Gulf policy is being considered.

box may have been destroyed.

It's also possible that we may find

it. In any case, the search is con-

The daily said the salvage

experts, who have worked with

Iran in the past, expressed surpr-

ise that Tehran has not announ-

ced that the recorder had been

The data stored in the recorder

could be crucial in determining

whether the Airhus received

radio warnings from the Vincen-

nes before the jet was shot down

and provide details of its altitude

The Americans said the Air-

hus was mistaken for an F-14

fighter jet which they claimed

was descending in what was seen

The newspaper quoted

Mariani as saying heavy traffic in the Gulf will make it difficult to

reconstruct the circumstances

There are so many boats,

and other flight details.

a hostile flight pattern.

tinuing, he said.

Iran denies flight recorder recovered Mystery over black box

DUBAI, July 11, (AP): Iran's Navy commander today denied that search teams have found the black box flight recorder of the Iranian airliner shot down by a US warship, Tehran Radio

reported. Commodore Mohammed Hussein Malekzadegan said in an interview broadcast by the radio that the recorder may have been destroyed when the Iran Air A-300 Airbus was shot down July 3, killing all 290 people

Dubai's Khaleej Times today quoted unidentified salvage experts as saying the Iranians recovered the black box from the seabed "a couple of days ago."

Difficuit

The daily also quoted Italy's naval commander in the Gulf, Rear. Adm. Angelo Mariani, as saying that heavy traffic in the waterway and the mixture of civilian and military craft will complicate investigations into the Airbus disaster.

The airliner was hit by a missile fired by the US cruiser Vincennes and then plunged into the Gulf.

"It's possible that the black

Malekzadegan said that judging by the condition of pieces of wreckage recovered so far, much of the airliner may have been shattered.

small and hig ships, airliners, military jets of various kinds, he "A boat approaching a ship, whether it was a fishing boat or a

surrounding the downing.

hostile speed boat, would look alike in movement." He said the combination of peaceful traffic with hostile craft

'is a more difficult situation than being at war."

Younger arrives in Kuwait

George Younger arrived in

and Interior Minister Sheikh Salem Al Sabah.

The talks are expected to cover defence issues and the security situation in the Gulf.

On his arrival, Younger said that Kuwait and UK enjoyed a strong defence relationship and

added that the UK would be ready to discuss any Kuwaiti defence needs.

Kuwait last night on a two-day A British embassy press release had said that Younger, will hold talks with acting

عالمي واقعات اوريوسفيات

The official commented that the Interior Ministry bas no intentions to lower the salary ceiling for family visas. He also disclosed that Kuwaiti embassies abroad provide onemonth visit visas and for this

employees is KD450.

tries. He underlined the automatic cancellation of residence permits (Continued on Page 2) | trans-shipment terminals in the

reason visas at the airport were

not granted like other Gulf coun-

Gunmen attack **Greek ferry**

The radio said most of the passengers on the 688-tonne City of

ATHENS, July 11, (Reuter):

NICOSIA, July 11, (AP): Iran

has built up its tanker fleet to

around 46 vessels in a bid to

bolster its vital oil exports amid

Iraqi air strikes aimed at throt-

tling its economic lifeline, the

Middle East Economic Survey

Air Force has set ablaze three

Lloyd's List, the London-

based shipping daily, recently reported that the National Iran-

ian Tanker Co. (NITC) is now

the one of the world's largest

shipping companies with a tan-

Shuttle

Survey, a widely respected oil

industry weekly published in Nicosia, said the Iranians have

bought or chartered at least

from the big Kharg island ter-

minal in the northern Gulf to

They are used to shuttle oil

seven tankers in recent weeks.

ker tonnage of six million.

tankers carrying Iranian oil.

In recent days, Iraq's powerful

reported today.

One of the largest in the world Iran builds up tanker fleet

> southern end of the waterway or as storage "mother ships" at these terminals. The newsletter said some will be used to carry "bomeless crude." unsold oil the Iranians seek to sell on a spot basis in

Northwest Europe and the Far East, on longer voyages. The survey said the NITC owns 19 tankers, most of them shuttle vessels, and bas another 27 under charter, 17 of them for

shuttle or long-haul voyages. Attacked

They range from 25,000-ton

vessels to supertanners of more

than 250,000 tons. Shipping sources said it also bas a backup fleet of 32 tugs and The Middle East Economic supply boats. Three years ago. NÎTC had only five tankers.

Iraqi air raids.

Unlike Iraq, which exports its oil through pipelines across neighbouring Turkey and Saudi Arabia, the Iranians have to ship their vital exports through the Gulf where they are vulnerable to

Most of the vessels NITC operates now have been attacked at least once by the Iragis. One, the 268,081-ton Greekflagged Fortuneship L. was set

on fire twice within a week earlier

this month, raising the number of times it has been hit to five. In a long-range raid on Iran's Larak island terminal in southern Gulf on May 14, the Iraois sank the 235.000-ton Spanisb tanker Barcelona and badly damaged the 464.739-ton

152,000-ton Cypriot Argosy. At least six of the Iranian tankers are under repair at any one time because of damage caused by Iraqi air strikes.

Liberian-flag Seawise Giant, the

world's largest vessel, and the

NITC. laking advantage of a weak tanker market, has been buying second-hand tankers for more than two years under a \$200 million investment programme, company chairman Mohammad Souri told Lloyd's List in a recent interview.

2 killed in **West Bank**

OCCUPIED JERUSALEM,

The Army reported clashes

Officials at Tulkarm Hospital said Hassan Ahmed Adass, 16, died there after being shot in the abdomen by a soldier during a violent protest by school

are not being respected by all narties. Blatant interference from outside continues," he said Afghanistan and the Soviet Union have accused India's neighhour Pakistan of violating

The violence erupted when

demonstrations. Police sources said Israeli

Also today, reserve Gen. Men-

Arab states.

BRITISH Defence Secretary

Premier and Foreign Minister Sheikh Sabah Al Ahmed. Defence Minister Sheikh Nawaf

his discussions would tackle all "aspecis of defence". The British defence official

Attempt on

life foiled

KUALA LUMPUR, July II, (Reuter): Malaysian police said today they foiled an attempt on the lite of US Secretary of State

George Shultz during his visit on

Deputy police chief Megat Abdul Hamid Megat Jaafar told

reporters a 19-year-old youth was picked up on a road leading

to the official residence of Prime

Minister Datuk Seri Mahathir

Mohamad, where a meeting with

The youth, identified as an unemployed school dropout

ding a home-made petrol bomh

bearing the words "G. Shultz"

when spotted hy a patrolling con-

stable on Saturday.

We assume the youth was

waiting for George Shultz'

entourage to pass by to visit the prime minister." Megat said.

emharrassment for the Malaysian police." he said, adding that Shultz was not infor-

med of the incident on Saturday

The youth, from the northern

resort island. Penang. also

carried a small knife, a matchbox

and a list of names which

Car explosion

ATHENS, July 11, (Reuter):

Two dismembered bodies were

found in the wreck of a car which

exploded in an Athens suburb

They said they found the bodies, prohably of a man and a

woman, in the parked car, which

police sources said had been ren-

They also found one machine-

gun, a number of hullets, one

grenade and huge sums of US

A senior police officer who

asked not to be identified said the

dollars around the wreckage.

ted locally by a Lebanese citizen.

Police are interrogating the

in order not to spoil his visit.

included Shultz.

kills two

in Athens

today, police said.

"This has averted an

with no criminal record, was hol-

Shultz'

Saturday.

Shultz was held.

Indian troops must stop anti-Tamil operations

Tigers threaten long war

COLOMBO. July 11, (Reuter): The most powerful Tamil guerrilla group in Sri Lanka has threatened to withdraw from peace talks and prepare for a long war if Indian troops continue military operations against

The Liberation Tigers of Tamil Eelma (LTTE) group, in a statement at the weekend, said. "If India continues to engage in its effort to eliminate Tigers the Tigers would withdraw from the farcial peace talks and prepare the Tantil nation for a iong and protracted struggle ..."

Rejected It said that during the past nine months Indian troops had killed a large number of Tamil civilians, raped women and destroyed millions of rupees worth

of property.

An Indian High Commission (embassy) official dismissed the allegations as propaganda.

The Tigers, who rejected an agreement signed by President Junius Jayewardene and Indian

Prime Minister Rajiv Gandhi a year ago to end a Tamil separatist revolt, are continuing an

armed separatist campaign.
Indian officials said about 52,000 troops, posted in the north and east to enforce the accord, had broken the back of the Tigers and were pressing ahead with a drive to hunt down and disarm them.

The LTTE said India was "hell-bent on climinating Tigers and liquidating its leaders' because the rebels would not accept any solution that would not protect Tamils.

The Tigers' statement came

after weeks of official optimism over peace talks between Indian officials and rehel representatives in the south Indian city of

Indian High Commissioner tambassadori Jyotindra Nath Dixit said that "despite the constantly changing stand of the India was holding negotiations with the Tigers to enable them to give up violence

politics.

He said over the weekend that only the timing of a ceasefire and the period over which the Tigers would lay down their arms were the only things standing in the way of an agreement.

"These should not be insur-mountable problems," he said, according to a statement from the High Commission. Gunbattle

A military official said three Tamil guerrillas were killed by Indian troops yesterday in separate incidents.

Two rebels were killed in a gunhattle at Vavuniya in the north. A child was injured in crossfire, he said. A rebel was killed in Tin-

comalee in the east, he said. Police said suspected Sinhalese Marxist rebels killed a cinema owner and set fire to his small cinema last night at Panwila in the district of Kandy, central Sri Lanka. The attackers also killed a

store and a house in the same area, police said.

Meanwhile, Sri Lanka's main opposition party warned the government, civil war would break out if it were banned for alleged support of a Marxist егоцр.

"Nearly five million people will get onto the streets with whatever weapons they can get hold of and bring an end to this farcical government." Anura Bandaranaike of the Sri Lanka Freedom Party (SLFP) said.

Bandaranaike, parliamentary opposition leader, issued the warning yesterday as Jayewardene threatened for the second lime in two days to act against the Freedom Party if it consorted with the Marxist People's Liberation Front (JVP).

Jayewardene told an election rally Bandaranaike's recent statements expressing sympathy with the JVP, threatened the survival of democracy on the



Kremlin to take up dispute

MOSCOW, July 11, (Reuter): Armenian Communist Party leader Suren Arutunyan has said Kremlin leaders will convene soon to discuss a five-month crisis over the disputed Azer-haijani region of Nagorno-Karabakh, official sources said

A spokesman for the official Armanpress news agency said Arutunyan spoke on Armenian Television last night, seven days after the start of a general strike in Armenia over Nagorno-Karahakh which has hit the republic's economy hard.

"He said the situation would be discussed at a meeting of the Presidium of the Supreme Soviet in Moscow soon," the spokesman told Reuters from Yerevan. the Armenian capital. The Presidium of the Supreme

Soviet is the highest state body and could serve as mediator in the deadlocked dispute between Armenia and Azerbaijan, neighhouring republics in Transcaucasia, over the status of Nagorno-Karahakh.

Azerhaijan has administered the small, mountainous region of Nagorno-Karabakh since 1923. The conflcit erupted in Fehruary when Nagorno-Karabakh's governing council called on the Kremlin to transfer the region to Armenia.

Since then at least 36 people have died in the worst ethnic turmoil in the Soviet Union in decades. The latest victim was a 22-year-old youth shot dead by a plastic hullet in clashes with troops after protesters closed Yerevan's airport last Tuesday. The general strike in Armenia

began on July 4 in support of Nagorno-Karahakh where Armenians form 75 per cent of the population. Officials said factories remained closed today after a rally of up to 200,000 Armenians in Yerevan on Sun-

They said troops sent into the city last week had been withdrawn to the outskirts of Yerevan, which was being tightly patrolled hy local police. Opera Square, the site of previous mass rallies, remained sealed off to the "Yerevan is calm, hut the

strike in factories continues," an Armenian Foreign Ministry spokesman said.

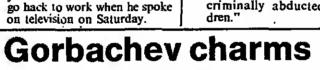
The spokesman said Arutunyan bad called on Armenians to go hack to work when he spoke on television on Saturday.

Child hunter imprisoned

PARKERSBURG, West Virginia, July 11, (AP): A self-styled hounty hunter of abducted children, who travelled the country quizzing parents and police departments ahout missing-child cases, is in a county jail charged with attempted abduction and sexual abuse of young boys.

David Robert Riggs, 37, was arrested on July 2 hy Wood County sheriff's deputies after a woman in nearby Boaz said he tried to abduct her 13year-old grandson.

Riggs represents himself as director of Search Seven New York, which purportedly "aggressive investigatioos designed to recover criminally abducted chil-



Polish well-wishers WARSAW, July 11, (Reuter): Soviet leader Mikhail Gorbachev told hundreds of smiling Poles today a "great rapprochement" was in process in the long shadowed relationship between their two countries.

And in the opening moments of his first official visit to Poland as Communist Party chief, be launched a charm offensive clearly designed to demonstrate tbat the Kremlin wanted the goodwill of the Polish people.

"Although I have only just landed on your soil, I can see from the looks on your faces and the expression in your eyes that you have very friendly feelings towards us," he told crowds at one stopover as he drove in from the airport.

"And I realise that a great rap-prochement and understanding is arising between our peoples," a beaming Gorbachev added in a scene televised live across Poland

and the Soviet Union. Perestroika

Within two hours of the start of a six-day visit that will take him to three cities and include a summit meeting of the Soviet hloc Warsaw Pact alliance, he had plunged into crowds five umes, kissing children and shaking their parents' hands.

Standing at his side his wife Raisa, resplendent in a whiteand-grey checked two-piece outfit, passed on copies of his book "Perestroika." a best-seller in Poland as in the West, banded overhead by waiting Poles.

"Sign these, please, Mikhail Sergeyevich," she said, and the Kremlin chief happily obliged, while the crowd applauded. "He bas a directness that we

appreciate. We can see be is something new," one Polish woman told visiting reporters. The Polish media hailed him

on first name terms — "Wel-come, Mikhail," was one typical headline — while some banners greeted him in even more familiar fashion.

Gorbachev, accompanied hy Foreign Minister Ednard Shevardnadze and other senior party officials, was met at Okecie military airport by Polish leader Wojciecb Jaruzelski with a hug and three kisses

Analysts of communist affairs regard Jaruzelski as one of the Kremlin chief's closest supporters in his drive to reshape the Warsaw Pact as well as the Soviet hloc's economic grouping Comecon, whose prime ministers meun Prague last week.

Jaruzelski is also engaged in reforms that poles compare with Gorbachev's "perestroika" — the wide-ranging programme to break the Soviet Union's ossified political and economic structures and fashion a modern socialist society.

Dukakis yet to find a running mate

WASHINGTON, July 11, (AP): Massachusetts Governor Michael Dukakis was back in his home hase of Boston today, ready for a final round of deliberations on who will join

him on the Democratic ticket. Jesse Jackson says he expects to speak privately with Dukakis, the certain Democratic Party nominee, in the coming week about the vice presidency.

As the drama over a running mate for Dukakis plays on, Democrats were preparing for the opening of their convection a week from today in Atlanta.

Vice-President George Bush. the certain Republican nominee. was returning to Washington today after a weekend at his seaside retreat in Maine. Aides said Bush, was preparing to propose a strict new conflict-ofinterest code for public officials.

Ethics Dukakis has frequently attacked Bush over the ethics of officials President Ronald Reagan has appointed, including Attorney General Edwin Meese III, who last week announced

plans to step down. Meese, who was under investigation for a year, declared himself vindicated after an independent counsel decided not to seek an indictment of him.

campaign sources said the Vice-President hopes to take the offen-sive on the ethics issue. They said he would spell out his proposals later this month.

Bush himself was the target of accusations last week from Democratic Party chief Paul Kirk. who accused him of using public funds to pay for campaign appearances. Bush aides denied

dealing with Moscow. Bush and Jackson were speaking to the same agricultural

resolve a hudget crunch in his home state, was turning his attention to gubernatorial business today after a four-day wes-



(Reuter wirephoto)

Workers fail to cap oil leaks

North Sea platform still burning

ABERDEEN, Scotland, July 11, (Agencies); The Piper Alpha oil and gas platform in the North Sea was still burning and smoking early today, five days after explosions and fire killed 166 meo in the world's worst oilfield

American oilfield fire and blowout specialist Red Adair, 73, and his team said they planned to return to the platform to continue clearing dehris before trying to cap a blazing wellhead. He said three or four of the 36 wellheads are burning on the

platform, two of them sending up flames 300 feet (90 metres) high. Other wells have been fractured under the sea and are blowing gas to the surface of huge bubbles. Tilting

. The team boarded the dangerous tilting platform at dawn yesterday from the semi-submersible support rig. Tharos, but was forced off by high wiods, heavy seas and a surge of flames from

one wellhead. The platform hit by an explosion last Wednesday stands on the seabed 120 miles (192 km)

BONN, July 11, (AP): An East-West spy swap is being arranged that will include Soviet, West

German and East German

agents, a newspaper reported

The mass-circulation Bild

newspapersaid that the swap will

involve about 20 West German

agents being held in the East for

"a handful of top spies from East Germany and the Soviet

Union."
"We have no comment on this report," said Roland Bachmeier, a spokesman for the Inteior Min-

istry.
The newspaper said that

among the agents are Johann and Ingehorg Huebner, who

The secretary, Margaret Hoeke, was convicted in 1987 of

spying for the KGB and senten-

ced to eight years in prison in

West Germany.

East-West

spy swap

planned

Occidental spokesmao Richard Blake-Miltoo said today the Tharos had recovered an unidentified body from the sea at 5:40 am, bringing to 18, the number of hodies recovered so far.
"The job will cost millions (of

dollars), and it could be that some of the oil outlets may be closed off permanently with concrete plugs," said John Brading, chairmao in Britain for the USbased rig owner, Occidental Petroleum Corp. Brading said the Adair team

would work as close as 10 feet (3 metres) to the flames, protected by shields. "If Red gets that close and says

the job cannol be done, then we will have to drill a second well and that could take three to four weeks. Red bas been extremely successful in the past, hut every well is different." Brading said... Survivors

Gene Grogan, Occideotal's Vice President of Engineering, said Adair will try methods such as pouring in sea water, drilling mud or cement. Fourteen of the 64 disaster

BOLOGNA, Italy, July 11, (Reuter): An Italian court today

seotenced 13 people to terms of

up to life imprisonment in con-nection with the 1980 bombing of

Bologna railway station hut failed to establish who was

The hlast, Europe's hloodiest

post-War extremist outrage, killed 85 people and injured 200

when it brought down the ceiling of a waiting room crowded with

holiday travellers at Bologna's

main railway station on Aug 2,

Eight of the 21 defendants

were acquitted and the court

rejected for lack of evidence key

charges of suhversive association against 11 of the accused, includ-

ing the former leader of the

powerful P-2 Masonic Lodge,

Licio Gelli, two senior military

intelligence officers and leading

State prosecutors, who took

six years to draw up the indict-ment, alleged that the attack was

carried out hy neo-fascists with

links to the secret services and

Gelli in a hid to destahilise Italy

and pave the way for a right-wing

Of six right-wing extremists

charged with carrying out the

Italian neo-fascists.

behind the attack.

13 sentenced for

Bologna bombing

survivors are still being treated in Aberdeen Royal Infirmary. three of them with extensive burns.

The London newspaper today reported 6 million gallons (22,7 million litres) of oil a day were belching into the North Sea. Sbips were working to disperse the slick, but dead seahirds smothered in oil were washed ashore.

The Department of Energy appointed Lord Cullen, a judge of the Court of Session in Edinburgh, to bead the public inquiry into the disaster.

More than 100 churches in Scotland held memorial services yesterday for the victims.

A survivor of the North Sea oil platform disaster said today he reported a gas leak two days before the explosion. Boh Ballantyne, one of 64 men

rescued, said he told safety officers of a gas leak io the utilities module, were the air conditioning and electrical distributioo equipment is boused. The owners, Occidental Petroleum. bave denied that any such reports

attack, four were sentenced to

life imprisonment for multiple

leading extreme right-wing

Ideologue Paolo Signorelli, were acquitted on grounds of lack of sufficient evidence on the main

charge but were among 11 defen-

dants sentenced to terms of bet-

weeo six to 16 years on the less

serious charge of membership of

The Italian legal formula of acquittal on lack of sufficient

evidence does not amount to a

not guilty verdict and leaves

room for doubt about the com-

plete innocence of the defendant.

intelligence officer, General Pietro Musumeci and Colonel

Giuseppe Belmonte, right-wiog

extremist Stefano Delle Chiaie

and seven suhversive associa-

tion, the key to the prosecution's

Gelli, the two officers and for-

mer secret services agent Fran-cesco Pazienza were all sentenced

to seven years in jail on charges of calumny after the court heard they had tried to derail investiga-

tions into the bomhing by laying

a trail of evidence pointing to

conspiracy theory.

Gelli, 69, former military

The two others, including

homicide.

an armed band.

couple had either intended to sell the weaponry or were planning a terrorist attack in Greece in the next few days. He did not elaborate.

Eyewitnesses said the hlast heavily damaged a yacht cluh and broke windows of nearby houses. No injuries were repor-

ted.
"Apart from the weaponry we found, the car must have been packed with explosives. It was a buge explosion and it was a mira-cle we did not bave more victims," one police officer said.

Zia to announce polls date soon

ISLAMABAD, July (Reuter): Pakistan President Zia-ul-Haq will announce the date for general elections within a few days, a minister in his caretaker administration said

The Associated Press of Pakistan news agency also quoted Information and Broadcasting Minister Ellahi Baksh Soomroas saying no one should doubt the government's intention to hold

elections. Zia said he would hold new polls within 90 days of sacking Prime Minister Mohammad Khan Junejo and dissolving the lower house of Parliament on May 29.

Opposition parties have been pressing him to set the date since his unexpected move against

Namibia talks

UNITED NATIONS, July 11, (AP): Officials from South Africa, Angola, Cuha and the United States opened talks today on a timetable for a Cuban troop withdrawal from Angola as part of a peace settlement and black majority rule in Namihia.

The officials met at the US Coast Guard hase on Governor's Island in New York harbour for talks that are expected to end late tomorrow or early on Wednesday, said Anne Stoddard, a spokeswoman for the US mission to the United Nations.

Record offer

HAY RIVER RESERVE, Northwest Territories, July 11, (AP): Leaders of 15,000 native Indians in Canada's Northwest Territories have rejected a land claim offer from the federal government which would have made them the higgest landholders in North America.

Family visa ...

(Continued from Page 1) of persons staying outside

Kuwait for more than six months without previous permission from the Immigration Department. A new visit visa for entry into Kuwait would have to be obtained in such cases, he added.

He stressed the importance of renewing the validity of the passport prior to its expiry. He added that if the validity of the passport was not renewed the residence permit, even if valid, would be treated as having expired.

were sentenced to six years in prison in Switzerland for direct-ing the spying activities of a secretary working in the West German President's office. Johann and Ingeborg Huebner were the assumed names used hy Czechs Vladislav Karmazin and Rosemarie Mueller, who lived in Switzerland for 23 years before they were arrested in 1985.

With Meese on the way out,

the allegations.
The Vice-President's only public appearance over the weekend was at a Lithuanian festival on Sunday near his vacation home in the nation's northeast corner. He said reforms in the Soviet Union signal a "time of hope," but warned against "complacency or weakness" in

group today in Washington.

Dukakis, who is struggling to

Iranian jet shot down The Iraqi News Agency (INA)

BAGHDAD, July 11, (Agencies): Iraq said today its anti-aircraft gunners shot down an Iranian warplane trying to cross the border east of its southern port city of Basra. A military spokesman said the

plane was one of two F-5 Iranian jets attempting to enter the operational area of the Iraqi Third Corps Army. "The plane was seen falling in flames inside enemy territory."

he said. Iraq also said on Saturday its gunners shot down an Iranian F-4 Phantom in the same area but

this was denied by Iran. An Iraqi military spokesman yesterday denied Iranian allegations that the Iraqi artillery bombarded cities of Khurramshar and Khusrabad in the past 24 quoted the spokesman as saying Tehran's claims that Iraq shelled two Iranian cities with chemical bombs were sheer lies. Meanwhile, Iran said today it

had granted political asylum to a number of Iraqi prisoners of war (PoWs) who now lived in freedom with their families.

Tehran Radio quoted Mohammad Ali Nazaran, bead

of the committee supervising Iraqi PoWs, as saying the captives had been requesting political asylum for some time.

CAIRO, July 11. (Reuter): Two Egyptian officers accused of try-

Arms smuggling

foreign extremists.

ing to smuggle US military supplies to Egypt have returned home, Defence Ministry sources said today. Lieutenant Colonel Moham-

med A. Mohammed, a military procurement officer in Egypt's Washington embassy, and Aus-Irian-hased Colonel Hussam Yossef arrived in Egypt without publicity, the sources said.

They said Washington and Cairo had agreed to keep the affair quiet so as not to disrupt their strong ties.

Bingo Day 40 35

Gorbachev (left) reviews a guard of honour along with

Jaruzelski (with glasses) at the Warsaw airport. (Reuter

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Boat and rickshaw make their way side by side on a flooded street in eastern Bangladesh town of Sylhet. (Reuter wirephoto)

70 more die in floods

Bangladesh on disaster alert

DHAKA, July 11, (Reuter): Bangladesh has ordered a full disaster alert and sent more troops to evacuate those marconed by monsoon floods in which at least 70 people were killed in less than two weeks, officials said today.

ion

They said the death toll soared after 20 people were drowned or swept away by strong currents in the worst-hit districts of Sylhet, Sunamganj and Netrokona in

the past day.

More than 50,000 people who fled their homes or were saved by troops and civil officials had been housed in temporary

Hundreds of families huddled on highways and river dykes. Many others were perched on the roofs of their half-suhmerged

houses or on trees.
President Hossain Moham-

Communists

recruiting

overseas

tured documents.

Filipinos maga

MANH As July Phili(Realer); Philippine communist; rebels

have set up bases in Hong Kong

and Borneo to recruit overseas Filipinos and raise funds for the

19-year-old insurgency, the

The documents said recruit-

ment in Hong Kong should be stepped up and targetted the tens of thousands of maids, musicians, journalists and others

working in the British colony as

potential candidates, a declas-

taken from an alleged commun-

ist leader Noel Villalba, arrested

by the military on July 2 upon his

return to Manila from Hong

The documents also referred

to a "hreakthrough" m organ-

isational work among Filipino

workers in Borneo and showed

Villalba also had contacts in

Solidarity ·

"This is ... believed to be part

of the (rebei) effort to establish

solidarity linkage with foreign liberation movements," the military said. It urged close mon-

itoring of the activities of Philip-pine rebels abroad.

communist activity.

tative in Hong Kong.

cover it up," he said.

Church and social groups in Hong Kong said the colony was an unlikely base for Philippine

"There is no Philippine com-

munist activity in Hong Kong as far as 1 know," said Jack Clan-cey, a Catholic Church represen-

"It's almost impossible to huy

a hand-gun in Hong Kong ... I

think the military made a mis-

take and now they are trying to

Clancey, an American, was a

signatory to a letter handed into

the Philippine consulate in Hong

Kong this afternoon expressing

concern over Villaiba's detention

and demanding restoration of his

The letter, signed by 23 social groups, said Villalba is the co-

ordinator of the Asian Commit-

tee for People's Organisations.

legal and human rights.

Malaysia.

It said the documents were

sified military report said.

mad Ershad visited some stricken areas in Sunamgani on Sunday and assured victims of quick and adequate help for millions who had lost their homes and other property in the

deluge. Several ministers have also been ordered to stay in flood-hit areas to supervise rescue and

relief operations. "We are on a full disaster alert and mobilising whatever resources we have to face the challenge," one official at Sylhet

Officials said today nearly 10 million people suffered in the flooding which swelled all major rivers above their danger level, sending water thousands of villages. through

Meanwhile, at least 30 people have died of malaria in the Chittagong Hill Tracts of southern Bangladesh, local officials said today. Hundreds of others in the den-

sely forested region, the scene of a 15-year-old tribal separatist insurgency, have been infected with malaria by mosquito bites,

Doctors said up to 20 per cent of the 300,000 Bengali-speaking settlers in the 5,500 square miles (14,200 sq km) of the hill tracts bordering India and Burma may have contracted malaria.

The settlers are more prone to malarial attacks compared with the tribesmen who have a sort of natural immunity to mosquito bites," one doctor said,

He said most victims die or suffer without treatment because health officials usually avoid going into remote areas for fear the Shanti Bahini separatist

Students burn US

police, Iranian and other Muslim students burned US flags outside embassy buildings today to protest about the shooting down of an Iranian airliner by the US Navy last week.

Chanting "Down with US imperialism" and "Down with British imperialism", about 20 Iranians and 30 Arabs and Africans marched a short dis-tance to the US and British embassies and the home of the

Condemnation

all of humanity.

tion five days in advance, as required by Beijing city regulations, said one police officer.

archers on four sides,

as they set fire to two American flags and tossed the bare poles into the embassy compound and the residence of Ambassador

Tempers rose when the marchers were unable to hand in a letter at the embassy because noone came out to receive it.

the letter through the embassy letter box.

demonstrators themselves. No Chinese took part in the

Kampuchean leader goes into exile in France

Sihanouk resigns again

Prince Norodom Sihanotik announced his resignation as head of the UN-recognised Kampuehean guerrilla coalition and said he would go into exile in France, only a day after Western and Asian nations hailed him as the war-torn country's only hope

His resignation, which siunned diplomats, was made public today, the day he was scheduled to arrive in Indonesia to prepare for July 25 peace talks.

The talks would have brought the three guerrilla factions in the Coalition Government of Kampuchea Democratic . (CGDK), Vietnam, and ASEAN states together for the first time in the nine-year-old Kampuchean

If the resignation stands — he has resigned on several occasions from the coalition — it could derail the peace talks, diplomats

Sihanouk is in Thailand and will leave tonight for France, his office here said

The resignation follows a week of discussions with foreign ministers from the association of

Simple way

of abortion

developed

BEIJING, July 11, (UP1): A gynaecologist in China, where reports of forced abortions are

widespread, claims he has found

a simple and painless method

that is 95 per cent effective and

requires neither hospitalisation nor anaesthetics, the Xinhua

news agency said today.

The new method of abortion

was developed by a gynaecolog-

ist at a hospital in northwestern

The operation involves the

insertion of a thin flexible tube

into the womb and the injection

of a liquid developed by two

medical research institutes in the

cities of Shenyang and Shanghai.

foetus breaks away from the uterus wall with haemorrhaging similar to regular menstruation.

The unidentified doctor claimed a 95 per cent success rate for his method, which he des-

cribed as "simple and painless"

and said can be carried out with-

out hospitalising or anaesthetis-

He said the treatment does not

Millions of bortions are

carried out each year in China,

which has a draconian "one cou-

ple, one child" family planning

The United States halted

payments to the United Nations

Fund for Population Activities (UNFPA) following numerous

reports in China of forced ahor-

tions among women with

Goulding in Amman

AMMAN, July 11, (AP): UN Undersecretary General Marrack Goulding arrived

today and conferred with

Foreign Minister Taher Masri.

the official Jordan news agency

unplanned pregnancies.

affect a woman's menstrual cycle

Within two to four days, the

Xinhua said.

the agency said.

ing the patient.

or her fertility.

Shanxi province, Xinhua said.

South East Asian Nations, Japan, the United States and other countries about possible ways of settling the Kampuchean

The delegates championed the 65-year-old former monarch. who ruled Kampuchea with various titles between 1941 to 1970, to head a new government giving Kampucheans an alternative to pro-Vietnamese or Khmer Rouge communist rule. Sihanouk, in a statement

released today, said he had cancelled his long-planned visits to Japan and Association of South East Asian Nations (ASEAN). **Key role** For serious reasons which it

is impossible for me at the moment to enumerate or explain, I am ohliged, today, to resign the presidency of Democratic Kampuchea," the 'Good God, that's incredisaid one European

diplomat. Diplomats could only speculate on the reasons for the surprise resignation.

During the July 4-9 ASEAN conference US Secretary of State

JAKARTA, July 11, (AP): US

Secretary of State George Shultz left for Manila today after saying

that US nulitary hases in the Philippines are a key to regional

security, hut adding Washington

has other options if forced to pull

States in this region is a sig-

nificant factor, it's part of the strategic equation," Shultz said

at a news conference. "The idea

of the United States not being here is virtually unthinkable for

people."
Though relocating would be "a very great problem," the Secretary of State said: "Our

military people have had to think

about how they are going to

carry out their mission and some-

what to their surprise they found

'The presence of the United

"Sihanouk's role in the (Jakarta) talks was crucial. He was a focal point. The fact that he's not going there puts us all off He added: "The move is not

George Shultz gave Sihanouk a letter from President Reagan

saying the Prince "had a central

role to play in whatever solution

may be arrived at," in Kampu-

One Western diplomat in Ban-

gkok said: "I would assume it

was a tactical move and he has

assessed there is nothing to be

gained from the Jakarta talks."

An ASEAN diplomat said:

puzzled why he is doing it. He was supposed to have been visiting Singapore, Jakarta and Manila before the July 25 talks." Sihanouk always had an uneasy relationship with the

uncharacteristic, but we are still

CGDK, formed of fiercely-rival factions in 1982 under pressure from ASEAN and China, the guerrillas' main backers.

Sihanouk resigned as president last May saying he

needed more room for manoeuvre in individual peace

Shultz defends US military

presence in Southeast Asia

But in one way or another the

United States will certainly con-

tinue to have a presence as

everyone seems to want us to," he

for Manila, where the future of

seven US military facilities is

expected to be a major issue in talks with President Corazon

Aquino and other leaders. Street

demonstrators and some politicians have called for their

removal even before a hilateral

Last tour

fourth leg of a nine-nation Asian

and Pacific tour for Shultz, and

his last as Secretary of State in the

administration of outgoing

President Ronald Reagan.

The Manila stop will be the

bases treaty expires in 1991.

Shultz spoke before departing

These efforts included two meetings with Hun Sen, the Prime Minister of the Vietnamese-backed Kampuchean government in Phnom Penh.

He resumed the presidency earlier this year and last month said he had forged a common position for the Jakarta talks.

Sihanouk fled Kampuchea after the 1978 Vietnamese invasion toppled the Khmer Rouge, living primarily in China and North Korea.

He has said he is trying to prevent his country being "gobbled up by Vietnam and attempting to block any return to power of the Khmer Rouge, blamed for up to a million deaths during their April 1975 to Jan-uary 1979 rule. Sihanouk. 65, appointed his

son and long-time spokesman, Prince Norodom Ranariddh, to represent his Sihanoukist National Army and political organisation in the CGDK. Japan's Sosuke Uno met

Sihanouk in Bangkok lası week and promised financial help in establishing an international peacekeeping force to oversee a transition to democratic rule.

publicly voiced support for con-tinued US military presence in the Philippines. But Shultz said talks with Japan. Australia and

most ASEAN members have

shown they are against their

Earlier today, Shultz met for

one-half hour with President

Suharto and other Indonesian

leaders. At a luncheon speech he

lauded ASEAN's economic per-formance and US-ASEAN ties

and attacked economic protec-

tionism as "arson that eventually

Shultz praised Suharto for

concentrating on economic development and enjoying the

confidence of the people. Suharto is widely credited with

hurns down everyone's house."

Egyptian hurt in bid to get his money back

CAIRO, July 11, (Reuter): An Egyptian teacher shot hy a guard, when dozens of angry depositors tried to storm the home of the head of an Islamic finance house, was recovering in hospital today.

Police said Ahmed Eid Amin. 38, who teaches in Saudi Arabia, was wounded in the neck yesterday in a clash outside the house of Ahmed Tawfik Abdui Fattah, chairman of Al-Rayan, one of Egypt's largest Islamic finance

They said Amin had tried to break into the house with other depositors after the finance company refused to return his \$35,500 savings.

A Cairo newspaper Al-Gom-houreya said Amin had asked Presideni Hosni Mubarak in a telegram to order the company to return his savings.

The shooting was the first violence reported as hundreds of thousands of Egyptians, anxious about the fate of their savings. waited to see how the Islamic companies would react to a new law regulating their husiness. Restrictions

Some Islamic firms have halted or restricted withdrawals by depositors while the government finalises details - expected to be announced this week — on how it will implement a recent law to

regulate the firms.

Amin told police he had deposited \$34,500 and 2,300 Egyptian pounds (\$1,000) with

A police officer guarding the villa in Cairo's Giza area Iold Reuters a security guard employed by Rayan shot Amin apparently to scare him. The company's offices,

heavily guarded by police, remained closed for husiness, as they have been since Egypt's Parliament passed a law last month to control their opera-

Payment

An employee, who declined to be named, was standing outside the gates to answer customers'

He told Reuters the company had agreed to pay depositors up to 20 per cent of their savings from mid-July.

A half-dozen big Islamic firms huilt up sizeable husiness in the 1980s by offering returns much higher than those given hy banks. They are estimated to control well over \$2 hillion, in deposits, mostly in small savings.

Instead of paying fixed interest, banned by Islam, they operate risk-sharing schemes in which depositors take a percentage of profits or losses.

The government, seeking to rein in a little-regulated sector, rushed through a law requiring the companies to go public, issue "investment deeds" to depositors and undergo detailed scrutiny by a state regulatory

... ways of doing it." He declined to specify the options. Libya and **Tunisia** step up unity

enorts

ROME, July 11, (AP): Tunisian Premier Hedi Baccouche met with Libyan leader Moammar Khaddafi in Lihya today in an effort to strengthen ties between the two North African neighbours, the official Libyan agency JANA reported.

Earlier, Tunisia's official news agency, TAP, reported that Tunisian President Zine El Ahidine gave Baccouche and Interior Minister Habib Ammar a message for Khaddafi,

On his arrival. Baccouche said the visit would give substance to recommendations made at the June 10 summit of North African leaders to "underline solidarity and unity between the Arab Maghreb countries," according to Lihyan Television, monitored hy the BBC in London.

"It is as if Lihya and Tunisia were one state," Baccouche said. Libya's JANA agency, mon-itored in Rome, said Khaddafi received the Tunisians in the coastal city of Sirte.

Future

JANA quoted Baccouche as saying Tunisia feels optimistic over the future of our hilateral relations in particular and the Maghreh and Alah relations in

He also said he would discuss the situation of Palestinian refugee camps in Lehanon, according to JANA.

The visit comes just before a meeting, set for Wednesday, in Algiers of a commission charged hy the summit leaders with discussing means toward unity of Tunisia. Lihva. Algeria. Morocco and Matiritania.

JANA quoted Baccouche as saving relations between Lihya and Tunisia "have entered a new phase which needs consultations between us on all levels to improve and enhance these rela-

directing major economic improvements in this far-flung Neither the Association of South-East Asian Nations, nor and once impoverished nation of 175 million people. most of its six members have

Search for Kerala victims

TRIVANDRUM, July 11, (Reuter): Naval divers and local fishermen searched a south Indian lake today for at least 25 bodies after recovering the remains of 130 victims of disaster, a Kerala state government minister said. Irrigation Minister Bahy John

told the state assembly the government had received reports of 25 people missing since Friday, when a passenger train plunged

into a lake near Quilon town. State Health Minister A.C. Shanmugam said he could not rule out the possibility that more bodies were wedged under nine earriages of the Bangalore-Trivandrum Express which went off the track on a bridge over Ashtamudy Lake.

Shanmugam said one of carriages had been lifted out of the lake by cranes this morning and the remaining eight would be ashore by evening.

At least 50 divers, helped by fishermen in flimsy boats, were searching the Ashtamudy for a fourth consecutive day in case more bodies lay embedded in lake-bottom mud.

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Egyption ples, bread, honey, cheese and Folk troupes will accompany the bride ond bridegroom to the different parts of the

Brides will ride on camet howdah and

bridegrooms on white horses.

 100 horses will donce to the music of Hosaballoh band in addition to 50 horse comages and 100 camels.

A big lalklaric party with folk dances, music mixed with countryside troditions.

 The function will be transmitted to TV stations in 140 countries.

For more information contact:

Khalid Al Nasrallah Tourism & Aviation Corporation

Al Snur St — Beside Sahara Hotel — Tele. 2422691, 2446888, 2429277, 2429288

flags in Beijing BEIJING, July 11, (Reuter): Watched by hundreds of Chinese

US ambassador.

Carrying banners in English, Arabic and Chinese, which also denounced Israel and apartheid, they were surrounded by about 200 policemen and watched by many bemused Chinese curious to see such a rarity as a street

A statement issued by the marchers, mostly students, said the July 3 attack on the Dubaibound Iran Air airliner, which killed all 290 people on board, was "a horrendous crime" not against one country but against

demned by different countries and international organisations, including China," it said.

The marchers applied for per-mission to hold the demonstra-

The police surrounded the

least three cameramen filming them and stationed 20 men in front of the US embassy and ambassador's residence.

Marchers shouted with delight

Winston Lord.

One demonstrator burst through the police line and thrust

Everyone took pictures of each other - police, embassy staff, foreign reporters and the

"We did not invite This inhuman act was conthem," said one of the students. Rebei leader rebuffs Cordovez

Afghan peace plan rejected PESHAWAR, July 11, (UPI): The head of an Afghan guerrilla "government-in-exile" has rejected a peace proposal for Afghanistan by UN envoy Diego Cor-dovez saying it could lead to a "further deterioration" of the

. The efforts hy Diego Cor-dovez could not ensure peace and tranquility in Afghanistan," Ahmad Shah, president of the "interim government" set up last month by the seven-party guerrilla alliance, said in an interview with United Press

International. Cordovez, at a news conference Saturday, called for a ceasefire in Afghanistan and the formation of a neutral caretaker administration on Sept 1 prior to the holding of a grand tribal assembly, known as a loya jirga, that would decide on a new

government in Kabul. The proposal could lead to a

further deterioration of the situation," Shah said in the interview at his home in Peshawar, 30 km from the Afghan border.

Shah said the UN diplomat had not discussed his proposals with the alliance leaders, who he

said "are the real representatives of the Aghan people." Shah and other hardline leaders of the alliance had refused to meet with Cordovez during his two-week shuttle mission to the region to review implementation of the April 14

Geneva accord. Cordovez, who met with government leaders in Tehran, Islamabad and Kabul as well as Afghan refugees during his trip, negotiated the Geneva settlement, under which Moscow on May 15 began a scheduled

nine-month withdrawal of its more than 100,000 troops supporting the communist government in Afghanistan. Afghan guerrillas have step-

attacks were being concentrated in eastern areas bordering Pakis-

"There has been an increase," said guerrilla spokesman lkram Khan. "And it is likely to increase even more in the next

ped up their war against the Soviet-backed government in Kabul in recent days. Rebel sources said today the tan, near Kahul and around the southern city of Kandahar where

they claimed to have shot down a helicopter on Saturday killing three Soviet crewmen.

A Western diplomat said he believed the mujahedeen would try to pile on the military pressure as Soviet troops withdrew.

WASHINGTON, July 11, (AP): A Canadian man who set up a fund in Washington to aid Americans held hostage in Lebanon said he is about to give up after collecting only \$20 in six

months. Gary Selby said he has spent more than \$1,200 on telephone calls communicating with hostages' families and trying to drum up publicity for the before the end of the month. Money in the fund was to be distributed in equal shares to the hostages when they were released, Selby said.

Bank officials confirmed that the trust was formally established in January but could not be contacted during the weekend to say how much money was in the account.

Selby, of Shawbridge, Quebec.

said documents he receives as trustee show the account currently holds \$20 mostly in \$1 cheques mailed from Pennsylvania after a radio station interviewed him. No money has been withdrawn since the

of radio and television stations and has been interviewed by several reporters, but contribu-

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Hostage fund organiser disappointed

freedom trust at Riggs National

account was opened, he said. Selhy said he has called scores tions barely trickled in.

ROYAL COURT

US accused of 'dual

deciding its arms sales to foreign countries.

Imous vote to drop the Mavericks," it noted.

Kuwait's attitude in combatting terrorism.

1.9 billion dollar in orms deal.

newspaper soid.

HH the Arnit yesterday sent a cable of congratulations to Mongolian

People's Republic President on the occasion of his country's

KUWAIT PRESS DIGEST

A KUWAITI newspaper yesterday occused the United Stales of

"pursuing contradictory policies and opplying dual standards" in

Al Ral Al Aam noted in on editoriol that the United States recently

agreed to develop o joint onti-rocket missile system with Israel

while a "hostile vote" by the US Senate opposed selling Maverick

anti-tank and anti-ship missiles to Kuwait as part of a proposed

"This contradiction in US attitudes is surprising. The United

States had so far proved to be a non-neutral party in its efforts to find

a peaceful settlement in the Middle East. It also adopts a dual

standard in evaluating the defence needs of other states," the

"The Senate could not betray its obsolute loyalty to international

Zionism. We have no other interpretation of the Senate's unan-

The newspaper noted that US President Reagan had commended

"But to aur astonishment the Congress is behaving against the

interest of their country and furthering the interest of Israel, thanks

to the Zionist lobby which still believes it controls the decision-

Soviets will not resume ties

making process in the United States," Al Rai Al Aam added.

with Israel now: Sabah

standards' over arms sales

Amiri cable

National day.

Frustrated by Reagan administration's inability

Arabs moving away from US for arms

MANAMA, July 11, (UPI): Diplomats say a new arms deal between Kuwail and the Soviet Union signals a growing and calculated mave away from dependence on US arms by Arab states frustrated by the Reagan administration's inability to supply

Kuwait's state-run KUNA news agency announced the deal with Moscow vesterday, three days after the US Senate voted to exclude ground-to-air missiles from a proposed \$1.9 hillion jet fighter sale to Kuwait.

KUNA did not reveal the value of the Soviet arms deal, nor did it describe the weapons involved. But diplomats interpreted the move as the latest in a series of deals hy frustrated Gulf states to lessen their dependence on the United States for defensive weapons.

The Kuwait-initiated arms deal came as HH the Crown Prince and Prime Minister Sheikh Saad Al Abdullah arrived in Washington for a state visit.

The first official visit to the United States hy a senior member of the Kuwaiti royal family in arms purchases and the nearly 8year-old Iran-Iraq war.

Kuwait wants to huy sophisucated US weaponry to ward off threats to its securily from Iran. US warships began escorting 11 reregistered Kuwaiti vessels through the Gulf last summer after a spate of Iranian attacks.

But the Senate, bowing to a strong pro-Israeli lobby, voted Thursday tn deny Kuwait of air-10-surface Maverick missiles in a move that could jeopardise a \$1.9 hillion arms package that also includes 40 advanced F-18 fighter-bombers.

Kuwait indicated that if the Mayerick missiles are excluded, tbe entire package maybe in jeopardy.

Diversify

The Senate denial, which came amid continued high tensinn in the Gulf in the wake of the July 3 downing of an Iranian passenger plane by a US warship, drew criticism from President Reagan and the State Department.

"Kuwait's move is part of wider anger among Gulf Arah states at the inability of the Reagan administration to deliver weapons to its valued

allies." nne Gulf-based envoy

said Saudi Arabia lasl week swilehed a mammoth arms deal, established at \$12 billion, from the United States to Britain after Congress veloed the sale of sophisticated US weaponry to the kingdom.

Kuwait also will huld talks with British and other West European defence contractors in its bid to diversify arms sup-

Warning

"A number of Arab Gulf states are currently locked in talks with West European and Soviet bloc defence contraca Gulf-based Western diplomat said. "Make no mistake, they want the best ... but the policy line now is diversification and drop the Americans, as a

warning to Congress."

Another Gulf state, Qatar, established diplomatie ties with China last week amid a dispute between Oatar and the United States over the island nation's purchase of Stinger missiles without Washington's approval. The move was seen as a further snuh to US diplomacy in the

Plan to change commander in Gulf

WASHINGTON, July 11. (UPI): Military authorities are considering putting a four-star admiral in charge of US operations in the Gulf this fall rather than assigning the joh to an Army general as scheduled, the Washington Post reported today.

The plan to place Vice-Adm. Henry Mustin in charge is gaining support at the Pentagon, said the newspaper, quoting unidentified US officials.

Proposals to ebange the schedule of command rotation were first made before the USS Vincennes mistakenly shot down an Iranian jetliner on July 3, killing all 290 people aboard the plane. But the Vincennes incident has added impetus to the

Airport

security

at its peak

responsibility of all.

The official added thal

security preparations at the air-

port reached a peak during this

season in view of the increasing

number of passengers. He wel-

comed any suggestions in this

respect from citizens and

residents of Kuwait and called

for any suspicious acts to be

Al Yascen disclosed that the

problem of similar names arising

at the airport among those listed

as hanned from travelling is being surmounted. This problem

is attributed to a lack of par-

ticulars about people hanned

from travelling he added.

WORLDWIDE.

APPLICANTS SHOULD:

reported to the police.

plan since the threat in the Gulf is seen as on the sea and in the air, not on the ground, officials told

The newspaper also reported that senior military officials hriefed on the downing of the plane believe computer-gen-erated mistakes aboard the Vincennes may be the source of the

Rotating

The Aegis-class cruiser, equipped with highly sophisticated radar and weaponry, can warn the captain of the ship that craft are approaching vessel from a long way off. But in the shootdown, military sources told the Post, the computers' progamming could not deal with

ambiguities of the type of aircraft and made the wrong Jecision and a wrong recommendation to the

Under the proposed change for rotating command in the Gulf, Mustin, the deputy Chief of Naval operations for plans, policy and operations, would become the next head of the US central command, which oversees military operations in the Middle Eastern waterway.

Mustin is known, among his peers, as an experienced sailor wbo believes in sbooting first in dangerous confrontations, the Post said. Under the plan, he would replace the Army's nominee for the position this fall and succeed Marine Gen George Crist as commander.

Sufficient flights

IN an interview with a local daily, the director of security at International Airpo Lt. Col. Faisal Al Yascen stated that according to the words of HH the Crown Prince and Premier "Every citizen is a guard" and preserving of security at the airport was the

modate incoming and outgoing passengers.

The official said that authorities ahroad responded to plans to establish safety and security to Kuwaiti planes and passengers in accordance with the Civil Aviation Authority's recommendations.

Al Mazidi underlined the fact that the ministry will issue a law to protect planes and fight terrorism and hijacking. The draft law is now being reviewed and in this connection, Kuwait had already signed an agreement with the USA to protect the civil planes and fight hijacking he said.

The director praised the eo-Stagnation operation between the airport security department. Kuwait Airways Corporation (KAC), Kuwait's Civil Aviation Directorate, Customs Department, Kuwait Company for Flight Services and the health office at the airport. field of civil aviation.

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ficient number of flights for passengers during the summer exodus. Adequate security measures have also been taken,

He added that terminal No. I and 2 of Kuwait International Airport are sufficient to accom-

The minister disclosed that his ministry is reconsidering the hilateral agreements with some countries In develop the routes and added more hilateral agreements will also be signed with different countries in the

THE Minister of State for He said the Iraq-Iran war Services Affairs Issa Al Mazidi caused stagnation of shipping said Kuwait has arranged suf- movement and the state bad reconsidered its plans to develop the commercial ports. However, bandling facilities, including storage had been increased he added.

The official coneluded by stating that the Council of Ministers took a decision last month to suspend a project to build a port for fishing boats at Rass Ushairej

Recruitment of Egyptian teachers

THE Kuwaiti committee for contracting Egyptian teachers, beaded by the director of Ahmadi educational centre, has started a two-week-long recruitment drive aimed at taking on a total of 1,500 Egyptian teachers to meet the ministry's requirements in various

The cultural attache of the Embassy of Kuwait in Cairo, Dr Abdullah Muharih, has said that the committee members are highly-qualified and more than equal to the task of determining the capabilities of prospective teachers in matters such as class management and teaching techniques, as well as that of evaluat-ing the personal qualities essential to the teaching profession.

academie fields.

Saudi Arabia to launch drive for Arab summit

AMMAN, July 11, (KUNA): High level diplomatic sources today said that Saudi Arabia will soon launch a drive on the Arab arena with the aim of holding a regular Arab summit conference in Riyadb.

The sources told KUNA that the conference is scheduled to take place next November, adding that Riyadh prefers the convening of the summit meeting before that date.

The return of Egypt to the Arab fold will be among the major issues that will be tackled by the summitteers, the sources pointed out and elarified that the matter was scheduled for discussion in the Algiers summit conference hut was postponed when Syria and Libya threatened to walk out of the conference if the subject is raised.

Tripoli and Damascus also threatened to withdraw their membership from the Arab League, they added.



Kuwait's Minister of Education Anwar Al Nouri yesterday Inspecting the activities at Bayan Club for girls. Accompany ing the minister were the acting Undersecretary Abdul Mohsen Al Saeed, the director of schools activities Khaled Al Harban and a number of officials and below the minister and his delegation viewing a theatrical performance by the



Cancer cases in Kuwait on the rise

THE Undersecretary of the Ministry of Public Health, Dr Nael Al Naquih said that annual average of new cancer cases in Kuwait touched 40 cases per 100,000 persons as compared with the average of 400 to 500 cases per 100,000 persons in advanced countries.

The undersecretary pointed ut that 80 per cent of cancer is caused by environmental factors. Thus, cancer types differ from country to country.

He added that 1,200 cases of cancer are reported in Kuwait every year and 20 per cent of these cases arrive for medical treatment from the GCC states and other neighbouring coun-

The official commented that lung cancer is the most common cancer among men in Kuwait and sixty to eighty new cases are reported every year. He added that breast cancer is the most common cancer among women and 100 to 120 of these cases appear in Kuwait annually.

Treatment

He said, that cancer, after beart diseases and road accidents, is the third highest cause of death among men in Kuwait. In women, it is listed as the second cause of death after beart diseases.

Dr Naquib warned that cancer cases in the country are on the increase. In the early 1970's, only 400 to 500 cases were reported, compared to 1,200 cases presen-

THE Eritrean Liberation Front

(ELF) yesterday hailed Kuwait's

continuous support for the

Head of the front Abdulla

ldris, head of foreign relations

office Mohammed Ali Labab

and director of the front hureau

in Kuwait were quoted hy a

Kuwaiti newspaper as saying that Kuwait's Deputy Premier and Foreign Minister Sheikh

Sabah Al Ahmed is the most

prominent Arah official who has

backed the Eritrean cause in the

United Narions and other inter-

ABU DHABI, July 11, (Reuter):

Bingo bas been banned in the Gulf emirate of Ahu Dhabi as

contrary to Islamie teaching, Interior Ministry officials said

Thousands of dollars regularly changed hands at some hingo halls hut recently the

popularity among Muslims of

this mild form of gambling has been eriticised by the semi-

Bingo banned

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Eritrean cause.

ELF hails Kuwait's

support for Eritrean cause

tly, he said. Additionally, a continuous increase in lung cancer could be avoided by avoiding cigarettes.

The undersecretary commented that Kuwait cancer patients were provided with the most modern treatment comparable to the best in the world. Exceptional (very few) cases were sent abroad which required complicated surgeries. Further, the

ministry invited famous

physicians to assist in diagnosing and treating cancer patients, he disclosed. The official was critical of the

limited role of the anti-cancer society in fighting cancer and its care of patients and added that the ministry is working to develop and improve the psyebological and social services given to patients through the improvement of social service

Patients have to wait long to see doctors, says study

A FIELD study by the director of the Amiri Hospital, Dr Ahdi Al Ghanim indicated that 50 per cent of patients said they have to wait very long to see their doc-

The study was based on a questionnaire randomly distributed to 1,600 patients. The study revealed that 46 per cent of those questioned believed it was possible to improve the services offered by nurses — although 90 per cent of them expressed satisfaction over these services. Eighty per cent said their medical records were complete, while the rest either found some mistakes or could not find their records at

appreciated the co-operation of doctors. Although 53 per cent said they had long waits to see the doctors, 98.5 per cent

national bodies.

revolution.

appreciated their doctors responses. Ninety-five per cent claimed doctors patiently listened to their case histories, while only one per cent said they did not trust their doctors.

There was almost total satisfaction over the cleaning of hospitals. Only 1.3 per cent of those interviewed were not satisfied with the cleaning services. On catering, five per cent were not satisfied with the standard of food provided, while eight per cent said the quantity was insufficient, and two per cent said the food was not presented in clean dishes. Ninety per cenl were satistied with the timings when food was served and 78 per cent said they did not bring food from outside. Ninety-five per cent said medicines from the bospital

Patients overwhelmingly

ldris, affirmed that the

Eritrean revolution is very much

proud of Kuwait cabinet's recent

stance towards the Eritrean

struggle in which it has announ-

ced its support to Eritrean

However, the leaders of the

front expressed their dissatisfac-

to cost KD1

Dr Abdui Razzaq Al Abdui Razzaq, has issued two decisions regarding medical costs, one of which sets the fee for kidney stone ultra-plosion operations for non-citizens at KD130 for visitors and KD65 for residents. The other decision concerns the issuing of medical reports, which

tion with the Arab states' support of the Eritrean revolution. They noted in this regard that Arah financial and media support is not enough to say that the Arah hrothers are hacking

They added that their forces have already liberated 90 per cent of the Eritrean territories, and nine main cities during the fighting with Ethiopian troops last March and April.

Oman-Kuwait educational ties strong

OMANI Education Undersecretary Saud Bin Ibrahim Al Bousaidi stressed the strong joint relations in educational fields between Oman and Kuwait in an interview published yesterday.

Speaking to a Kuwaiti news-

paper on joint educational cooperation between both countries, the Omani Undersecretary said that at the outset of 1989, Oman will espouse educational techniques Kuwaii is following on children in kindergarten and will apply them on Omani ehil-dren, adding that Oman is learn-ing from Kuwait's curriculums and may adopt the same pattern with slight alterations to beseem national interests.

Speaking to the minister in Muscat, the paper said that Oman participates in conferences and sessions held by the Kuwaiti Teachers Association and maintains strong relations with that well-founded organisation.

Secretary/Accountant Small but active firm requires to fill obove position. Applicants evort bore benillaup ed bluode working experience in Kuwcit. Knowledge of computers and W/ processing preferred. Precese cult: 2402628/2402629

Medical report

THE Minister of Public Health. will cost KD1.00 a time.

Dr Abdul Razzaq issued a third decision revising the seats on the board of each specialised dental centre, whereby the head of the centre would acts as board ebairman and beads of the various centre units as board members. Under this arrangement, the board will devise ways and issue recommendations aimed at upgrading the per-formance level of services at the

A fourth decision related to the qualifications and conditions that must be met hy non-Kuwaiti dentists in order for them to receive training at ministry cen-

deported

Sudanese and Sri Lankan nationalities.

pharmacies were obtained without any trouble.

AIDS victims

DUBAL, July 11, (KUNA): Authorities bere deported three persons last June stricken hy Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome (AIDS), it was announced bere today.

The persons are of English,

The acting prime minister

KUWAIT'S acting Premier and Foreign Minister Sheikh Sabah Al Ahmed yesterday announced that the Soviet Union would not resume relations with the Israeli entity unless Israel formally agrees to take in "serious" international conference to settle the Middle East crisis and the Pales-

tinian question. Sheikb Sabab made the statement to newsmen following a meeting yesterday with the Soviet Ambassador to Kuwait, Ernest Zverev, who apprised him of results of the 19th conference of the Soviet Communist Party, recently held in Moscow.

indicated that the Soviet envoy has also acquainted him with the reforms under way in the Soviet Union at this stage. Sheikh Sabah 10ld newsmen

that the Soviet ambassador has "renewed his country's stance from the Middle East problem and continued support of convening the international conference on peace in the Middle East, He also reassured that there will be no relations between the Soviet Union and Israel unless after (Israel's) acceptance of (taking part in) a serious international conference.'

refugee camps) India, and Philip-

pines, Indonesia and Sri Lanka.

Ojeil added that Zakal House

is planning to increase the list of

the Islamic countries benefitting

The project aims at facilitating

The deputy director noted that

the operation of distributing the

meat amongst the needy people.

about 7363 sacrifice which cost

KD191.825 were distributed in

1987 in Jordan (eamps),

Lebanon, Bangladesh, Egypt, Sudan, Pakistan, Indonesia and

bope that the project will expand

and more citizens will participate

In conclusion Ojeil expressed •

from the project.

Eid sacrifice project to benefit 11 countries

THE deputy director of the Zakat House Abdul Oader Dhahi Al Ojcil was quoted yesterday as saying that 11 Araband Islamic countries will henefit from the Islamic sacrifice project which occurs annually di

Eid of Adha.
Al Ojeil told a Kuwaiti newspaper, that those countries which would receive the sacrifice include Jordan, (Palestinian refugee camps), Lebanon, Egypt, Sudan, Somalia, Ban-gladesh, Pakistan and (Afghan

Airgun pellet imbedded for 17 years

A .22-calibre airgun pellet imbedded in the leg of a man since 1971 has been removed by

doctors at the Sabah bospital. Sulciman Al Awadi said, he and friends were bird-hunting in the south of Ahmadi when he felt a sharp stab of pain in his ankle which he overlooked. This year, the pain was unbearable and he visited the hospital, only to realise the sharp pain felt 17 years ago was caused hy a stray .22 pellet fired from the gun of one of his friends.

Kuwait, Seychelles establish ties

KUWAIT and the Seychelles have established diplomatic relations at amhassadorial level effective from yesterday.

The two states agreed to appoint non-resident ambassadors "at the appropriate

Seychelles is an Indian Ocean island state, which won independence on June 29, 1976. The present President, France Albert Rene has been in office since June

in such human and religious scrvice. **Precautions** against meningitis

THE head of the Kuwaiti medical delegation to Makkah Dr Kamal Al Zanati, said that Saudi authorities bave taken all precautions to counter any outhreak of meningitis during haj this year.

Regarding vaccination against meningitis, the official said that children under the age of two years will not benefit from it since they do not have the ability to form meningitis antibodies.

He also advised women who suffer from repeated cases of hleeding and depend on medicine to postpone their haj. Women in the first month of their pregnancy should also follow the same advice. Patients suffering from high blood pressure and kidney infections should also do likewise he added

incidentally, he said some mental patients go for baj to ask

Pakistan minister discusses Afghanistan with Saudi officials

JEDDAH, July 11, (AP): Pakistani Foreign Minister Sahab-zada Yaqub Khan concluded today a two-day visit to Saudi Arabia where be discussed with officials the situation in Afghan-

In a statement before departure. Khan said that be "discussed the post-Geneva accord situation in Afghanistan, especially the return of Afghan

refugees in safety and bonour." He said his visit enabled him to discuss with the Saudi authorities mutual relations and review the latest regional and international situation.

"A lot of developments have taken place since I visited Saudi Arahia in Oetober," he said referring to the nearly 8-year-old Iraq-Iran war, the Arab-Israeli conflict and the Afghanistan

These developments, he said, were "the cause of concern".

Stressing the importance Pakistan attached to relations with Saudi Arabia, the foreign minister said: "We lay great emphasis on close and frequent bilateral consultations so that we remain fully aware at all times of each other's concerns."

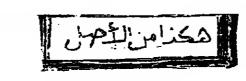
During his audience with King

Fahd, he delivered a goodwill message from President Zia-ul-Haq.

In reply to a question, be said nobody had a right to challenge the legal, historical and traditional sovereignly of Saudi Arabia on the boly Islamic shrines in Makkah and Madina.

He was commenting on calls by Iranian leaders that the two cities be placed under the spon-sorship of an international Islamic committee.

The calls were made after more than 400 people, mainly Iran-ians, were killed during riots in Makkah in July last year.



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Indians cycling around the world

CAN there be communal harmony in India, or the world? Of course. Look at us. He is a Hindu and I am a Muslim. And there is no malice, hatred or rivalry - religious or otherwise — amongst us," says 25-year-old Taher Salebbahl Madraswala, one of two Indians cycling around the world. Their mission - world

peace and harmony.
Taher, a Bohra Muslim, and his childhood friend 28-yearold Shriyans Kumar Jain, have been cycling around the globe since 1987. Both hail from Ahmedabad, once Mahatma Gandhi's home but now better known for the Hindu-Muslim riots that crupt from time to

They feel that most Indians live in relative harmony outside India but become victims of vested interests at home."

So. propagating lofty ideals in the hope that "people around the world would overcome the barriers of race, religion and colour," they pedal across rough terrain. sleep in the deserts and meet officials of the countries they have been visiting, and will be going to.

Their firm conviction, however hollow it may seem, is: "No matter what a person's.

Jain (fifth left) and Taher (seventh left) in Baghdad.

Mission: world peace

beliefs; the colour of blood is the same."

Not surprisingly what prompted them to embark on their peace mission, and adventure, were the "cries of women and children in our neighbourhood in Ahmedabad; what people did to each other should not be done," said Jain. In the early 1980s, they were involved in a Congress (I) peace committee, helping victims of communal hatred.

Donations

beds for us because we did not

have a place to stay," they said.

Now, they are staying with compatriots from Ahmedabad,

and the Bobra community is

raising money for their onward

journey, which will take them

to Bahrain, Sandi Arabia,

Egypt and then on to Europe

and perhaps to the US.

"We hope that the peoples of

the world would join hands and

make the dream of peace a

reality, they says.

\$22,000 so far.

In early 1984, they sought the government of India's permission to cycle around the world. Three years later, they got the sary papers and set out on their adventurous journey in February 1987 from Kenya, flying to Nairohi because Pakistan did not permit them to cycle across their territory. So far, the duo have pedalled

across Kenya, Tanzania, Uganda, Ethiopia, Djibouti, North Yemen, the UAE and Iraq. A journey totalling nearly 17,000 kilometres. The spirit of adventure kept

them going in Africa where they were nearly killed in a bloody ritual by tribals in Eth-



On the road: Jain pictured on arrival at the Kuwait border



Taher with some Indian residents in the UAE.

Musical treat on BBC

A PERFORMANCE by a dead planist, the UK premiere of an Australian piano concerto and, of course, the Last Night in its entirety, are some of the musical treats in store for listeners to the BBC World Service, which begins its coverage of the 94th season of the Henry Wood Promenade Concert, from London's Royal Albert Hall on Friday, July 22,

1988. "What I find so fascinating about the proms is the sbeer size and variety of orchestras and soloists," says Dan Zerdin.
Executive Producer, World
Service Music. "Where else
would you get 31 orchestras all together in one season and from so far afield - Australia. France. Netherlands, USA? My only regret is that we can't broadcast all the Proms but we of which will be live." The others can be heard in From the Proms '88' on Sundays throughout the season with repeats on Tuesdays.

The 1988 Scason of the Promenade Concerts opens on Friday July 22 when Sir John Pritchard conducts the BBC Symphony Orchestra with the London Philharmonic Choir, BBC Symphony Chorus and Bach Choir in Verdi's 'Requiem' and ends with Andrew Davis, who takes over from Sir John Pritchard as Chief Conductor of the BBC Symphony Orebestra in

tact Leena - 246981 1, 9,30 am

to 5 pm; Henry 3291909 am, 3717346 (pm) or Augustin 5746754, after 6 pm.

Dine in the luxurious setting

The Hunt Room offers auth-

of the Riccardo Restaurant and

enjoy authentic Italian cuisine;

entic English atmosphere and

features a selection of the best

grilled food; music by the solo harpist, Harp Dreams.

Al Hambra offers authentic

Lebanese cuisine every Sunday

night; on Wednesday the res-

taurant features a choice of seafood specialities; every

evening the Lords provides

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music by the Sienna Duo.

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October, conducting the Last Night on Saturday, September

Schumann's Symphony No. 4 in D minor and Mahler's 'Das Lied von der Erde,' with the BBC Philharmonic Orchestra. conducted by Kurt Sanderling. one time joint director of the Leningrad Philbarmonic and Chief Conductor of the Berlin Symphony Orchestra (July 31, repeated 2 August, recording); Malcolm Williamson's suite Our Man in Havana, with the BBC Concert Orchestra, based on Graham Greene's satire on inept intelligence operations; which gave Williamson the subject for his first opera (August 6); the UK premiere of Rose Edward's Piano Concerto, with Leslic Howard, the Australian Youth Orcbestra. conducted by Sir Charles Australian (August 13): and of course the first performance at the Proms by a dead pianist: actually Percy Grainger on a piano roll playing Gricg's

Piano Concerto in a minor (September 17, Last Night). Recorded proms will be broadcast in From the Proms '88' on Sundays at 1515 and Tuesdays at 2315 starting from July 24 (all times GMT).

An interview with Ross Edwards about his Piano Concerto can be heard in 'Music Now on Friday, August 12, at 0030, 0830 and 1715 (all times

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Al Gandoul Grill Garden.

Sinan St. features a selection of grilled Khaitan

At the SAS

are featuring strawberry creations, such as strawberry meringue, a meringue bow filled with fresh strawberries, a vanilla ice cream scoop and whipped cream. Fresh strawberry, served plain, also featured. The promotion con-tinues until July 14.

The Gardenia, open from 7

At the Holidey Inn Melon promotion featuring cool melon slices is being held at the hotel, until July 15. Al Ahmadi Coffee Shop offers Continental and Arabic buffets for breakfast, lunch and dinner from 6 am to 1 am: a la carte

SPORTS

PBAK bowling tournament The PBAK inter-commer cial bowling tournament will be held in the second week of August. All companies wishing to participate are requested to register before August 7 at the 300 Club. For details call Sarah Macarimbang -

TELEVISION PROGRAMMES

KTV₁

9.00 Holy Quran 9.30 Space Adventure:

cartoons 10.15 Thamar Al Shok: Arabic serial, starring Tawliq Abdul Munim Madoouli. Rashwan Tawfig. Fatima Tabac. Ahsan Qala'awi.

11.00 News/Good Morn-11.15 Ablah Мипіга: Arabic serial, featuring Khalid Al Nafisi,

Muna Jaber 12.15 Silver Spoons 1.00 News Summary

1.05 World News via Satellite

1.50 Songs 2.30 Fursan Al Hikmah: Arabic serial. 3.35 Bill and Sebastian:

cartoon Serial 4.00 World News via Satellite

4.20 Naar Taht Al Ramada: Arabic featuring play, featuring Khalid Zaki. Ibrahim Khan. Faeza lmad Kamal.

6.00 Cartoons

7.00 Summer 1988 7.15 World About Us 8.15 Hadidth Al Usbooh:

religious talk 8.30 Wa Oalat Al Arab: 'And the Arab said". Daily Arabic

serial. 9.00 News in Arabic 9.50 Naar wa Duggan: Arabic serial, featuring Sherihan, Mussafa Fahmi, Ahmad

10.50 Film Min Kitab: presented Durriya Sharf Al Din. Suhail Ilyas.

12.35 News Summary/World News via Satellite/ Holy Quran/Closed-

KTV 2

0200 World News

30 John Peel

45 Reflections

9500 World News

30 New Ideas

0600 Newsdesk

0700 World News

40 Book Choice

30 Counterpoint

45 Network UK

05:00 World News

09 Reflections

15 Health Matters

45 The World Today

50 Financial News

09 British Press Review 15 Network UK 30 Pilgrim's Progress

09 News About Antain

0400 Newsdesk 30 A Schubert Anthology

09 Twenty-Four Hours: News

09 Twenty-Four Hours News

30 5th and 12th The Best Day of

30 Music of the Royal Courts lex

15 The World Today 30 The Financial News followed

26th in Beethoven) 0900 World News. 09 Ariush Press Review

Your Life? 19th and 26th The Seven Ages of Shakespeare

4.30 Holy Quran 4.35 Rubik: cartoon series 4.55 Football match: Kuwait vs Algeria: Агао Сир

7.00 The Australian Ark: North Capricorn". Wildlife north of the equator. 8.00 News in English

8.50 Magnum: "People vs Orphil Wright". Wright is on the wrong side of the law. Will Magnum prove his innocence? Starring: Selleck.

local programme

9.30 Les Faucheurs de Marguerites: French series about aviation. Tonight's episode examines the developments in 1896.

10.00 Perfect Strangers: "My Lips Are Sealed." Larry insists on confidentially and Balki takes him

too seriously...
10.30 Movie Night: "Boom to the Moon." A soldier has two options: jail on a murder charge or boom to the moon.

12.08 News Summary/Magazine D'Actualite/ Closedown.

Please note that programmes and timings are liable to change without

1000 News Summary followed by

Pop Science Programme 30 Pilgrim's Progress

FM Services

0800 Easy Listening

0840 Easy Listening

1000 Songs and Music

RADIO PROGRAMMES

English

Tuesday Morning

0800 Opening 0802 Songs and Music 0805 Thoughts in Llam

0830 News 0840 Songs and Music 0845 Daily Programme 0900 Songs and Music 0930 They Sold a Million

1000 Our Press Today 1005 Songs and Music 1100 Closedown 1330 News on FM Service

Evening 2100 Opening

2102 In the Latin Mood 2130 News 2145 Point of View

2155 Songs and Music 2200 On Islam

2215 In the Groove

2245 Daily Programm 2300 Hit Special

2400 Closedown

BBC World Services

0000 World News

09 News about Britain 15 Radio Newsreel

30 Music in Australia tex 26th 0100 News Summary followed by

Outlook 30 Short Story 45 5th and 12th The Best Day of

Your Life": 19th and 26th The Seven Ages of Shakespeare

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WHAT'S ON

management pictured with Dar.

ARTS

German Painting Exhibition

An exhibition of German paintings at the Kuwait Hilton Hotel, open daily until July 20. More than 30 paintings, representing the work of a group of German artists known as The Blue Rider, will be shown in the Hilton's lohhy. The show has been organised by the German Embassy in

Tareq Rajab Museum
The museum in Jabriya houses a collection of Islamic arts, coslumes and jewellery from the Muslim world. Sum mer timings are 9 am to 12 noon and 4 to 7 pm, Sat thru Thurs On Friday the museum is open only in the mornings.

islamic Arts Museum The museum, located on Arah Gulf Street, is open from 8.30 am to 12.30 pm and 4.30 to 7.30 pm, Saturday to Thursday. Some of the finest Islamic

art objects are on sbow.

SOCIAL

Onam Festival Viswabharathi The Theatres, Abbasiya, will celebrate Onam on Aug 25 at the Indian Arts Circle. IAC President M. Mathews will be the chief patron. The programme comprises Onam songs, Mohiniyattam, classical dances, Thiruvathirakkali, folk dances, light music, one-act play, boat race and Kerala rural arts. Those interested in taking part contact Lazar Var-gbesc — 4314511; Thomas Percumpilly — 4810490 ext.

 Mango debut at the Sheraton: juicy mangoes make their debut at the Coffee Shop and Hunt Room. Chefs have prepared dishes featuring the mango. These include mango salad with sauteed duck breast, roasted baby chicken with mango curry stuffing and an array of desserts featuring the fruit such as fried pancakes with mango ice cream, mango sherbet with strawberry sauce. The mango week begins from Thursday, July 14. Above: some of the mango creations on offer al the hotel.

207; Vargbese Paradayil -2422973.

B.B. Dar, assistant chief engineer of the Holiday Inn, Kuwait, was recently promoted to chief angineer and posted at the Holiday Inn, Jubait. The management of the Holiday Inn, Kuwait,

recently held a farewell party for Dar, who served the hotel for five years. Above: The Inn's

German-speaking **Cultural Association**

The regular coffee mornings for ladies will continue on a small scale during the summer months. Coffee morning will be held on Sunday, August 7 at Kuwait Hilton's La Patisserie from 10 am on those days. All German-speaking women are

welcome.

Summer Bolle 88
The United Goans Centre will hold their annual Summer Belle 88 contest on August 11 at the SAS Hotel's The Tent. The gala event marks the 10th anniversary of UGC. Entertainment includes music by Stepping Stones and City Limits. For further details contact Tony Gonsalves -2612024 or Joe Fernandes 5655140. Y.M.C.A.

The Y.M.C.A. will present the "Come September Ball" at the Kuwait Sheraton Hotel on September 1. Highlights include the selection of the Queen of Queens. Top Ranks will be in attendance.

D'Assissi Association The association will hold a social evening cum entertainment on August 11 at Messilah Beach Hotel. The event is part of the 40th anniversary of

Indian independence. Top

Ranks and Next of Kin will be

in attendance. For details con-

new 10-day lunch and dinner buffel cycle featuring a variety of Arabic and international dishes, souples, mezzehs, salads and desserts to suit all tastes. Open daily from 6.30 am to midnight. Beat the summer heat at the

La Patisserie, offering ice cream creations, fresh fruit juice and fruit cocktail creations. Open daily from 10.30 am to 10.45 pm. in the evenings, listen to piano music played by the in-house pianist Richard.

At the Meridlen La Brasserie offers breakfast, lunch and dinner daily. featuring buffet or a la carte.

delights, until July 15. Beat the summer heat with cool juices offered in the lobby lounge: musical entertainment is provided in the evenings.

Al Wahn features melon

promotion, offering watery,

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open from 7 pm to midnight. specialities.

Al Bustanand the Lobby Bar

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am to midnight, offers dinner buffer on Thursdays; the buffer features grilled specialities. The Friday lunch features Indian. Arab and Continental cuisine. The Darhar offers an Indian buffet lunch daily except Fridays and ala carte for din-

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1910 Behieren Oaul 1920 Songs 1935 Press Report.

2000 News

CINEMA TODAY

Al Andalus Laila Al Kabd Ala Bakaiza

Wa Zaghloul (Arabic) Starring: Suhair Babli, Issad Yunus

Al Salmiya Police Academy IV Al Hamra The Last Shark

Starring: James Francisco, Vicki Morro Drive-In Al Marrah Wal Kanoon [Arabic]

Starring: Farouk Fishawi. Sherihan Al Firdous

Shiva Shakti (Hindi) Govinda.

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Thought for today

ASK yourself whether you are happy, and you cease to be so - John Stuart Mill, English philosopher-economist

Lebanese presidential polls

Tension mounts among Christians

By Jim Muir

BEIRUT: The approach of presidential elections in Lebanon has aggravated tensions and rivalries among the country's Maronite Christians, which by tradition fill the presidency. The election should take place in time for the new president to be inaugurated in September.

Three major forces within the Maronite community are vying for influence and control: Phalangist militia units loyal to President Amin Gemayel; the fiercely anti-Syrian militia known as the Lebanese Forces, headed hy Samir Geagea; and Christian-dominated units of the fragmented Lehanese Army, whose Commander, Gen. Michel Aoun, is seen by some as a serious contender for the presidency.

Among the most notable recent signs of tension were a face-off between the Army and the Lehanese Forces in early May, an attempt to assassinate the militia's Geagea two weeks later, and a late-May car bombing incident in Christian East Beirut that claimed a score of

Political observers say the strains result from both competition for leadership within the community and foreign — particularly Syrian — pressures.

Boycotted Syria and its Lehanese Muslim allies bave boycotted the east Beirut Christian leadership since January 1986, when President Gemayel's followers banded logether with Geagea's to oust the then Lebanese Forces leader, Elie Hobeika.

Damascus bad bypassed Gemayel and persuaded Hobeika to sign a Syrian-sponsored Lebanese settlement with the Shiite and Druze militia chiefs. Geagea accused Hobeika of going too far with concessions to the Muslim community, while Gemayel is widely believed to bave opposed the accord largely out of personal pique at his own

Since his ouster, Hobeika has been based in the Christian town of Zahle, in the Syrian-controlled Bekaa Valley, plotting his return. He and his Syrian backers have frequently been hlamed by the Lehanese Forces for car bomh attacks and assassination

attempts in east Beirut. The militia lost no time in charging that the Syrians and their local agents were behind a May 30 car bomh blast in east Beirut. It came only two days after Syrian troops were deployed in Beirut's southern suhurbs to keep the peace bet-ween rival Muslim Shiite groups.

Syrian officials had said that the deployment should be followed hy a similar move hy General Aoun's Army units in east Beirut to take control away from the Lebanese Forces in time for the elections. The militia angrily rejected the idea, accusing the Syrians of sponsoring the bomb attack in order to destabilize the Christian areas and bolster their

demand for an Army takeover. But there are doubts about whether the Army could defeat the militia if it came to a show-down. The Lebanese Forces are believed to have the loyalty of a

significant segment of the Army. 'I'm not sure the Army could do it," said a Western military observer. "There is a question about who is loyal to whom within the Army. The militia is also extremely well organized."

Aoun threw down a challenge to the Forces in early May when he ordered the Army to erect checkpoints around east Beirut to check vehicles. Geagea responded by mobilizing nearly 20 roadhlocks, each manned hy scores of his followers. After a tense stand-off, the Army backed

Christian sources say Gemayel did not initiate nr supabroad. port Aoun's move. Some wellplaced Christians doubt that the president wants the Army to take over in East Beirut. They believe his main amhition is to arrange things so that he himself will emerge as the senior Christian statesman when he leaves office,

having cooperated with the US

military when it belped to rebuild

his Army. He is also believed to

have reasonable, if discreet, links

with the Syrians. But there is con-

siderable resistance in Christian

political circles to the idea of a

military man taking over the

ruling out the Syrian-proposed

security arrangements, me-

diators may be reduced to trying to agree simply on a person. "If

Syria and the US could agree on a

candidate, he would stand a good

chance - but the militia could

still veto that, too," the politician

parliament, which itself has not

faced general elections since 1972

because of the full-scale civil war

and ongoing sectarian strife. The

body has merely renewed itself,

and has 23 vacant seats out of 99

The Christian Science Monitor

The president is elected by

With the Christian militia even

presidency.

added.

News Service.

whereas an Army takeover would strengthen the position of the new president.

By contrast, Busb bas promised, "I will not abandon Resistance the Contras. Aoun himself is widely regar-ded as close to the United States,

American countries are capable

Bush closely follows Reagan

and the state of t

US presidential hopefuls clash over policies

By Alexander G. Higgins

WASHINGTON, (AP): US presidential contenders George Bush and Michael Dukakis differ sharply on policy toward southern Africa, the Middle East and Central America, but agree on their approach to much of the

Bush in general closely follows the policies of his boss, President Ronald Reagan, but Dukakis would abandon support for rebels in Angola and Nicaragua and side more closely with Israel on contentious Middle East issues.

Jesse Jackson remains in the Democratic Party race and is expected to put his mark on party policy at the July 18-21 national convention in Atlanta, though Dukakis is certain to walk off with the presidential nomina-

Bush is unchallenged in his bid for the Republican nomination at that party's convention on Aug 15-18 in New Orelans.

Bush and Dukakis both call for improving conventional forces in Euroe, while pursuing negotiations with the Soviet bloc for reductions in forces on both

Ald Bush warns against pushing Japan to huild up its military heyond the country's constitutional limits, hut all three candidates would like to see

Japan giving more aid to

developing countries. Bush and Dukakis both reject protectionist trade legislation, saying the US president already has ample authority to force other countries to adhere to fair trade practices. Jackson would put emphasis on having US business invest more at bome instead of "exporting" jobs to factories

There is a sharper Republican-Democrat contrast over Central America, with both Democrats opposing military aid to the Con-

"What we are doing in Central American violates international and US law," Dukakis said. 'Contra aid must end.'

Jackson says, "Central

of addressing the problems of the

region."
Bush, for the most part, endorses the policies the administration has pursued over the last seven years toward southern Africa. He wouldn't recommend additional sanctions against South Africa, but also wouldn't repeal those imposed by Congress in 1986.

Jackson and Dukakis botb want additional sanctions against Pretoria if South Africa doesn't end its state of emergency, release political prisoners. remove the ban on the African National Congress and enterinto negotiations to repeal apartheid laws. They, however, also nppose a complete diplomatic break with the South African

Embargo

Dukakis has agreed to Jack-son's demand that the Democratic platform include a provision calling for the government to name South Africa as a terrorist state, a move that would trigger a total embargo on trade with Pretoria.

As for Angola, Dukakis and ckson both want to stop aid to the UNITA rebels led by Jonas Savimbi and would extend diplomatic recognition to the Marxist Angolan government.

Bush supports aid to the the rebels as a way of blocking Soviet encroachment in Africa.

Here is a more detailed look at some statements on foreign policy made by the candidates in. debates, speeches, surveys and interviews Europe

BUSH:

"Although under present circumstances, no changes in the present level of our commitment are anticipated, as president I would explore with the Congress, our allies and the Warsaw Pact reductions that would result in equal levels of conventional forces in Europe.

"Our commitment to the defence of Western Europe is at the very beart of our defence strategy, and it is absolutely essential that we maintain and continually improve our conventional deterrent against aggres-

DUKAKIS: The defence of Europe



Michael Dukakis

remains our overriding security consideration ...

"I do not anticipate calling for unilateral reductions of US troops overseas. But opportunities exist for multi- and hilateral conventional reductions, and nowhere are the prospects more promising than in Europe.... But if negotiations do not work, we must make it clear that we are determined to huild a conventional military capability that is tough and strong and versatile and equal to the task of defend-

ing Europe.

"My top priority ... will be to improve our conventional defence. ... more than 40 years after World War II, that joh still hegins with the defence of Europe. I am confident that enhancing our conventional deterrent in Europe is possible if our allies are willing to do their share. ... That means converting three light Army divisions assigned to the defence of Europe to heavy divisions so that we can prevent a disastrous hreakthrough of our forward line of defence.

JACKSON: "My first move would be to freeze the defence hudget, unless there was evidence of a serious threat ... our allies in Europe must assume greater respon-sibility for their own conventional defence. We spend some \$150 billion a year on the defence of Europe and Japan. In Europe, our allies have 1/1-2 times the population and more than twice the gross national product of the Soviet Union. They can share more of the burden.

"We must give high priority to engaging our European allies. The Reagan-Bush foreign policy is one of unitateralism - our



George Bush

allies are informed of actions already taken, rather than consulted on decisions yet to the made.

Middle East

Bush follows Reagan administration policies closely. Earlier in the campaign Dukakis took a similar stand, but in recent weeks he has increasingly adopted pro-Israel positions.

Bush would continue seeking Arab-Israeli negotiations on the range of issues that divide them; including the status of occupied

Dukakis has refused to rule out a Palestinian state, saying that should be determined by negotiations between Israel and its neighbours, hut he would depart from more than two decades of US policy and say all of occupied Jerusalem is Israel's, including the predominantly Arab section conquered in the 1967 Six-Day War. He also believes the United States should move its embassy there from Tel

Jackson supports a Palestin-an homeland, but has distanced himself from the Palestine Liberation Organisation by saying that allowing extremists at the bargaining table would be a 'formula for catastrophe." Japan

BUSH: "In light of our enormous trade imbalance, there is growing tension within the United States about the so-called "free ride' that Japan is getting on defence. I want to see this prosperous country do all it possibly can within its constitutional constraints to belp defend itself and the rest of the free world. I do not believe, however, that Japan should be



pushed to go beyond its current rate of expansion for its own national defence. Japan's neigh-bours, more than 40 years after World War II, remain very sensitive to the issue of Japanese rearmament.

Instead I would ask the Japanese and the Koreans to help us support freedom and development in other ways for exmaple, in the Philippines."

JACKSON:

"We should be encouraging Japan not to build more weapons, hut to use its resources

to take the lead in creating new development funds for the Third World. **DUKAKIS:**

He has said he would try to negotiate a trade agreement with Japan that accommodates both nations. He also called on Japan to increase its aid to developing nations. "I would also bope that Japan could do a great deal in Third-World countries with its surpluses," he said.

Use of force

"Our role in the world is to promote peace, but not peace at any price. Our main objective is the maintenance and establishment of governments committed to freedom and democracy, governments that respect buman rights and the sovereignty of their neighbours. ... our foreign policy is designed to prevent the necessity of using military force. I can assure you, bowever, that I will not besitate to use our military forces should the need ever arise DUKAKIS:

"I will use military force only as a last resort, but I will never hesitate to use force if it is essential to defend out vital interests,

our treaty commitments or apprehend those who have committed international crimes against our citizens."

Trade

Americans want a fair deal when it comes to trade. We need a strategy that ensures both free and fair trade. In cases where trade is not fair, we must continue to vigorously enforce our 👙 trade laws.

DUKAKIS: "I'm for more trade, not less. The president has ample authority to combat unfair trade practices. He should use it. As president, I would.

Jackson has said the trade legislation approved by Congress is "inadequate." He said solving the trade deficit will require increasing US productivity as well as "controlling US-based multinationals which close US factories and take jobs overseas ... (and) increasing Third World living standards so they can buy more from us."

US bases abroad

Dukakis and Bush agree they would seek to preserve US bases overseas, saying they serve not only American security but the defence of allies. "Maintaining the integrity of

our foreign-hase structure is essential for achieving US foreign policy." Dukakis has

But both candidates have acknowledged limits on the extent of US bases abroad. "In a time of massive budget

deficits, we must set clear priorities, and we must decide on the funding for each of our bases worldwide on a case-by-case basis," said Dukakis. Bush has acknowledged that

some of the opposition to US bases in certain countries comes from "legitimate political forces within the bost country or from a changed perception of the threat to their security. In such cases, he said, the

United States must negotiate"to find a way to satisfy our and their concerns while making every effort to meet the security needs of both countries.

Busb singled out the US facilities in the Philippines as the most unportant American bases in the Pacific.



Michael Lindblat, a 39-year-old Dane, originally entered Afghanistan to photograph tha war for a book, but ended up swapping his camera for an AK-47 rifle whan he saw the mujahedeen guerrillas were not firing their artillery properly. (Rauter wirephoto)

US protection fails to stop attacks

Afghan war lures foreigners these men have sneaked into

landlocked Afghanistan to join

the war, nor bow many have

living in the western Pakistan city

of Quetta, bordering Afghanis-

tan, think there could be up to a

dozen of them still fighting des-

Withdrawing

its more than 100,000 troops in

mid-May under a United

Nations-mediated accord bet-

Moscow started withdrawing

pite the Soviet pullout.

But guerrillas and volunteers

By Lai Kwok Kin

QUETTA, Pakistan, (Reuter): Afghanistan to kill Russians," said Andreas, a West German with shoulder-length hrown bair and tattoos on his arms.

Andreas, 28, who would not reveal his full name, fought with Muslim rebels against Soviet forces inside Afghanistan for 30 months before laying down his rifle to help provide human-itarian aid to Afghans inside and outside their country.

He is one of at least several dozen foreigners who have helped the mujahedeen guerrillas battle Soviet forces sent to Afghanistan in December 1979. Europeans, Americans and Arabs, they came as adventurers,

Muslim holy war, or simply because they hated communism. Neither rebels nor volunteers

volunteers for the "jihad", the could say exactly how many of

ween Afghanistan and Pakistan. They are due to leave hy February 1989 under an agreement guaranteed by Washington and Moscow. Andreas, known to the muja-

hedeen hy his Muslim name "Ahmadjan", is now hased in Quetta with a West German aid group providing medicine and medical equipment inside Afghanistan and in refugee camps in Pakistan. He said be makes regular trips

into Afghanistan to oversee the transport of supplies to three clinics and supervise staff there. Born in East Berlin, Andreas was jailed at the age of 16 for

trying to sneak over the Berlin wall into West Germany. On release, he was arrested and jailed twice more, once for leading a demonstration.

He finally got out legally in 1982 and was given a West German passport. Two years later. recorder and furniture and left for Pakistan to make contact with the mujahedeen.

Andreas rose to second-incommand of a force operating near the southern Afghan city of Kandahar and says he believes he bas helped kill between 20 and 25

Russians. "That is one of the reasons I do not want to give my full name: The secret services of the Soviet Union, East Germany and Aghanistan are all after my blood.

"I like the mujahedeen. I wanted to help a small country defeat a superpower. I did not want to see Afghanistan hecoming another Soviet republic."

Andreas returned to West Germany last year and was asked by a bumanitarian group to bead its work inside Afghanistan.

Michael Lindblat, a 39-yearold from Copenhagen, originally entered Afghanistan to photograph the war for a hook hut ended up swapping his cameras for an AK-47 rifle.

Lindblat, interviewed recently before he left for Copenhagen. said he had fought alongside the mujahedeen for a total of six months over a two-year period.

Kim Dae Jung changes his image

By Takashi Oka

SEOUL: Kim Dae Jung has come in from the cold.

Once the very symbol of fiery democratic and civilian apposition to a dictatorial military government, Kim today is the image of a sober, responsible parliamentary leader. "Our people want stahility."

he said in a recent Monitor interview. "We cannot disregard our people's feelings."

Every day the National
Assembly is in session, Kim takes

his seat in the vast, domed building erected by his archenemy, the late President Park Chung Hee. Together, the three opposition parties outnumber the ruling Democratic Justice Party in the assembly, and Kim heads the largest of the opposition parties (the Party for Peace and Democracy.

Kim Dae Jung seems to be on his best behaviour to prove that be can be a responsible opposition leader and that it will not be his fault if there is any hreakdown in government-opposition communications. President Roh Tae Woo. as a minority President, rules with the sufferance of Kim and his two opposition counterparts - Kim Young Sam of the Reunification Democratic Party and Kim Jong Pil of the New Democratic

Republican Party. None of the Kims has made any move to try to unseat Roh. True, the nation is in a kind of political boneymoon until the Seoul Olympics are over in October. But the basic structure and style of government-opposition relationships are now being established.

"At present," Kim Dae Jung said. "our attitude is to develop co-operation between the ruling party and the opposition - to develop smooth procedures, and alsn to liquidate past bad things (committed during under President Chun Doo Hwan)."

A significant part of Kim Dae

Jung's support comes from students. But he draws a clear line between the liberal reforms he seeks and the extremism of the radical wing of the student movement - those who have been hurning American flags or throwing firebombs at the police. "We seek moderate reforms,"

he said of his party. The PPD is

not conservative - rather it is

"centrist," be said, supporting both "the free market system" and "aspirations after social jus-Kim Dae Jung agreed that anti-Americanism was rising among young people, especially students. Kim's own ties with the US politicians tend to be with Democrats, and he seems to be looking for a change in US policy toward Korea if the Democrats

win in November. "If America

really changes its policy tn

impress our people that America

is now supporting democracy.

then anti-American feelings will almost all cease." The Christian Science Monitor

News Service.

By Barry Schweid

WASHINGTON, (AP): Expansion of US naval power in the Gulf has left leading members of Congress uneasy, their concern heightened by the destruction of an Iranian commercial jetliner with 290 people aboard.

Even with the US presence, attacks on commercial shipping in the waterway have increased and efforts to end the eight-year war between Iran and Iraq have faltered. Yet to be determined are the

long-term consequences for American policy in the region. The United States has unilaterally assumed the role of policeman in the Gulf," said Sen. Claiborne Pell, chairman of the Senate Foreign Relations Committee. "Our naval forces are protecting shipping in some of the world's congested water-

ways, and under heavily traf-A number of Arab countries normally hostile to Iran have condemned the downing of the plane despite US assurances that it was an accident.

Protect

President Reagan has persisted in defining as his main aim in the Gulf protecting "the right of navigation in international waters," and his policy has the support of a number of allies and

prominent Americans. "I happen to think it's correct," said Zbigniew Brzezinski, who was President Jimmy

Carter's National Security Adviser. "It's designed to keep the Russians out and to keep the Iranians from winning.

The US ships are keeping an eye on the 7.7 million barrels a day of oil that pass through the tense Strait of Hormuz.

The Navy bas fired on Iranian helicopters and destroyed oil installations and been the victim of collisions with mines and a tragedy second in scope only to the Airhus disaster: the May 17. 1987, misdirected attack hy an Iraqi war plane that killed 37 American sailors aboard the US

frigate Stark. By protecting merchant ships. the United States seeks to curb Iran's ability to conduct a "tanker war" as a pressure tactic against Iraq and its Arab allies.

Attacks

In the meantime, Tehran has not bowed to US demands that it enter negotiations and attacks on ships in the volatile Gulf region have increased.

According to the Centre for Defence Information, a private research group, there have been 194 attacks on commercial vessels in the area since last July 22, when the first convoy of tankers carrying US flags moved through the Gulf. Iran carried out 104 of the attacks and Iraq 80. Brian McCarten of the centre

said. Over the same period a year earlier, there were 115 attacks: 52 by the Iranians and 63 by the

Sen. Pell urged consideration of a UN naval peace-keeping force to protect nonbelligerent shipping in the Gulf. "It could

reducing risk of future tragedies," Pell said.
The proposal has the endorsement of Cyrus Vance, secretary of state in the Carter administration, and Elliot Richardson, a former undersecretary.

enhance Gulf security while

Reflagging

Another former under secretary of state, George Ball called the reflagging of tankers an example of "the vice of unilateralism" and said the Reagan administration should have accepted a Soviet proposal for UN naval forces.

The proposal was rejected "and now we see the consequences of that," Ball said by telephone from Princeton, New Jer-

Sen. Brock Adams, a member of the Foreign Relations Committee, suggested a varied approach. He said in an interview Friday US ships should protect American merchant vessels, British warships protect their nation's cargoes, sand so on.

"What we've had is a great escalation, and we only get 10 per cent of our oil from the Gulf, and a tilt toward Iraq," Adams said. With the US Navy admittedly in a combat zone, Adams said, the Reagan administration.

should formally invoke the War

Powers Act giving Congress the

power to decide whether the warships should remain there.

This concern was clearly heightened by the downing of the Iranian jetliner. But even last November, the staff of the Senate Foreign Relations Committee warned: "The United States seriously risks being drawn into war in the Gulf. Although the stated purpose of the large American fleet in the region is narrowly defined -- to escort US-flagged vessels through the Gulf - this mission, given the circumstances, is dangerously

nehulous." Cease-fire

On the diplomatic front, a year ago Secretary of State George Shultz led a successful drive in the United Nations Security Council for adoption of a ceasefire resolution.

But he has failed to persuade the Soviet Union or China to promise not to use their veto powers to block a follow-up resolution to impose an arms embargo against Iran for refusing to negotiate with Iraq.

As a result, the cease-fire

resolution is an empty statement of principle. Iran bas sent a number of "probes" to the administration, and in the wake of last Sunday's disaster the White House and State Department revealed

American entreaties to Tehran to

talk about ending the war and

freeing the nine American hos-

tages in Lebanon held by pro-

Iranian forces.

TODAY IN HISTORY 1799 — Political associations are banned in Britain. 1806 — Confederation of the Rhine is formed under protection of France, uniting Bavaria, Wurttemburg, Mainz, Baden and

1869 — Parliamentary system is adopted by Napoleon III of 1902 — Australia's parliament passes Immigration Restriction

Act and gives women the vote.

1943 — Soviets launch counteroffensive against Germans at Ore Salient in World War II. 1957 - Prince Karim, 20-year-old student at Harvard University, becomes Aga Khan and leader of 20 million Ismaili Muslims following death of his grandfather.

1960 — France agrees to independence of Republic of Dahomey, Niger, Upper Volta, Ivory Coast, Chad. Central Africa and the Congo. 1967 — Chinese communists mobs in Hong Kong wreck

government building and attack police in most violent of four days of anti-British rioling.

1971 — Orangemen in Northern Ireland march in city streets to celebrate half century of Protestant rule.

1973 — US pilots fly heavy air strikes against Cambodian insurgents as fighting is reported south and west of Phnom 1977 — US President Jimmy Carter goes on record as favouring

development of neutron bomb, saying it would provide flexibility because of its less destructive effect. 1987 — Lebanon's Justice Minister Nabih Berri calls for declaration of "economic state of emergency" to cope with nation's worst financial crisis in 12 years of civil war.

By Walter Schwarz

INTELLECTUALS in India have at last begun thinking about the state of their environment. And their thoughts will reverberate well beyond the subcontinent. The facts are horrific in themselves: flood. drought, erosion and desertification — all manmade now threaten to cancel out the progress brought about by four decades of economic develop-

But the implications of these revelations are still more disturbing. For "development" itself - in the sbape of mining, of modern irrigation that relies on dams and tubewells, of forests that are cut down, and of advanced agriculture that depends on chemical fertilisers and pesticides - is causing the

In response to this dawning realisation that some kinds of assisted progress bring fresh dangers in their train, Indian environmentalists and Gandhians are now joining other development critics in Laun America and Africa to look for what they call a "new paradigm" to halt the development rat-race. They look to decentralised, unofficial action hy villagers to care for their needs and hushand their natural resources, using technology appropriate to their

Ceiling

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11.

Some go further. "How does one tackie the monster that has been created?" asks Rajni Kothari, who runs an antidevelopment think-tank called Lokayan. "The only way is to put a stop ceiling limit on evelopment.

At a recent meeting of the Society for International Development, Kothari argued that India's powerful and growing middle class is the principal obstacle to a new development model. "But we must have dialogue not confrontation: many people in the development business bave heir own doubis: "

He points with approval to communities in the state of Karnataka where people have used traditional village government (panchayats) to plan their economy, shunning large-scale levelopment and rediscovering

old wells and ponds. Another Lokayan member, Professor Dbirubhai Seth.

speaks of development as a permanent promise which cannot be realised, an illusion in which everyone par-ticipates." Rejecting the Third World" concept, with its implication that it must catch up with the first and second worlds (the West and the Communist bloc), he calls for a "fourth type of society that must arise from among the untouchables of develop-

Alternative

Lokayan members point out that what the UN refers to as non-governmental organisa-tions (NGOs), which used to be applauded as an alternative, bave now been harnessed into service as a more efficient "delivery service for development" than government agen-

NGOs have also been criticised by Latin Americans involved in the development debate. Gustavo Esteva, an economist from Mexico, told a "grassroots initiatives group" meeting in Delhi that while many NGOs had "collected the best rhetoric of the Fifties and Sixties, the clamour for popular participation, people empowerment, decentralisation and local control and the new concept of eco-develop-ment" — this was all more of the same. It arrived, he said, "with a new wrapping that gives the old myth a more poisonous effect." He rejoiced in the fact that the world recession, hy slowing down the arrival of development aid, was "allowing us to protect ourselves and deconstruct the whole development delusion."

These new grassroots developers have a new vocabulary. They talk about "tissues of action," about networking, survival, resistance, and about regeneration from the ravages of development. They applaud localised water management, using traditional methods including check dams and storage ponds. They encourage tree conservation and planting, organic farming and the use of biogas as energy. Manfred Maxneef, a Chilean

economist who is a leading critic of development, calls for a society that can reproduce without destroying itself." He says that Third World countries bave to work towards "a coherent society that would not be a caricature of something else. It must con-

Development: a threat to progress

tain conditions for people to make decisions; it must be a society that learns from experience — which a repressive, authoritarian society can never do.`

Luxury

Planners in New Delhi, applauded by most local intellectuals, used to consider that care for the environment was a luxury a developing country could hardly afford. Ecological arguments were suspect; they were seen as a neocolonialist device for preventing poor countries from

catching up with rich ones. Now it is dawning on them that the environment question is not about pleasant scenery and the quality of rural life, but about the drastic impoverishment of the already extremely poor. A third of India's 266 million hectares of agricultural land has been turned into wasteland by erosion, waterlog-ging or salinity — the ill effects of deforestation and modern irrigation. Another third is classed as "partially" degraded. The result is that in spite of buge reclamation works, the average Indian now has only a quarter of the agricultural land that was available at the time of

independence 40 years ago. Juggernaut

Indian officials are frank to the point of alarmism. "Environment is no luxury: the word invokes the sight of a woman in the Himalayas struggling for miles every day in Seshan, permanent secretary of the Ministry of Environment. talking in Delhi about the impoverishment of the poor.

He talks like a tatalist, a doomed gladiator for his cause against the juggernaut of development and the seemingly insuperable logic of population growth (more and more animals as well as people, as he wearily points out). He observes dispassionately that India is losing 10 million trees every 24 hours.

"When I argue that we should cut down on goats because they destroy trees, my colleague in rural development argues that the goat is the poor man's cow. So where do we begin! We always considered development as the primary

object of independence. Gan-dhi told us to go back to the villages, but we thought he had failed to understand the way the world had to develop."

Trees were worshipped in traditional Indian societies, but only now is it realised that there was method in the superstition. Trees not only provide fruits for people, fodder for their animals and fuel for cooking: they contain the monsoon torrents and guard the entire northern plain against flooding and erosion.

Until recently, officials measured "tree cover" by the amount of land officially registered as such — 25 per cent — and proclaimed that for the health of the nation this, proportion should go up to 33 per cent. Satellite pictures have

now shown that actual tree cover is less than 11 per cent.

The result is annual floods. and unprecedented drought and erosion, as the monsoon waters rush unchecked down the plain. In a single decade the quantity of flood-affected land has doubted in India from 20 to 40 million hectares.

Ganga the river goddess. according to Hindu myth, was reluctant to come down to earth because of her immense power; it would be too destructive. She only agreed to come when Shiva, who lives in the Himalayas, agreed to tie her down by using the locks forhis hair. The locks are the forests and, too late. Indian planners are rediscovering the truth

behind the myth. There is too much water. there is also too little. Much of India, urban as well as rural, faces an alarming drinking water shortage. Decades of power-pumping for "advan-ced" agriculture and industry have lowered the water table. Millions of wells have dried up or become saline as the sea moves in to fill the void — a catastrophe that, as ever, hits the poorest.

Groundwater

India's groundwater levels have sunk by 25 to 30 metres in a single decade. "At the national level, current patterns of agriculture development will outstrip water availability before the turn of the century," says a report by the Indian National Trust for Art and

In the arid state of Rajastan, the desert is advancing as relentlessly as in the African Sahel, yet poor farmers are selling their groundwater to industry. Sunderlal Bahaguna, a leader of the "Chipko" (tree-hugging) protest movement, says he is trying desperately to persuade the Rujastan farmers to hold on to their water, Chipko, originally a women's movement based in the Himalayas, now has its counterparts in thousands of local groups formed to protect the environ-

Development, far from lifting India into the ranks of the affluent, is now coming to be seen as the latest and most ruthless form of colonial exploitation. (Significantly, the forests are managed on principles inherited from the British, who treated the forest as a resource to be exploited.)

The new colonialists are India's thrusting, expanding middle class, rural as well as urban, who profit from industry and advanced agriculture without paying the true cost. Their allies are politicians and officials, down to the corrupt local police who are sent out to confront the ecology demonstrators. The whole process is kept in motion by the developed world through aid.

investment and trade. The issue has been helped to surface in India by Anil Aggerwal. Formerly an enthusiastic development engineer, ne became disillusioned and turned into an environmentalist. When his Centre for Science and the Environment produced India's second Citizens Report" on the environment in 1984, the then new Prime Minister. Rajiv Gandhi, was so impressed he asked Aggerwal to lecture to his cabinet and to every parliamentary commit-

Vicious

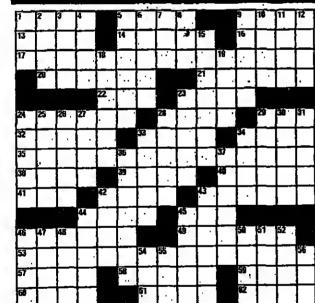
Rajiv scribbled a note to Aggerwal, as one convert to another surrounded by the still ignorant: "Can you give us a presentation with lots of visuals, charts, etc. The logic ! have sold them is that, with environmental degradation. even the low rainfall becomes a (flash) flood and the water washes into the sea /taking the topsoil) and then is not available as groundwater; thus, a

vicious circle."

Rajiv established a Wastclands Commission and launched a programme to plant five million hectares of forest a year. But the target is still far from being achieved. Effective planting barely equals the 1.5 million hectures being felled for industry and to make room for development. After his initial genuflexions to ecology, Rajiv embraced computers and space technology, and the liberalisation of trade. These were thought to be quicker answers to India's problems.

Ironically, ecological ideas are more respectable in India than anywhere else, thanks to the Mahatma, But Gandhians, with their spinning devices, are considered quaint and outmoded, while Gandhian morality has been subverted by the effects of the caste system - which, perversely, has enabled the dominant classes to monopolise the fruits of develop-

TODAY'S CROSSWORD



2 Certain exam

3 Sidewell, a.g.

4 Poet Teasdale

6 Head covers

8 Couturier's

CONCELL

12 Optimistic

18 Catch ·

25 Winged

27 trritable

29 Harden

26 Racetrack

figures

28 Cowboy or

combat wear

9 Doughboy? -10 Black cat, a.g.

11 A Carter et al.

19 Not far at all

24 Spread outward

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ACROSS 1 toppers

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short 17 Amusino bunch? 21 Very small 22 French pronoun 23 Magpia's

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23 Scorch 24 Shiny fabric 28 - Rabbit 29 Worldwide labor 32 Trudges

33 Paltry 34 Wildebeests 35 Words from a Pagliaccio

38 Lawyer, for short 39 Fodder 40 Consent 41 By all means! 42 Author Kingsley 43 Eastern VIPs

44 Lo or chow 45 Boxing name of fame 46 Nautical position

ARRIVE GRETEL
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DOWN

61 Observe

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ANSWER TO

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56 Tolkien tree

47 Seadog

52 Jewish

44 Jason's wife

45 Plus Item

36 Goings'

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♦ A K-8 AKJ5 The bidding: North South West Pass 2 🖈 Pass Pass Pass Pass Opening lead: Queen of V

SOUTH

★ AJ72

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The lot of the defender is a difficult one. On occasion, however, you can foresee declarer's plan of attack. To give him a helping hand under such circumstances is above and beyond your call of duty.

GOREN BRIDGE

BY CHARLES GOREN AND OMAR SHARIF

We are not enamored of South's opening bid. Holding two four-card suits, it is usually correct to open the one below the shortness. That alone would dictate an opening bid of one club. But there's another consideration here. With such a powerful hand, South should prefer to open as cheaply as possible to make it

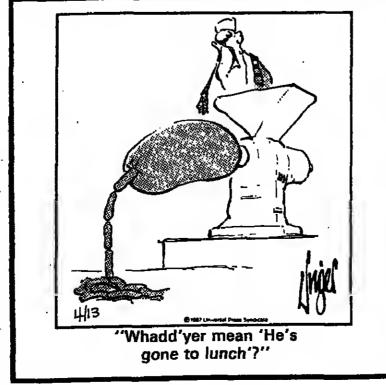
UNLOAD YOUR PROBLEM Both vulnerable. South deals. easy for his partner to respond. Against four spades West led the top of his heart sequence. Declarer ducked the first trick in dummy,

then covered the continuation of the jack with the king, losing to East's ace. That worthy suspected, correctly, that no more beart tricks were coming his way, so be shifted to the eight of clubs. Declarer won the king and cashed the ace of diamonds. As a precaution, West unblocked the queen.

Traditional Indian life ... working towards a coherent society that must not be a caricature of somewhere else-

After drawing two rounds of trumps, ending in dummy, declarer ruffed the last heart and cashed the ace of diamonds. West could not miss declarer's hlueprint of the looming endplay. His partner's shift to the eight of clubs had marked declarer with at least the ace-kingjack of the suit. If he also held the ten of diamonds, there was no beating the hand. The only chance was to jettison the jack of diamonds under the ace and hope partner held the ten.

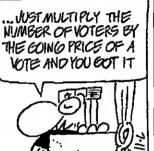
West's fine defense left declarer without resource. East was able to win the third diamond and lead another club. No matter what declarer did, he still had to lose a club for down one. Had West allowed bimself to win the diamond, he would have been tangled in a web of losing options, and the contract would have succeeded. Try it for yourself.



THE WIZARD OF ID

By Brant Parker and Johnny Hart







B.C.

.WHAT SAY YOU AND I FORM A BUSINESS PARTNERSHIP?





SORRY I MAKE





YOUR STARS



You are under prevalently favourable influences. You will be able to make good progress with a project upon which you are engaged. Leave yourself with a little more time for your personal affairs. Be <u>confide</u>nt.



You should do all you can to

maintain your peace of mind. You will be able to solve a problem that has been bothering you. You should not rush in where have feared to nead. Be less demanding.



Gemini (May 20 - June 20)

Do not allow some small matter to get on your nerves. The prospecis at work are good. Once you have made up your mind stick to it. Be generous



Cancer (June 21 - July 21)

You should make sure you do not quarrel with a person you do not much care for. You will have something to be pleased about, but not to any great degree.



Leo (July 22 - Aug. 21) You should ensure you have the

time and energy before you take on any new commitments. Do not exercise to the point where you suffer from fatigue. You should try to the point where you suffer from



Virgo (Aug. 22 - Sept. 211

You will lend to be rather untidy and should take yourself in hand. Things are not quite as good as they seem. You should not believe all you hear. Be less conspicuous.



Libra (Sept. 22 - Oct. 22, You will be able to do something

you enjoy doing. You will be more persuasive but you should not expect to get your way in all things. You will tend to be suspicious without good reason. Be a little more



Scorpio (Oct. 23 - Nov. 21)

You should not believe everything you hear. You should make up your mind immediately and then abide by it. Make sure you take regular excreise without straining yourself. Be moderate.

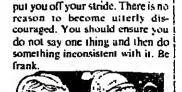


Sagittarius (Nov. 22 - Dec. 21)

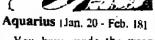
You will not be at your best and you should beware of being preoccupied. You should not to get in anyone's way. You should not allow your prejudices stand in the way of a fair assessment.



By Johnny Hart



Do not let some small serback



You have made the wrone decision but there is still time to correct it. An offer or proposal should be considered most



carcfully.

Pisces (Feb. 19 - March 19)

You should not try to do too many things all at once. You should have a little more faith in yourself. Your health is not as good as it should be and you should take better care of it. Be sincere.

By Gail Seery

WHEN I was offered my firsi job in data processing. I felt that I already had a good theoretical grounding in computing, and was eager to consolidate it through practical experience.

The course I attended bad been pretty thorough, and I felt that I was ready - nay, well prepared for the rigours of the real world. Yet within hours of arriving at my desk on that first morning, all my fond illusions about working practices, techniques and even husiness itself were shattered. Nor is this sudden disillusionment uncommon; many a new recruit finds himself shell shocked when bombarded by all the changes and updates to the accepted conventions and ritually imparted maxims.

This list of terms is intended as a supplement to more orthodox training courses, be they at universities. polytechnics. or just TOPS establishments. Starting with the very basics, which are often inadequately explained during conventional training, this article encompasses everything that anybody really needs to know about computing. Now read on.

Hardware: breaks if you drop it from a crane. Software: doesn't.

Hardware manufacturers: although these do occasionally manufacture hardware, their main function is patenting the exact shades of colour they use for their equipment; these colours are then given silly names like "Hot Tango" or "Warm Waltz."

Another function is to claim that they have a new innovation which puts them years ahead of their competitors. You should never be fooled by this, and on no account should you agree to buy equipment that bas been in circulation for less than five years - because

is simply won't work if you do. Software manufacturers: pretty much the same as hardware manufacturers, except that bere the main sphere of interest is interesting graphics for demo screens. A sideline being developed by many companies with great success is thinking up interesting new bugs, and remaining totally unhelpful and obstructive when they occur.

Sales: the most important, most significant, most vital thing in the world. Sales binrb: at best this bears

little resemblance to reality. At worst, a pack of lies. Software consultancy: a company full of self-styled "experts" who bave never been foolish enough to stay with any one company for long enough for their mistakes to be disco-

vered. These companies specialise in compounding the mistakes made by the user company, and then saying, "well, think how bad it would have been if we hadn't been here to advise you".

User company: a company which foolishly uses a computer. Such a company is probably also silly enough to have a dp department.

Dp department: where a good many of us spend a great deal of our time. At first I wasn't too certain wbat "dp" stands for, but now I'm pretty certain that the "d" stands for "demented" which is fitting. I'm still working on the "p" but don't worry, no one is likely to ask you. Anyway, this is where

Computers: no joking matter

to seek work if you like panie, don't mind tearing out your bair, and get a kick out of banging your head against a brick wall. If the above job description doesn't suit you, then you should consider getting a job as an independent contractor, or a consultant, so that you can remain detached.

The dp department, and of course, its computer, are technically responsible for everything that goes wrong for the company. Unlike other departments, in which the manager is responsible for what goes on in his department, in the do section it is customary to pass the blame first to the analyst, then to the programmer, then finally to the operator, who if sufficiently experienced, will blame a hiccup in the power supply. This passing of the blame is ritual and any criticism should

not be regarded as personal. Contractor currently working for the company: marvellous, a true professional who never made a mistake in his

Contractor no longer working for the company: a wally. Responsible for everything that happened during his contract, from the death of the junior programmer's budgie to the lamentable lapse in programming standards on a completely different system to the one he worked on.

Computer: confuser. Dp manager: usually the best in the department at passing the blame. If his/her previous experience lay outside the department, be will specialise in asking really inane questions like, "well why don't you test these programs before using them to corrupt the data on the users' only main disk?" and asking for really difficult things, like timesheets, to be done within days.

If be worked up through the department, then he will seldom bother you, as be will be absorbed in designing input layout forms, or recording programs. The really good dp manager will spend his time taking personal phone calls, reading Datalink, moaning that no one has made him any coffee, and playing golf, tennis and squash for the company (through rarely all at once).

Project leader: the scapegoat. Ideally be should be well versed in the art of magic, and thus able to ensure his project is completed on time, within budget, despite having had all his staff "borrowed" to work on a nice new system with plenty of three-dimensional graphics, to design a new patio

for the managing director.

This person has usually served the company well for a number of years, and is likely to be the most professional and capable person you meet. He will probably have grey hair, though be may remove this in tufts from time to time. It is best not to talk too much to this particular individual, as too much sympathy is likely to provoke tears.

Systems analyst: the person responsible for getting the program specs wrong, not testing adequately, and for im-

plying that the user is an idiot if he is not completely delighted with the system the analyst cobbled together from some old listings, a back issue of "Popular Computing" and a piece of string.

Programmer: the person responsible for ensuring there are plenty of really nice bugs in his undocumented programs so that the user will feel an important part of systems develop-

In the old days of full employment and rocketing salaries, it was customary to leave before the bugs were discovered, but now lamentably, many programmers do stav with the company long enough to put their own errors right. Many feel that this is unethical.

Operator: a card specialist. This job is best suited to social misfits who have difficulty pronouncing the word "yes," or to those who don't mind the peculiar hours (for example, vampires, werewolves, living dead - actually, the living dead make better systems programmers.

Systems prngrammers: should your system do a quiet belly flop at dead of night, this is the person who will tamper with it, have a good laugh and then ring you up to tell you about it. Annoyingly, they tend to know what they're doing or better than you do, at any

Analyst programmer: a schizophrenic with strong guilt pangs, who usually gets blamed

for everything twice. Systems design and develop-

change the plans, due dates, staffing levels and so on without telling him. Interestingly. most project leaders are not good at guessing games.

Analysis and design: this ment: this is supposed to be what it's all about. Actually this is really just a ploy to stop the entire do department writ-

ing programs to defrand the

company of every penny it

makes. This explains why users

are so often content with dross,

and why so many of us have to

slog away at Cobol's data divi-

sion instead of being allowed to

play with nice report gener-

department does to get re-

venge on the users for asking

for such a stupid system in the

first place. There are a number

I. This should always take

place at least six months after it

was originally promised.

(Although it is the dp mana-

ger's job to invent excuses, it is

permissible for him to consult

the project leader who can

probably fill a database with

2. The system should always

3. Most important of all, the

users' only copy of the data

must be corrupted during the

first live run. Lamentably,

some companies are lukewarm

about this and allow security

Project planning and con-trol: undeniably the most in-

portant aspect of any new pro-

ject. This is the work that the

project leader will take home

night after night for months.

His superiors, who were clearly

chosen for their sense of fun

Securities copies: only wimps

copies to be made first.

use these.

valid reasons for the delay.)

be inoperable, or else inadequ-

ate to suit the user's needs.

of rigid rules governing this.

Implementation: what the dp

should be carefully lost at the end of each working day.

Programming: unless absolutely necessary, the finished program should bear no resemblance to the original specification. The analyst is not an expert, whatever he thinks, and the programmer knows better. This is the opportunity to test out all those ideas you read on the Datalink letters

Flowchart: neither analyst nor programmer should ever be caught drawing, or using one of these. For a start they take all the hit and miss element out of it, and are therefore unsporting (see "security copies"). In the olden days it was considered acceptable to produce one on the back of a cigarette packet, but as smoking is now considered, a filthy habit, the practice has been dis-

couraged. Programming techniques: these are a bad idea as they stifle individual programming flair. Should someone mention this phrase, strike back at once with a program full of GO TOs.

Procedure numbers: every program should have these and it is the programmer's job to ensure that the procedures are not numbered sequentially, as this would make maintenance too easy.

Maintenance: hell on earth Data analysis: a useful term to account for the inordinate length of time between investigation and design, which you spent doing far more lucrative

work enhancing another sys rather than their intellect, will Enhancement: something you missed the first, or second time round.

Trouble shooting: a term you should use to describe enhancement if your user has been on a computer apprecia-

tion course. Bug-fixing: use this term if the user used to be the dp man-

Database: a useful term to use if you don't remember any file names.

Training: a way of making absolutely certain that your users don't understand a word you say. If you are doing this according to standard procedure their eyes should glaze over as soon as you start to

Oncumentation: major works of contemporary fiction. No doubt the day will come when they are eligible for the Booker Prize.

Standards: joke. File layouts: never trust one which is typed, as it will be the original version. The real one is sitting on a library somewhere, with a totally unlikely

Updates: these should be as obscure as possible. Try to cover your tracks by not changing the version number.

Emergency procedures: after you've mastered the above rules, nothing should ever go wrong, or at least, nobody should ever turn to you if it does. And anyway, emergency procedures are always useless because when it comes to it no one ever uses them.

You now know all you need to know in order to survive in the cut and thrust world of computing.

This is the second part of a series nn bintechnology. The first part appeared yesterday.

By Robert C. Cowen

BOSTON: In Australia, Robert Seamark and his colleagues at the University of Adelaide are nurturing the seventh generation of pigs descended from animals with an extra growth-hormone gene. These pigs convert feed into meat 30 per cent more efficiently and reach market weight seven weeks earlier than do normal pigs. The researchers expect the pigs will be available to farmers within five years.

In the United States, the Framingham, Mass., company Integrated Genetics Inc., working with the National Institutes of Health, has given mice a human gene. The mice then produce milk enriched with the buman TPA protein that dis-solves blood closs. This points the way toward transforming milk-producing mammals into drug factories.

In Britain, where a similar trick has been done with sheep.

thing like a heart attack?

by deposits of cholesterol.

ANSWER: Angina is chest pain caused

by a lack of oxygen to the muscles of the

heart. This occurs when there is a narrowing

of the coronary arteries, the arteries that

provide oxygen and nutrients to the muscles

of the heart. This narrowing may be due to

either a spasm of the artery walls or to

atherosclerosis, the partial clogging caused

attack. In angina, the partial cutoff in blood

supply to the heart usually reverses itself and

the pain goes away: the heart muscle is not

damaged. If the coronary arteries become

completely closed off or blocked, then the

area of the heart which can no longer receive

oxygen or nutrients is permanently dam-

commonly used to treat angina. If angina

pain lasts more than 30 minutes and if taking

nitroglycerin does not make the pain go

away, get medical help immediately. Alth-

ough angina may be a warning sign for a

Nitroglycerin tablets or preparations are

gaed and dies and that is a beart attack.

Yes, angina may be related to a heart

scientists with the Institute of Animal Physiology and Genetics Research in Edinburgh have taken a different tack. J. Paul Simons, M. McClenaghan, and A. John Clark gave mice a sbeep gene that adds a major protein to the mouse milk. As they noted in their research paper published in Nature last August, this suggests that "gene transfer into dairy animals should be viewed as a realistic approach for the production of milk with enhanced nutritional value."

. In these and other experiments, genetic engineers.... have come a long way in the seven years since Ohio University's Edison Animal Biotech-. nology Centre produced the first transgenic animal — a mouse with a rabbit gene. But they still bave far to go before genetic engineering (the direct transfer of genes into and between organisms) has a major effect on livestock.

The technology for gene-tailoring animals is less advanced than it is for plants and microbes. That is wby the public issues swirling around

Designer plants and animals

this research have less to do with the testing and release of novel organisms than with the morality of tinkering with animals in this way — a subject taken up in part 3 of this three-

Nevertheless, there is a consensus among the researchers that, as Richard D. Godown, president of the Industrial Biotechnology Association (IBA), puts it; genetic engineering is a scientific tool that will help small and large farmers improve animal busbandry, will make ... agriculture more efficient and productive, and will widen the scope of medical

It is one of the major tools of wbat animal scientists consider a biotechnological revolution. It promises to improve the food quality and disease resistance of livestock, as well as their productivity. The term livestock includes fish and even

insects. Research teams in several countries are working to improve the genetic makeup of salmon. And, the IBA notes, some scientists talk of caterpillar farms producing medically useful buman

Techniques for inserting new genetic material into animal germ cells are not as advanced as they are for plants and microbes. Much of the work is done by micro injection-a technique the Ohio University Edison Center first developed. Scientists insert new genetic material into a fertilized egg cell during early embryo firmaefficiently. In mice, 20 injected embryos typically produce eight live animals, of which only about a third express the

Animal designers could use something that would easily carry new genes into cells the way certain viruses and bacterial elements invade plant cells and microbes. A number of laboratories are working to develop such "vectors," as biologists call them.

Meanwhile, Lyman B. Crit-tenden and Donald W. Salter, at the US Department of Agriculture's East Lansing, Mich., research station, have done something akin to this. Last year, they reported artificially inserting genes from a virus into chicken eggs. The chickens then passed on the new genes to offspring.

The chicken is an obvious target for genetic improvement. It has great food value and reproduces rapidly. One "super" chicken can soon have lots of offspring. Genetic manipulators, however, have found the animal hard to work with Generally, the developing embryos have nnt taken up genes inserted into fertilized eggs. So getting viral genes successfully into chickens was a

minor breaktbrough. "(It) brings closer the day when gencticists can custom-design chickens to resist disease, lay bigger eggs, or have other traits valued by producers." Dr Crittenden said in his announ-

So too does the work of Margaret Perry at the Institute of Animal Physiology and Genetics in Edinburgh. She reported the birth of the world's first test tube chickens earlier this year. That means that she has learned how to start an embryo growing in a jar, transfer it to an eggshell, seal this up in a container, and have the chick develop normally. This will allow scientists to micro inject new genes directly into chicken embryos at the single cell stage,

as they now do with many other.

In fact, animal genetic engineers depend heavily on the other major tools of their. biotech revolution --- embryo culture and transfer, cloning, and artificial insemination. It would be hard to do much with gene transfer itself if these other techniques were not aiready developed. In the United States. alone, there were some 150,000 embryo, transfers in cows last year. Many of the embryos had been frozen. This allows all the potential offspring of a valuable cow eventually to born of foster mothers. Artificial insemination, by which a single superior bull may service 100,000 cows a year on average, is another proven technology.

can put new genes into a cell knowing that the resulting embryo can be transferred to a foster mother and brought to term, If this leads to improvement that is transmitted through the species' male line, artificial insemination can quickly spread the advantage.

Thus, the genetic engineer

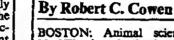
Another way of multiplying a new germ line is through embryo cloning. Embryos can be split in two to provide twins. Alternatively, an embryo can yield several cell masses that then develop into complete embryos. Steep, Willadsen, now. at the University of Calgary, Canada, who pioneered embryo cloning for domestic animals several years ago, has cloned lambs and calves experimentally.

More recently, Neal First and his colleagues at the University of Wisconsin, Madison, cloned female calves. Their process involved trans-

ferring nuclei from the cells of multi-cell embryos into singlecell embryos. After initial development, these new embryos were transferred to cows that then gave birth to the identical calves. The Madison lab also produced the first calf that developed from an egg fertilized and matured in the laboratory before being implanted in a cow.

Biologists such as Dr First wbo are developing these techniques say they do indeed believe they are at the beginning of a revolution in animal linsbandfy in which genetic engineering will be a key factor. Before that happens however, they have to improve their techniques. And, as First explains in the accompanying interview, this new opportunity alienges them to get a dee understanding of the animals themselves.

To be continued



BOSTON: Animal scientist Neal First is enthusiastic about the potential of genetic engin-cering. But the University of Wisconsin biologist notes that there's more to it than just laying out the genetic blueprint for a better chicken or a superior

As things stand now, genetic engineers can insert new genes into sbeep, pigs, and other species and have them become part of an animal's genetic makeup. Yet the results aren't always what they expect. Thus, for animal scientists the challenge of genetic engineer-ing is also a challenge to learn more about creatures with which they bave long been familiar. In the process, they are exploring techniques of reproductinn that may belp

eserve rare species Dr First explained this challenge in a telephone interview.

Questinn: How soon can we

expect the supercow?

Answer: I think the potential s very high in terms of tailormaking livestock to what the consumer market situation and the economic situatinn is at a particular time. We have to remember that, because we're doing this through the genetics of the animal, the time interval for a species with long generation intervals is going to be long. And so it's going to take a lnng time to understand by experimentation the process we

Creating a supercow

want to change, even after we've made the transgenic animal. And then it's going to take an even longer time before we actually have those genes in an animal ... (that is in) high production. .

Question: Does this take longer than normal breeding?
Answer: No, it doesn't take longer than normal breeding. But you have to have a normal breeding cycle to do the tests at least one, maybe two. And then you have to have a normal breeding cycle in order to produce the animal. And then, f you only produce one or two (animals), you have to have quite a few normal breeding cycles or some propagation method like artificial insemination to bring them up to (useful)

In species that propagate rapidly, you can do those things very quickly — for example, the mouse. For species that propagage slowly, you want to be pretty sure before you start, because it's going to be many years before you get done. Question: What's the best

numbers in a burry.

species to start with? Answer: I think that the species differ in this respect. For species that are multi-offspring litter bearing like the pig, where you can get a lot of eggs and the cost isn't very high, the chances of doing modifications with the techniques that exist now are pretty good. And

they're being done. For a species like cattle, where the value of the embryo is extremely high ... and the (gene transfer) methods are not very efficient, the prospects are going to be much slower.

So I guess our approach is that we need better methods. Question: What sort of

methods? Answer: Well, the methods that are needed are really in the area of better methods for (gene) transfer. The inefficiences fall in two parts. They fall in part in doing the transfer of the gene—getting it integrated and expressed (in the animal). But they also fail in the reproductive steps - how to go from one cell to an animal.

So if that embryo is extremely valuable, you don't want to risk the chance that it's not going to be a limitation. Question: Are pigs the best animals to work with right

now? Answer: Because the pig is litter-bearing and it has short gestation and its reproductive characteristics are such that you can get a lot without a lot of cost, you could use inefficient methods and still make them

If you have one embryo and it's worth a lot of money, then that's a different economic pic-

Question: What improvements are we actually talking about? Is it better food value in meat, disease resistance, more milk production?

Answer: You're probably talking about all of those even-

taking about an or those even-tually.

I don't know (which will be first). And I say that in all bon-esty, because the first genes, of course, that people were put-ting in were genes that involved growth and feed efficiency. Both there bave been genes placed in animals now for disease resistance. And some of those have gotten to the testing

stage. ...
What's going to be useful will come out of an understanding of the animal's physiology and predicting results, to determine if it (gene transfer) makes a predicted change. For example, we might want more tender beef. So we're going to target something in the skeletal mus-

Question: Is that wby you say genetic designers need to know about physiology?

Answer: It's really under-standing the animal's physiology and the (targetted) process. And that's what happened with the growth bor-mone problem. When growth hormone was put into pigs and sheep. I think, we just learned we really bad to understand more about bow animals do regulate their growth. It clearly wasn't growth bormone alone (that regulated growth).

1988, The Christian Science Monitor News Service.

LACK OF OXYGEN TO HEART FAMILY DOCTOR By DR ALLAN BRUCKHEIM MUSCLES CAUSES ANGINA

QUESTION: What causes angina? Is it anyheart attack, many people who suffer from

occasional angina never suffer a real attack.
QUESTION: What causes diverticulosis? ANSWER: Diverticulosis is a condition of the large intestine. Instead of the intestine being a relatively smooth tube of thin muscle, it has numerous small pouches or protrusions called diverticula.

Most people develop diverticulosis as they get older. Ten per cent of people older than 40 have it and 50 per cent of those older than 60 have it. Diverticulosis is usually not a problem, unless the diverticula become infected or inflamed, which is diverticulitis.

Diverticulosis is thought to be caused by the pressure of food and gas within the large intenstine. This pressure causes weakened spots on the intestine wall to pouch outward. Chronic constipation or use of stimulant laxatives are linked to increased pressure within the intestine and to formation of diverticula. A good diet that is bigh in fibre and includes plenty of fluids may help prevent diverticula from forming, because such a diet also helps prevent constipation.
QUESTION: What is better for stiffness,

ANSWER: If you suffer from stiffness after exercise or due to arthritis, either beat or cold, or a combination, may help. Experiment a bit to find out what works best for you. Heat can relax joints and muscles and

relieve pain. A warm shower or bath may belp you loosen up before exercise, so that you can move more easily. After exercise, you can use a whirlpool, hot pad, electric blanket or hot towel to apply warmth to a specific location. Keep the heat source on for 20 minutes for the best results and make sure it is comfortable, not bot.

Cold belps some people relieve stiffness in joints. You can use an ice bag or improvise with a bag of frozen peas. Leave the cold

pack on for 10 to 15 minutes. You also can try alternating hot and cold for a stiff arm or leg. Soak the limbin a warm bath for a few minutes, then switch to cold water. Repeat this a few times and finish up with a warm-water soak.

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World Business Summary

package of agreements

BAGHDAD, July 11, (OPECNA): Eight agreements covering

co-operation between Iraq and Egypt io ecocomy, trade, agricul-

ture, transport, manpower, science, technology, culture and

bousing were signed here on Thursday. The accords were signed

at the end of the third session of the joint Iraqi-Egyptian committee headed by Iraqi first Deputy Prime Minister Taha Yassin

Ramadhan and Egyptiao Prime Minister Dr Atef Sedki, who led

a nine-member mioisterial delegation here for the purpose.

Speaking at the conclusion of the session, Ramadhan and Sedki

expressed deep satisfaction over the results of the committee's

work which they said reflected the keenness of both countries to

The trade accord envisages exchanges worth \$250 million a

year. Iraq's exports to Egypt are sulphur, cement, vegetable oil

and hides, while it imports clothes, pharmaceuticals and alumin-

ium from Egypt. Meanwhile, the Egyptian Prime Minister told reporters on his return from here to Cairo that the joint committee

had decided to establish joint projects to produce edible oil, sugar,

expand co-operation and take joint action in various fields.

Iraq and Egypt sign

BUSINESS & FINANCE

Japan assists Oman in copper exploration

MUSCAT, July 11, (AP): Japan is to provide Oman with \$2 million in aid to evaluate promising, high-quality copper discoveries on the north coast which Japanese buyers are interested in purchasing, executives reported

Two sites at Hail Al Safil and Rakah near Sohar have an estimated 4 million tons of copper reserves with a high content of gold and silver, according to

Feasibility studies will be carried ont by Japan International Co-operation Agency over a two-year period starting in

September.
Initial studies were very promising and we hope to find significantly large reserves, JICA representative said.

Organisation remains committed to \$18 per barrel price

Emergency OPEC meeting unlikely

NICOSIA, July 11, (Reuter): An emergency OPEC meeting to discuss weak oil prices and deteriorating quota discipline is unlikely, the Middle East Economic Survey (MEES) said.

The Nicosia-based newsletter said in a report published today that responses sought by OPEC Secretary General Subroto of Indonesia had been mainly negative, particularly from Gulf producer states.

"Despite a flurry of rumours last week about a possible extraordinary meeting of OPEC, or at least its five-member price committee, it seems the majority ... would definitely not be in

favour of any such meeting at the present time," MEES said.

sters of key member states of the Organisation of Petroleum Exporting Countries to seek opinions on such a meeting.
"The responses received by Dr

in response to a request by Ven-

ezuela, had telephoned oil mini-

Subroto appear to have been essentially negative, particularly those of the Gulf states," MEES

It added that both Saudi Arabia and Kuwait had pointed out that without any prior under-standing with the UAE on quotas, an OPEC meeting would almost certainly be counter-

Gulf oil sources said last month the main producing emirate of Abu Dhabi planned to boost July production by nearly output to 1.5 million barrels per ministerial conference meetings including the last one which day (bpd) - well above its 948,000 bpd OPEC ceiling. ended on June 14.

Supported The Kuwait News Agency (KUNA) reported on Friday that Iran, Libya, Algeria and Venezuela supported an emergency OPEC meeting but Gulf Arab members had reservations, fearing that failure to agree could send world oil prices tumbling

even lower. Meanwhile in Vienna, OPEC President Alhaji Rilwanu Lukman said the organisation was still committed to the \$18 per barrel reference price for its

crude. The price, which was set by OPEC in December 1986, has

World cocoa panel to meet on prices

LONDON, July 11. (Reuter): A panel of experts will try next week to resolve a dispute between world cocoa producers and coosumers on the level of support prices, which has paralysed the international cocoa

agreement since March. The International Cocoa Organisation (ICCO), which tries to stabilise prices by buying and selling from a buffer stock, cannot intervene in the cocoa market until the two sides agree what price range the pact should

Indonesian Minister of Mines and Energy Ginandjar Kartasas-ICCO officials said the panel will meet July 13-15. Any recom-The OPEC president said he mendations on how and if prices was here primarily for discusshould be revised will be given to sions with the new OPEC the full ICCO council in Septem-Secretary-General, Dr Suhroto,

paper, aluminium, seed as well as co-operate in land reclamation. Venezuelan oil company to bring down production cost

CARACAS, July 11, (OPECNA): Petroleos de Venezuela (PDVSA), the Venezuelan state oil company, hopes to bring down its production cost to \$2.65 per parrel from the 1987 figure of \$2.92. A company spokesman attributed the lower cost to high yields expected from wells in castern Venezuela and the Lake Maracaibo area. Meanwhile, PDVSA is currently negotiating the purchase of stocks in overseas oil companies to expand its crude outlets to foreign markets under joint-venture arrangements with foreign firms to 700,000 BPD from its present level of 450,000 BPD.

Under the company's internationalisation policy, aimed at securing the marketing of Venezuelan oil on overseas markets, PDVSA is already chanelling 450,000 BPD of its crude to refinery and distribution joint ventures in the United States, West

Appeal against slowing growth in debtor nations

WASHINGTON, July 11, (AP): Debtor countries will be unable to increase their income unless banks provide them with more assistance, the head of the inter-

.

national Monetary Fund says. Michel Camdessus told a Geneva meeting of the UN Economic and Social Council in a prepared address yesterday that while new ideas have been advanced over the past year for financing the middle-income countries, net lending "has remained negligi-

.. Debtors "Camdessus did not name the countries he appeared to have in mind. The biggest debtors in the group are Brazil, Mexico and Argentina. In Latin America, US banks are usually the biggest len-

He said he is concerned over. delays and difficulties in putting together packages of loans for governments trying to adjust to their international debt problems. Snch packages usually include loans by the fund itself, by commercial banks and intergovernmental lenders like the World Bank.

Adjustments required in return for the loans generally include austerity programmes that debtor governments-find difficult to swallow On Wednesday, for example, a programme that includes wage controls prompted an unprecedented demonstration into

WARSAW, July 11, (Renter): Poland could start fully servicing its buge foreign debt by the end of 1991 provided exports continue to grow, National Bank president Wladyslaw Baka said

Baka, appointed Poland's economic overload last month,

also indicated he would follow a tight money policy to curb infla-

tion which some economists say

will exceed 60 per cent by the end

Exports

exports had risen by more than 20 percent this year and a contin-

ued increase could help Poland meet interest payments by 1991

and then start repaying the debt of more than \$39 billion.

because Poland does not earn

enough foreign currency to

on the basis of increased

SABIC reports

500pc increase

RIYADH, July 11, (AP): The Saudi Arabia's Basic Industries

Corporation announced yesterday a more than 500 per cent

increase in net earnings for the

SABIC, a joint stock company that is 70 per cent owned by the

Saudi government, produces petrochemicals, metals, plastic

resins and fertilisers primarily for

Industry sources attributed

the huge earnings gain to skyrocketting petrochemical prices in the world market.

Last year, petrochemicals

accounted for approximately 68 per cent of SABIC's total ship-

In an unaudited statement in the Arabic press, SABIC posted net earnings of 652.9 million

Saudi riyals (\$176 million) as of

March 31, as compared to 102.2 million rivals (\$27 million) for

Sales increased 73 per cent from, 1.07 billion riyals (\$289 million) to 1.86 billion riyals

the same period last year.

in earnings

first quarter of 1988.

the export market.

service the debt fully.

exports," Baka said.

Interest arrears are piling up

"It is possible to create a perspective of repaying debts by 1991

Baka told a news conference

of the year.

Yugoslavia.

Camdessus said erroneous signals are sometimes sent to governments contemplating new

"Such a signal is doubly unfortunte at a time when, in a growing number of countries, there appears to be much less debate on what needs to be done, but much more difficulty, politically, in putting sounder policies into practice," he added.

"Unless the banks do more to support adjustment efforts of middle-income countries, the notion that our debt strategy is collaborative one oriented to growth will not pass serious scrutiny. Indeed, it will prevent the resumption of an adequate rate of growth, and all sides will

Endorsed

He said it may not always be good for countries to pile debt on existing debt, and endorsed agreements between debtors and creditors for new arrangements to reduce existing debt of Third World countries, estimated at over \$1.2 trillion.

Camdessus said programmes to adjust debtor countries to a betterhandling of their debts will sometimes cost in the short run birt will eventually help their citizens; particularly the poor.

He noted that some adjustment measures are of immediate help to poor people, such as increased prices for farm

Poland could fully service debt by 1991

reforms.

"A stabilisation of debts would be achieved at a level of \$43 or 44 billion and from then

on there would be stabilisation or even a decrease in debt from year

Baka was elected to the ruling Communist Party Politburo last month and pnt in charge of the country's faltering economie

He expressed hope that the International Monetary Fund

(IMF) would start allowing

Poland credits in three to four

months, adding that the normal-

isation of relations with creditor

countries would belp Poland service its debts faster.

Normalisation

the debts will be bigger, the faster

we receive the normalisation of

relations with creditor countries

on principles of mutual advan-

This has ever more support

and understanding, but we have not crossed the rubicon," he said,

adding that negotiations had

have prompted the country to borrow after several years of

drawing on its reserves and an absence from capital markets for

Tranche SAMA offered its first tranche

of bonds on June 11. Yields on

the bonds, which bave maturities

from one to five years, are com-parable to the United States Treasury bonds.

more than two decades.

Saudis ask local banks

"Our possibilities of meeting

India to launch power project with World Bank loan

INDIA will use a World Bank loan of \$350 million to launch a power project in the state of Uttar Pradesh, and IDA credits of SDR 216.5 million (\$300.2 million) and SDR 41 million (\$57 million) to finance an urban development seheme and a family planning project in Tamil

The first project is designed to reduce acute power shortages in Uttar Pradesh and the northern region. Benefits from the Tamil Nadu projects will include affordable housing for elose to

900,000 poor people and access

Saudis rule out rival devaluation

BAHRAIN, July 11, (Reuter): Saudi Arabia dismissed yester-day suggestions that it might devalue the rival.

Finance Minister Mobammed Ali Abal-Khail told the Saudi Press Agency. This possibility is not likely at all."

He referred to a Reuter report from Bahrain on Saturday which said bankers were speculating that Saudi Arabia, hit by falling oil revenues, might devalue its currency....

intensified with the World Bank and progress had been made in talks with the Paris Club of Wes-

tern government creditors.

Baka said socialist states had

made a mistake by rejecting tight-money control as a policy connected only with capitalism.

Sin

socialism which removed this

essential tool which allows the

energy of all society and enter-

prises, households to be gathered

... around a single category con-

necting all - namely money," be

Baka has sharply criticised price increases which triggered a

two-week wave of labour unrest

in April and May. There are also

fears of unrest in the autumn

caused by the failure of govern-

ment reform efforts to improve

Baka said he would soon step down as president of the

National Bank to take up his new

"It was an original sin of

On Saturday, the rate offered by banks fell to 3.7525 to the dollar, compared with the parity rate of 3.75 set by the Saudi Arabian Monetary Agency. They rival recovered strength

to better family planning and health services for about 2.5 million slum dwellers.

The Uttar Pradesh project will reduce power shortages, make the existing thermal power station and high-voltage transmission system more efficient, and introduce a new technology in power generation with the installation of fluidised bed boilers.

It will also promote the development of economic hydro-resources and supplement coal resources used for power generation as well as strengthen

the Uttar Paradesh State Electricity Board.

who assumed office on July 1.

Lukman, also Nigerian mini-

ster of petroleum resources, said

while the current oil market

situation "could be better", it

had to be borne in mind that the

third quarter was less than two

He confirmed that he had

received a letter "on the oil

market situation" from the

A 330-megawatt hydro-electric power station will be constructed, an additional eoal handling system will be installed, wagons for coal transport will be purchased, about 430 kilometres of high-voltage transmission lines will be huilt, and 2,000 energy metres will be installed.

Resettlement, rehabilitation and afforestation measures associated with the construction of the hydro-electric power station will be taken.

The environmental impact of

the project will be limited, and because the hydro-power station area is sparsely populated, only 59 families will need to be reset-

The Tamil Nadu urban development project is designed to strengthen the functioning of institutions involved with the programming and provision of urban services and management of urban investments, its shelter component aims at boosting the availability of serviced land, especially for the poor, and stem-ming the growth of slums.

The 1988 Benson & Hedges Management Challenge invest in the future.



Because Islamic law forbids the collection or payment of interest, SAMA was obliged to create a debt instrument that would assuage religious leaders.

The solution was to issue the "development bonds" at a dis-count to face value. The difference between the actual amount paid by investors and the bonds' face value represents the

to bid on third bond issue While SAMA has remained tight-lipped regarding the success of the offerings, there have

RIYADH July 11, (AP): The Saudi Arabian Monetary Agency today asked local com-mercial banks to bid on a third 1.5-billion-riyal (\$400-million) development bond offering. been conflicting reports as to whether the bonds have been oversubscribed or undersubs-The bids close at noon on Monday.

Declining oil revenues and a projected 30-billion-riyal (\$8-billion) deficit in the 1988 budget

Sources, who spoke on condi-tion they not be identified, said that ongoing speculation that the Saudi riyal might be devalued may be partially responsible for the theory of undersubscription. The last devaluation took place June 1, 1986. SAMA is also beginning to

explore the possibility of creating a secondary market for the development bonds, which so far have only been sold to commercial banks, the state-owned Civil Service Pension Fund and the General Organisation for Social insurance.

The agency recently gave banks approval to submit the names of non-bank local investors who may be interested in purchasing the bonds in the secondary market. This would enable the banks to sell and repurchase the bonds rather than limit their holding of the bonds to full one-to-five-year maturity

Covernment Warning: Smoking is a major cause of cancer and diseases of the lungs, heart and arteries.

SARA LEE

SC ATLAHTA

SCOTT PPR

SE BAHK CO

SEAGRAM CO

SEAGULL EH

SEALED AIR

SEARS ROE

SERV CORP

SA STH PAC

SHRSM HUTT

SHELL TRAH

SHER PLOU

SMITH INT

SMITHK BEC

SNAP ON TL

SCOTTTS

13/1

12/6

46/3

36/3

20/3

18/7

72/2

45/4

40/3

38/1

23/1

12/5

53/7

63/6

35/5

18/1

20/6

38/4

45/0

65/2

23/3

333/4

49/0

16/3

1/6

26/3

47/2

40/5 47/5

24/3

21/1

6/1

12/7

76/1

3/0

17/3

97/2

17/6

37/5

54/0

3/0

3/6

2/6

18/7

26/0

2/7

18/7

787.16

13/0

24/5

56/4

12/7

46/2

36/4

20/4

19/0

20/7

72/1

51/6

9/0

45/6

40/3

38/0

23/2

12/4

53/5

63/6

35/5

60/6

55/2

4/4

22/6

18/1

45/2

23/3

25/6

334/0

16/3

10/0

1/5

26/3

47/3

40/5

47/6

24/5

21/1

6/1

13/1

76/2

WO.	MILL
***************************************	************
LON	DON
Alpha	Stocks)
NAME	LAST
ABBEY LFE ADT LTD	319/0
ALD LYONS	147.0 434/0
amstrad	212/0
ARGYLL GP	185_C

273/0

429/0

410/0

477.0

372.0

224/0

283.0

149.0

183/0

182.0

265.0

343.0

342/0

190/0

474.0

912/0

161.5

088/0

127.77

111.30

BAA

BTP

BAT INDS

BEECHAMS

BERIBFORD

BLUE CIRC

BOOTS CO

BPB INDS

BR COMM

BR AIRWAY

BR GAS RG

BR GAS RT

B.P.NEW

B.P.R\T

BURTON

BR TELCOM

BURMAH OL

CABLE&VI R

CADBURTS

COATS VIT

COMS GOLD

COURTALLD

ENG CHIMA

EHTER OIL

FKI BABCK

FERRANTI

GEH ACCID

GEN ELEC

GLAXO

GLOBE

GRANADA

GLTNUED

GRAND HET

GUARD RYL

GUIHHESS

HIMERSH A

HWKER SID

INDEX

FT 30 ORD

FT 500 SHR

FT GOV SEC

FT GOLD MA

FT MINES F

FT WLD OLD

FT WLD STG

FT WLD LOC

FT OIL

COOKSONS

DALGETY

DIXONS

BOC GP

317/0 LADBROKE 435/0 572.0 LAPORTE 421.0 LASMO 460/0 LEGAL+GEH 328.0 257/0 LUCAS IND 552.0 MAGNET 248.0 HARKS+SP 175/0 229/0 236/0 544/0

LONRHO MAXUELL C **METAL BOX** MEPC HIDLAND BK 440/0 NEXT 247/0 HTN FOODS 302/0 P & C. OFD PEARL 483/0 PEARSON 715/0 PILKINGTON 217/0 PLESSEY 165/D PRUDENT IAL RACAL 339.0 RANK HVIS 422.0 RANK ORG 730/0

RCKITT+CO 945/0 REDLAND REED RYL BK SC RMC GRP REUTERS **ROLLS ROY** ROTHMAN B ROUNTREE ROYAL INS SAATCHI -SAINSBURT SCOT+HEW

416.0 355/0 569.0 430/0 421/0 069/0 422/0 227/0 315.0 SEARS 121/0 SEDGEWICK 235/0 SHELL 057/0 SMITH IND STOREHSE 244/0 SUN ALLIA 996-0 TARMAC 232.0 TATE&LYLE TESCO THORN EMI TRAF HSE 12.75 TSB T + H 179/0 TRUSTHSE 264/0 LIL TRAMAR 290/0 UNILEVER 472.0

UNIGATE

UTD BISC

LITD MUSPR

WELLCOME

UNTERD IN

WILLIAMS

WILLIS FR

WIMPEY GE

WOOLWORTH

1BT CHARL 13/0 13/4 747/0 747/0 529/0 527/0 A.B.ELECT 440/0 438/0 AAB KENT 94/0 94/0 AAH NLD 293/0 293/0 115/0 116/0 ACRE OIL 222/0 223/0 ADD I SON 40/0 40/0 ADUEST 365/0 365/0 ALEX URKU 170/0 172/0 ALEXON 389/0 389/0 ALLD COLL 134/0 135/0 251/0 250/0 ALLD IR B ALLD LDH 128/0 128/0 ALLD PLNT 60/0 60/0 ALLIANCE 835/0 834/0 261/0 262/0 371/0 371/0 AMER TRST 127/4 128/0 462/0 463/0 AMERSKAM AMI HLTHC 267/0 267/0 ANGLO O'S 215/0 215/0 ANSBACHER 84/0 85/0 452/0 452/0 APPLEYARD 116/0 117/0 APRI COT APV PLC 124/0 124/0

81/0 ARAN ENGT 82/0 82/0 ARCHER AJ 147/0 146/0 200/0 200/0 **ARLINGTON** 136/0 137/0 ARMSTRONG ASS NEWS 503/0 503/0 ASTRA HLD 35/2 36/0 AT ASST 51/4 52/0 AT ASST W 10/0 10/0 ATLINTC CH 378/0 373/0 ATTHOODS 301/0 301/0 AUST REED 378/0 380/0 AUTO SECS 263/0 263/0 745/0 745/0 B.WEHMILL 176/0 176/0 BAILL SHI 86/4 88/0 BAIRD (W) 266/0 265/0 BANK IRE 229/0 232/0 BANKER IT 73/0 73/0 BARKER DO 141/0 141/0 BARRT DEV 181/0 181/0 BAYNES C. 33/0 34/0 **BBA GROUP** 174/0 175/0 BELHAVEH 47/0 48/0 BELLWAT 262/0 263/0 BEMROSE 221/0 221/0 BENLOX HD 53/0 55/0 BEHTALLS 184/0 183/0 BERKELEY 329/0 328/0 BHH GROUP 131/0 131/0 BK OF SCO 389/0 389/0 BLACKWOOD 53/0

World Indices 1510.5 1506.8 1484.2 1373.3 957.6 1051.4 1051.4 1052.0 973.43 963.20 870.22 88.49 87.90 218.5 221.6 218.5 302.1 532.27 539.73 534.27 517.46 450.65 16636 115.04 1855.2 1859.7 1834.1 1834.0

127.45

110.34

BLCK LE 2

126.05

109.51

17/0 17/0

90.79 99.08

322.0

298.0

437/0

533.0

299/0

290/0

270/0

239/0

London Stock Market Report

128.33

110.78

116.62

.K. STOCKS MIXED TO EASIER IN LATE AFTERNOON DULL AFTERNOON BUSINESS, WITH ONLY SPECIAL SITUATIONS PROVIDING INTEREST AFTER A RETREAT FROM EARLIER HIGHS, DEALERS SAID. THE FISE 100 INDEX WAS DOWN 2.7 POINTS AT 1,874.5 BT 1440

GMT COMPARED TO THE EARLIER HIGH OF 1,883.5 AT 0804 GMT. PRICES CAME BACK AFTER EARLY HIGHS WHICH DEALERS ATTRIBUTED TO A FOLLOW THROUGH TO FRIDAY'S STRONG GAINS AND A HIGHER OVERNIGHT CLOSE IN TOKYO SHARES. "THIS IS JUST A SPILLOVER FROM FRIDAY'S RISE AND WITHOUT TOKYO WE WOULD HAVE OPEHED MIXED. " ONE TRADER SAID EARLIER TODAY. WALL STREET'S STRONG RECOVERY FROM A MIXED OPENING TODAY HAD LITTLE IMPACT ON PRICES THIS AFTERNOON.

HOTELS GROUP TRUSTHOUSE FORTE WAS AMONG THE MOST ACTIVELT TRADED TODAY, UP 11P TO 265 WITH 7.5 MLN SHARES TRADED AS TALK OF A CONSORTIUM BID FOR THE COMPANY CIRCULATED IN THE MARKET. DEALERS NOTED STRONG PROFESSIONAL INTEREST IN THE ISSUE IN EARLY BUSINESS AMID RUMOURS THAT A PREDATOR WAS ABOUT TO STAGE FOALM RAID, BUT THIS FAILED TO MATERIALISE AND THE SHARES CAME

OFF THEIR EARLIER 275P PEAK. IN SPITE OF THE INTEREST IN THE GROUP, SOME IN THE MARKET DOUBT A BID FOR THE COMPANY WILL TAKE PLACE BECAUSE OF ITS ARTICLES OF ASSOCIATION, WHICH WOULD MAKE A HOSTILE TAKEOVER DIFFICULT TO WIN, DEALERS SAID.

London Gold

LONDON, JULY 11, REUTER - GOLD BULLION CLOSED SHARPLY LOWER THIS AFTERNOON FOLLOWING NEW YORK'S DOWNWARD REACTION TO EASIER CHICAGO GRAIN FUTURES MARKETS WHICH HELPED ALLAY INFLATIONARY FEARS IN THE WORLD ECONOMY, DEALERS SAID.

GOLD EDGED SLIGHTLY HIGHER THIS MORNING ON THE BACK OF STRONGER SILVER MARKET, BUT WHEN LONDON AND THEN NEW YORK FAILED TO BREAK MAJOR RESISTANCE AT 440 DLRS AN OUNCE GOLD FELL IN EXPECTATION OF LOWER CHICAGO SOYBEAN, MAIZE AND WHEAT FUTURES AFTER RAINS OVER THE WEEKEND IN THE U.S. MIDWEST, THEY ADDED. GOLD CLOSED AT 435.00/435.50 DLRS AN OUNCE, DOWN FROM FRIDAY'S CLOSE OF 438.40/438.90 AND THE AFTERNOON FIX OF 436.80.

London Money Market

LONDON, JULY 11, REUTER - MONEY MARKET INTEREST RATES KEPT THEIR SLIGHTLY EASIER BIAS IN LATE TRADING BUT DEALERS SAID THE

MARKET REMAINED CAUTIOUSLY QUIEY.
ONE MONEY BROKER SAID, "STERLING HAS BEEN STEADY TODAY, THIS WEEK'S (U.K.) INFLATION INDICATORS ARE DISCOUNTED AND THE MAIN QUESTION WARK SEEMS TO BE THE U.S. TRADE FIGURES ON FRIDAT. OPERATORS ARE CLOSELY WATCHING NEWS FROM THE U.S. FOR THE EFFECT IT MAY HAVE ON SENTIMENT FOR THE DOLLAR AND THE KNOCK-ON IMPACT ON THE POUND.

THREE MONTHS INTERBANK WAS QUOTED 1/16 POINT SOFTER AT 10-5/16 3/16 PCT, WHILE SHORT STERLING WAS LITTLE CHANGED.

			8800
	DE 15 C 14	11 11 11 11	26
	December 1		- 400000

. DLR	STG	DHK	FFR	
XLR	1.6960/65	1.8400/05	6.1950/00	OPG
TG 1.6965/75		3.1245/80	10.5115/5245	MIC
HK 1.8383/8463	3.120/134		29.645/805	FIX
FR 6.1925/2045	10.511/529	336.09/73		FI)
FR 1.5322/332	2.5999/6031	83.15/25	24.72	130
FL 2.0765	3.5240	112.70	33.505	FI
CU 1.12812	.664771	2.07743	6.99489	CL!
SOR 1.31272	0.766910	2.39164	8.04894	CLS
(EN 133.25/35	226.05/37			NOC
COP RATES	08/07/88	OTHERS	11/07/1988	

LONDON (Beta Stocks)

170/0 170/0 BOOD I HGTH 411/0 412/0 69/0 69/0 BORTHWICK 408/0-408/0 BOMATER BOLITHORPE 166/0 167/0 69/0 69/0 BR ASSETS SR DREDGI 154/0 153/0 AR LAND 340/0 341/0 BR VITA 238/0 238/0 BRAMMER 243/0 243/0 BRENT CHE 159/0 160/0 Breht ukr 429/0 430/0 BRIDON 187/0 188/0 374/0 375/0 BRITAHNIC BRIXTON E 325/0 326/0 110/0 110/0 BULMER HP 194/0 193/0 CALOR GRP 384/0 383/0 CAMB INST 65/0 65/0 CAMFORD E 182/0 183/0 CANNING W 227/0 230/0 **CANNON ST** 297/0 296/0 303/0 303/0 302/0 303/0 CAP RFD CARLCO EN 168/0 168/0 CARLESS C 117/0 118/0 CARLTON C 780/0 783/0 CASE GRP 84/0 87/0 CATER ALL 363/0 365/0 CAULDON 155/0 155/0 CHAM PHPF CHARTERHA 20/4 20/4 CHAS CHUR

36/0 38/0

258/0 250/0

BOASE MAS

HAMBROS 1

HAMMERSON

HEATH(CE)

HELENE PL

HEWDEN-ST

HEYYOOD W

HICKSN IN

HIGGS HIL

HMBRS 20P

HOGG TST

HOPKIHSON

HRSS OWNS

HTV GROUP

IBSTOCK J

ICE.FZ.FD

IMRY M.DV

LEIGH INT

LEX SERVC

LIFE SCIE

LILLEY FJ

LOCAL LDN

FOR (MK)

LOW HURD

LWT HLD

H+G GRP

HACRO 4

MANDERS

MARCARTHT

MARSHALLS

MARSTON T

MATTHEWS

MCALPIHE

MCCARTHY

MENEC

MCKECHNIE

MENZIES J

MERCH_TST

METALRAX

METER 1HT

MIDSUMMER

MHT CHLT

HOLIHS CR

MORGAN CR

HORGAH GF

HOUNTLEIG

MOWLEN J

HRRY IHTL

H.EHG.IND

HEWS INTL

NMAN TONK

HORTH OPX

HSM PLC

NURDN+PCO

OWNERS AB

PEACHEY P

PEHTLAND

PHOEN IX

PICKWICK

PILGRM HS

PLEASURAM

POWELL DU

POWERSCRH

PREM CONS

PRIEST (B)

PROUDFOOT

PWS INTL

HORCROS

HUCKLOW

HORLAND

LOW+BONER

M.T.M.PLC

LIT

INDPNDT

HOLLIS

HESTAIR

217/0 217/0

655/0 655/0

443/0 442/0

37/0 38/0

307/0 307/0

125/0 126/0

302/0 301/0

240/0 240/0

369/0 367/0

253/0 254/0

224/0 224/0

109/0 109/0

186.0 186.0

222/0 220/0

177/0 176/0

372/0 372/0

411/0 412/0

232/0 231/0

391/0 393/0

54/0 54/0

550/0 550/0

656/0 657/0

40470 40570

250/0 250/0

158/0 157/0

357/0 364/0

143/0 144/0

249/0 248/0

199/0 200/0

228/0 227/0

144/0 143/0

238/0 238/0

130/0 130/0

87/0 86/0

419/0 419/0

434/0 434/0

313/0 312/0

227/0 227/0

336/0 335/0

151/0 152/0

85/0 85/0

427/0 428/0

411/0 410/0

136/0 136/0

237/0 235/0

261/0 263/0

302/0 302/0

523/0 520/0

184/0 185/0

375/0 375/0

176/0 176/0

195/0 195/0

97/0 99/0

272/0 270/0

181/0 181/0

146/0 146/0

149/0 149/0

89/0 90/0

541/0 542/0

131/0 132/0

117/0 118/0

262/0 263/0

199/0 199/0

216/0 217/0

380/0 380/0

106/0 106/0

68/0 68/0

22/6 22/6

265/0 266/0

207/0 208/0

10/4 10/6

371/0 371/0

H.AMER TS 374/0 375/0

NEWARTHIL 575/C 575/0

HORFOLK C 35/0 35/0

OSSORY EST 21/4 21/4

OXFRD INS 241/0 241/0 P & P PLC 206/0 208/0

PACIFIC A 125/0 125/0

POLLY PCK 304/0 302/0

92/0 93/0

47/0

28/0

52/0 52/0

14/0

97/0

ROB I HSON

ROCKWARE

ROSEHAUGH

ROTHSCHLD

ROMNEY

ROTORK

RUBEROID

RUGBY GRA

SALVESEK

SAVILLE G

SAVOY "A"

SCAPA GP

SCOT HERI

SCOT I.T.

SCOT MET

SCOT MORT

SCT NAT C

SCT NAT I

SCT NAT W

SECS TST

SELECT AS

SIEBE

SHERATON 5

SINON EHG

SLOUGH ES

SMITH W-B

SMURFIT J

SOV.O+GAS

SPRHG RAM

SPRX-SARC

STANLEY A

STHEND PR

STORMGUAR

STVLY IND

T.TEES TV

TELEMETRX

TELEREHTS

TEMPLE BA

THAMES TV

THROGNTH

TI GROUP

TIE RACK

TIME PROD

TOMKIHS F

TOZER KEM

TR INDUST

TRAVISEAR

TRNUOOD G

TRNUCOD W

TRSPRT_DV

TURRIFF

TV SOUTH

TYNDALL

TYLR MORO

U-BORLAND

U-BRD ST

U-CITYVSN

U-DEWEY W

U-ELDRGE

U-FIELDS

U-FLOYD E

U-HAWTHRN

U-HUGH_RT

U-HUGHES

U-KUNICK

U-LHCM HS

U-MI CROVT

U-MOLINAR

U-MRRYDUN

U-PROP TS

U-SAC INT

U-SELECTY

U-STH BUS

U-STHHOPE

U-TSB C I

U-TUBULAR

U-UTC GRP

U-WAYNE K

U-WYKO GP

UK PAPER

ULSTER TV

UNDERWOOD

UTD.SCIEH

VAUX GRP

VG INSTHT

WAGON HDG

WARD HLDS

WARDLE ST

WATERFO O

WATERFD U

WATES CTY

WATTS B&B

WCRS GRP

VERSON .

VICKERS

VPI GRP

VALUE&IHC

U-T.V.AN

42/0

37/0

65/0

303/0

184/0 185/0

295/0 298/0

257/0 259/0

U-CLUFF

TRIMOCO

TRIPLEX

TR CITY

STAKIS

SMITH D

SCOT TV

403/0 403/0

69/0 70/0

361/0 360/0

742/0 742/0

183/0 184/0

202/0 202/0

224/0 225/0

140/0 140/0

173/0 173/0

48/0 48/0

895/0 895/0

249/0 248/0

189/0 190/0

130/0 130/0

135/0 136/0

106/4 107/0

364/0 361/0

32/0 32/0

93/4 93/4

107/0 108/0

77/0 78/0

85/0 86/0

378/0 378/0

275/0 276/0

297/0 298/0

361/0 362/0

58/4 58/0

482/0 485/0

15/6 16/0

220/0 220/0

188/0 188/0

319/0 318/0

177/0 178/0

11/0 11/4

174/0 175/0

290/0 290/0

45/0 45/0

225/0 222/0

216/0 217/0

327/0 328/0

423/0 423/0

340/0 341/0

105/0 107/0

241/0 241/0

240/0 241/0

97/0 97/0

75/0

98/0 99/0

7/0

7/0

14/0 INDPNOT W 117/0 119/0 INT_BU_CM 133/0 134/0 IHT_CITY INV.CAP. 341/0 341/0 INVERGORD 285.0 285.0 JHSW_MATH 381/0 381/0 KALAHA200 KALON GP 39/4 39/4 KELT ENGY 56/0 56/0 KETSON 89/0 KLWRT BEH 382/0 382/0 KWIK SAVE 344/0 345/0 113/4 114/0 K⊌IK-FIT LAIHG 'A' 332/0 333/0 332/0 333/0 LAING ORD LAING PRP 509/0 510/0 112/0 113/0 LAIRD GP 250/0 251/0 CHLORIDE 55/0 55/0 LAHONT HL 312/0 310/0 LASHO OPS 183/0 180/0 CHRISTIES CI GROUP 43/0 43/0 LAURNCE . W 170/0 170/0 136/0 137/0 LDN & MAN 292/0 294/0 CLYDE PET 196/0 196/0 55/0 55/0 158/0 157/0 LDH INTL 262/0 261/0 241/0 242/0 319/0 318/0 LDN LITD 166/0 165/0

CHTRL.SEC CNTRT OIL 480/0 478/0 COLLINS A COLLINS W 573/0 573/0 192/0 192/0 COLOROLL COMNELLS 315/0 318/0 COSTAIN 311/0 311/0 COURTS FR 305/0 308/0 COVIE (T) 113/0 113/0 CREST HIC 222/0 223/0 140/0 141/0 CRODA INT 206/0 206/0 CROUTHER 192/0 192/0 CRTSTALAT 162/0 163/0 DARES EST 32/4 33/0 DAWSON IN 237/0 238/0 DE LA RUE 455/0 455/0 DELTA GRP 314/0 315/0 DEVEKISH 328/0 328/0 DIPLONA 233/0 234/0 DOWTY GRP 217/0 219/0 443/0 443/0

DRATTON C 456/0 456/0 DRG DUNHILL 211/0 213/0 EAGLE TST 15/6 15/6 EDIH I.T. 157/4 157/0 206/4 208/0 ELECTRA ELECTROCH 206/0 207/0 194/0 195/0 **ELLIS EVA** ELLIS GOL 136/0 136/0 232/0 232/0 EMPIRE ST 245/0 246/0 **ERA GROUP** 85/0 86/0 **ETAM** 252/0 253/0 EURO W RG 24/2 25/0 EURO. HOME 325/0 325/0 EUROTHERM 388/0 388/0 EUROTH RG 328/0 328/0 EVERED HL 118/0 118/0 EVODE GRP 190/0 190/0 EXPAMET 209/0 210/0 F&C EUROT 220/0 220/0 F&C PACIF F&C SHLLR FARNELL E

136/0 136/0 69/0 70/0 170/0 171/0 FED. HOUSN 289/0 290/0 161/0 162/0 FEHHER JH 270/0 270/0 300/0 300/0 FITCH LOV 127/0 127/0 FLMG CLAV 254/0 256/0 187/0 187/0 FLMG F.EA FLMG JAPH 217/0 218/0 FLMG MERC 183/0 183/0 FLMG OSEA 162/0 162/0 162/0 162/0 182/4 182/0 FLMG TECH FLMG UNIV 144/0 145/0 250/0 250/0 FOSECO MI FR GROUP 239/0 240/0 FRESHBAKE 157/0 FST LEISR

139/0 138/0 FST NAT F 243/0 242/0 388/0 388/0 FST SCOT 108/4 108/4 FUR & COL GARDIHER 44/0 44/0 260/0 261/0 143/0 143/0 GEEST GEI INTL GESTETNER 220/0 220/0 116/4 118/0 GOAL PET 60/0 61/0 GRAMPH HD 273/0 273/0 GREEN KNG 467/0 465/0 GREENLL W 218/0 219/0 GREYCOAT

AUSTRAL I A

AUSTRIA

BELGILM

CANADA

DENMARK

FRANCE

GERNANY

FINLAND

ITALY

JAPAN

HONG KONG

NETHERLNDS

NEW ZEAL

NORWAY

SPORE

SPAIH

SWEDEN

SWITZ

U.K.

U.S.A

WORLD

RAINE IND RATNERS RCKFRT NW 416/0 417/0 READICUT GRMP TV A 48/0 48/0 GT.PTLND 335/0 336/0 GUS ORD 640/0 650/0 GVTT ORIE 294/0 294/0 GVTT STRA 243/4 243/0 H'LND DIS 120/0 120/0 HALL (M) 144/0 144/0 RENOLD 178/0 178/0

210.0

381.0

377.1

186.8

404.9

1282.7

260.2

97.6

488.7

621.0

263.0

945.8

162.3

563.2

451.1

2014.4 122.5

242/0 243/0 RECHAM EV REDFEARN 454/0 453/0 REFUGE GP 463/0 463/0 REGALION 200/0 201/0 REGNTCRST 116/0 116/0 REHISHAW 180/0 180/0 63/0 63/0 RENTOKIL 205/0 206/0 Morgan Stanley Capital Internative Indices

210.0

380.4

376.8

382.6

184.7

2010.5

122.6

406.8

1273.9

258.7

495.1 619.7

262.B

942.4

161.3

556.9

250.3

451.1

95.7

315.7

210.1

385.0

376.5

443.0

380.5

185.8

122.2

406.9

1269.7

259.2

95.2

498.6 630.7

263.B

938.7

162.0

560.3

250.4

448.1

1996.4

388.2

375.1

436.4

370.5

176.9

253.4

498.9 633.7

268.6

917.0

157.4

475.2

521.9

247.8

856.8

147.2

100/0 100/0 WELLMAN 49/0 49/0 246/0 246/0 WEMBLEY 130/0 130/0 141/0 WESTLAND 108/0 111/0 80/0 81/0 90/0 90/0 LIKEUAY WIDNEY 29/0 28/0 114/0 114/0 WITAN IHV 116/0 116/0 WLKER GRN WLSON BOW 249/0 250/0 WLSON CON 198/0 198/0 WOLSELEY 276/0 275/0 423/0 420/0 MOLV&DUD 619/0 620/0 UPP GRP

DIAMOND SH DIEBOLD DISNEY W DOVER CORP DOW CHEMIC DOW JONES DRESSER IN **DREY FUS** DUKE POWER DUN BRAD 203.8 DUPONT 365.7 DUQUESNE 363.4 DYNAMICS 370.3 E SYSTEMS EAGLE PICH EASTERN G-1945.9 123.5 1823.7 EMERSON EL 108.1 EMERSON RA 402.3 1269.9 1269.3

EYHYL CP FAM DOL ST FED EXPRSS FIELDCREST FIN COR-AM **FLEETWOOD** FMC CORP FORD MOTOR FORT HOWAR FOXBORO CO FRCHLD IND

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your first stop for all your travelling financial arrangements. ڪالتجاري 🎇 Commercial Bank

NEWYORK

OPEN MID-DAY

81/0

45/4

11/5

15/2

49/1

19/3

33/0

82/6

32/2

23/6

52/2

73/2

77/6

50/3

26/4

13/1

30/5

13/7

7/5

72/4 7/1

23/6

30/7

41/5

29/4

35/0

36/2 13/7

7/0

58/6

45/4

34/0

43/0

32/6

40/0

20/5

12/0

11/2

15/3

66/5

30/5

159/1

35/4

3/7

29/5

33/3

29/6

47/0 23/3

57/4

24/2

19/2

13/0

30/1 36/7

1/7

38/4

43/2

32/0

111/0

27/2

29/5 43/4

38/6 *03

34/2

25/5

39/5

11/4

58/4 30/6

85/4

8/0

8/3

23/4 4/7

35/2

112/3

44/4 52/6

7/5

42/6

33/0

39/7

21/0

12/0

11/2

37/4

15/1

26/2

66/4

30/5

159/0

44/7

3/7

29/5

33/2

29/7

47/1

23/5

57/2

6/0

34/3

19/2

30/0

37/0

2/0

38/5

43/2

32/0

27/3

29/4 43/6

-03 200

34/0

A BSCH COM 80/4 ATLANTIC R ABBOTT LAB 45/5 ACHE CLVLD ADV MICRO AEROFL LAB AETHA LIFE 44/2 AHKANSON 15/2 AIR PR-CHP 49/5 ALASKA AIR 19/2 ALBERTSONS 33/0 82/0 **ALBNA 8-16** ALCAN ALUM 32/2 ALCO STAND 24/0 52/0 AH CYNAHID AN ELET PW 28/0 73/4 50/5 AM TEL-TEL 26/3

AM STNDARD AN STORES 74/4 AMOCO CORF AMPCO PITT 12/7 47/5 AMR GEN CO 30/4 27/4 AMERADA HE ANTHEN ELE APACHE CP ARMSTRONG 37/2 72/1 7/1 ASNLND OIL ASIA PACIF ATLS CORP 33/6 AVERT INT AVNET INC 23/7 AVON PRODS 25/7 BCE IHC 30/6

41/2 BELLSOUTH BELO CP A 29/6 BETN STEEL 22/7 BEVERLY 27/0 BNK BSTH-A BNK H-YORK 34/6 BUK TR-NY 36/4 BNKAHERI CA 13/5 BNKAM SPEC 7/0 BOEING CO 58/6 BOISE CASC 45/4 BORDEN 52/3 33/5

TR PACIFIC 56/4 57/0 TR TRSTEE 127/0 127/0 351/0 350/0 43/0 43/0 201/0 202/0 BOMATER 30/0 30/0 BR TELECOM 11/0 11/0 BRIGGS-STR 229/0 229/0 BRIST-MYER 322/0 322/0 BRUNSWICK 330/0 330/0 BURNOT CP C 3 INC CABOT CORP CAESARS WO CA FREIGHT CAS MAT GS

425/0 425/0 148/0 148/0 116/0 116/0 49/0 49/0 85/0 85/0 99/0 100/0 CAST-COOKE 129/0 128/0 CATERPI TR CBI IND 45/0 CENTEL CP CHAMP INTL CHAMP SPA 42/0 CHARTER CO CHASE MAN 36/0 CHEMED CP 59/0 58/0

CHEMIC BNK 357/0 360/0 CHEVRON CHRYSLER_ 4/0 3/4 118/0 118/0 CHUR FR CH 18/4 18/0 353/0 353/0 282/0 283/0 CIH MILACR 136/0 137/0 CIR CIT ST 144/0 145/0 CIRCLE K CITICORP CLARK EQUI 187/0 187/0 CLOROX 70/0 70/0 CHEPBLL SP 375/0 377/0 CAN PAC

COACHMEN 162/0 161/0 COASTAL 81/0 80/0 121/0 122/0 COCA-COLA UNION DIS 595/0 598/0 COLECO COLEMAN CO 191/0 190/0 55/0 55/0 COLG-PALNIN 609/0 610/0 COLUM GAS COLUMBUS-C 314/0 315/0 CON EDISON 173/0 174/0 CONAGRA 319/0 317/0 COM EDISON CONTINENTA 173/0 173/0 CONTL IL!.N 631/0 630/0 CONTEL CP 107/0 108/0 CONTR DATA 107/0 108/0

39/6 11/5 COOPER T-R COOPER COM 58/3 30/4 85/6 CORNING GL CRAY RES 8/0 8/4 23/5 5/0 CULL INET DANIEL IND DATA GEN DATAPOINT 35/3 DAYTON HUD DEC 112/1 DEERE-CO DELTA AIR

44/5 52/5 15/3 39/6 15/4 40/0 62/5 62/2 70/2 88/3 34/2 29/7 87/6 33/5 30/0 28/3 45/2 49/2 88/7 14/7 23/2 45/2 49/1 88/7 23/2 29/6 30/2 30/0 24/5 30/5 3/4 24/4 30/3 3/4 22/0 22/0 44/7 12/7 44/5 13/0 43/4 43/5 20/5 1/1 23/7 20/4 1/0 23/5 37/0 37/1 52/6 52/6 55/3 31/0 31/0 10/6 10/6

31/7 **GANRET CO** 31/6 MOBIL OIL 1/6 GALVESTON 1/6 47/2 47/4 5/2

30/4

51/7

25/4 57/5

15/1

43/2

29/6

16/5

25/5

15/3

40/4

42/2

20/6

35/0

48/5

15/4

17/5

25/6

27/2

26/3

130/6

69/4

34/0

30/6

17/6

26/1

126/5

33/5

7/1

18/7

34/6

46/2

33/5

80/0

77/2

17/2

28/2 53/3

34/1 20/7

64/1 18/6

43/1

45/3

78/1

43/7

66/6

17/5

24/5

3/3 4/1

6/5 16/6

36/5 23/5

8/2

2/6

43/7

10/4

74/4 11/0 28/5

28/6

28/6

8/3 41/7

45/2

64/3

64/4

MORTON

NOVO IND

OAK INDS

OH ED CO

ONIO MATT

OLIN CORP

CHNICARE

PAINE WEB

PANHAMOLE

PARK ELECT

PARKER DRI

PARKER HAN

PATRCK PET

PAYLSS CSN

PULLMAN CO

PC IND8-96

PENN CENTR

PEOPLES EN

PHELPS DOD

PHILIP MOR

PHILIPS PE

PIHNACLE W

PITN-BOUES

PORTLAND GE

PRINE COMP

PRIME INNS

PROCT-GAMB

PUGET SP-L

PULTE HOME

QUAKER OAT

QUAKER COR

QUANTUM CH

RALS PURIH

RANGER OIL

RATCHEM

RAYMARK

RAYTHEON

REGAL INTL

REYNOLD ME

RJR NABISC

ROCHES G-E

ROCKAWAY C

ROCKWELL

ROHR INDS

ROLLINS EN

ROLLINS IN

RORER GRP

ROHAN COMP

ROYL DUTCH

RSS BERRIE

RYDER SYST

RYLAND GRP

S OIEG G-E

PRIMERICA

POLAROID

PILLSBRUY

PENNUALT

PENNZOIL

PEPSICO .

PF!ZER

OCC PETROP

39/0

30/6

52/0

45/2

FST BOSTON

FST CHICAG

FST INTERS

GAF CORP

GATX CORP GCA CP **GEARHART** GEN DATA GEN DYNMCS 53/2 53/0 GEN ELECT 43/4 43/2 11/0 11/1, GEN HOUSTIR 9/2 36/2 36/2 GEN IHSTR 45/3 GEN MILLS GEN MOTORS 77/6 77/6 GEH SIGNAL 19/0 26/0 26/1 36/5 75/0 36/5 75/0 41/2 41/1 3/1 3/1 HICOR IHC 1/0 1/0 NL INDS NOBLE AFF NORD RESOU 62/0 62/2 NORTHROP 15/4

GEHCORP GÉNETECH GENUINE PA GEO P¥7-80 GEORGI -PAC GIBR FI CL GLOBAL MAR GOLDEN NUG GOODRICH GOODYEAR GOLILD INC 15/4 GRACE UR 25/4 GRAINGER 57/5 29/3 GREYHOUND GRUHHAN GULF RES-C **GULF-WESTH** 43/4 29/7 16/3 HALL I BURTN HALLWOOD HIM AKKAH 31/6 HARRIB CP 25/5 15/4 HARTMARX HECLA MIN **HEINZ HJ** 40/4 42/0 HEL CURTIS HELM-PATHE 21/0 HERCULES

HESSTON **HEWL-PACK** 55/1 HEXCEL CP 34/6 HILLEHBRND HILTH ATLS 48/7 HITACHI 117/6 HMSTKE MIH 15/4 HNDY-HARKN 17/7 HOLIDAY C 25/7 HOME DEPOT HOME FED S HONDA MOTR HONEYWELL HOUGHTH MI HOUSTON IH

27/3 26/5 131/0 69/4 33/6 30/6 HUGHES SUP 17/7 HUHANA IHC 26/0 IBM 126/6 IC INDUST 33/3 ICH PRARMA 7/1 ILL PUR CO 18/6 IHCO LTD . 34/7 IHGRSLL-RA 41/4 INTL MINER 46/3 JEFF. PILOT 32/7 JER PH 8-5 JOHNSN COM 35/5 77/6 17/5

K HART CP KAISER ALM KAN CI P-L KAN CI P-L KELLOGG 53/5 KERR MCGEE KEYSTONE 63/7 KIMB-CLARK KLM R O AI 18/5 KN SID MIS 43/3 KROGER CP 34/6 16/2 LEA RONAL LEHMAN 12/5 LENHAR LIHCOLN NA LITTON IND

18/6 45/6 78/4 43/7 LOCKHEED LOCTITE CP LOEMS CORP 66/7 LON-HETTLE 17/5 LONE STAR 31/2 LOWES 21/5 LTD IHC 24/5 3/5 4/2 6/4 17/0 LTV CORP LTV 1-25 LTV 3-068 LTV 5-25 36/7 **LUBRIZOL** LUBYS CAFS 23/5 8/3

MALAYSIA F MGMT ASS 44/1 10/4 M MARIETTA HA COM INC MACHILLAN MANOR CARE 74/3 11/1 28/5 VOILAR URAM MARRIOTT 29/0 HASCO CORP MATSU ELEC 192/2 8/3 42/0 45/4 MATTEL INC MCA INCORP MCDONALDS

MCDONNELL

MCGRAW-HIL

MONSANTO 34/3 MONTANA PO 37/5 MORGAN JP 41/4 41/4 NORT THIO 51/2 **MCTOROLA** 57/3 MRSH-MCLEN 31/7 MARPHY OIL 16/7 16/7 NAT IHTERG 4/2 NBI CORP 62/7 63/1 N = CORP 23/1 23/1 NE ENG EL 15/0 15/1 NEW PLA RE 43/5 HEWELL CO 43/5 HEWMONT MI 43/2 HELMANT GLD 43/4 NI MOH6-10 75/1 NI MOH7-72 12/0 NICOLET IN 11/7

35/6

28/4

26/1

1/3

54/3

28/2

90/0

MEAD

MERCK - 80

MERRILL LY

Mesa offsh

MEREDITH

SOURCE CAP SOUTHERN SPERRY SQUARE D SQUIBB STANLEY WO STONE CONT SUN CO 30/0 30/0 SUNDSTRAND 6/7 SUNSH MIN 11/3 11/3 SUPER VAL 11/5 11/5 SOUT HWEST 30/0 54/7 55/0 SWN BELL 34/3 34/4 43/4 TANDY CORP 43/5 1/2 NUCOR CORP 25/7 17/0 OCEAN DRIL 27/0 18/5 OGDEN CORP 17/7 17/6 47/5 8/0 15/2 ORION PICT 17/1

25/1

19/0

4/0

35/0

3/7

· 27/2

22/3

79/6

72/7

85/4

15/7

29/7

22/5

15/5

37/7

26/6

75/6

19/5

7/4 43/4

20/6 99/4

74/4

7/5

5/6

50/6

5/2

65/3.

51/3

18/2

10/6

29/5

19/4

15/4

111/1

22/0

27/5 17/3

33/5

111/1

22/1

27/1

17/4

33/2

7/6

TECO EHERG TEKTRONIX TELEDYNE TELEX CORP TERADYNE TESORO PET TEX AMER B TEX EAS TR 17/0 TEXACO TEXAS IND 2/3 TEXAS INST 25/2 18/7 3/7 TEXTRON THOMPS MED TIDEWATER 35/0 3/7 TIGER IN TIMKEN 27/5 TORCHMARK 7/6 90/0 TOSCO 22/2 80/4 73/0 19/2

32/0 3/0 37/7 TOYS R US 32/2 TRANSAMER 30/7 TRANSCO EN TRANSCO EX 36/4 TRAVELLERS 34/5 TRIHITY IN TW CORP TRANSWORLD 34/2 85/5 97/4 UAL CORP UTD BRAND 17/5 UTD TECH 37/5 UNILEVER 54/3 36/5 UNION CAMP UNION CARB 22/3 29/6 19/1 22/4 15/4 US SHOE USX CP. 31/7 US WEST 55/5 38/1 26/4 VALERO EH 75/2 8/6 19/5 VALLEY IND 3/0 VARCO THTL 3/6 VARIAN ASS 30/0 W PHT PEPP 20/6 WAINOC OIL 100/0

WAL MART 32/3 74/3 32/6 WALGREEN 7/5 5/6 35/5 WARNER COM WARNER LAH 50/4 5/1 PASTE MAN 25/3 65/1 WASH GAS L WENDY THTE 5/7 14/1 WESTINGHSE 55/3 WILLIAMS C 35/2 32/0 WILLIAMS E 10/6 WIHNEBAGO 10/5 WINN-OIXIE 39/6 39/6 MOOL WORTH 51/3 **LIOR LDCORP** 10/6 10/5 WYLE LASS 54/6 31/4 54/4 31/2

XEROX CORP

ZATRE CORP

ZENITH EL

XTRA IHC

ZAPATA

26/5 15/6 SALOMON 24/7. 25/0 Dow Jones Plus Indices LAST CHANGE HIGH 2,114.86 + 8.71 2,117.53 890.68 + 1.49 TRANS 893.67 888.14 178.76 + 0.24 UTILS 179.41 178.28

789.96 + 2.38 STOCKS 791.36 NYSE COMP 153.28 + .47 S-P COMPOSITE 271.13 + 1.11 185.65 + 0.58 NYSE INDS AMEX INDEX 308.38 - 0.64 394.32 - 0.01 KASD CONP MASD BANKING 457.26 + 0.21 NASO FIN'L 466.60 + 0.02 MASD INDS 411.20 - 0.11 S-P 100 INDEX 258.91 + 1.10

Wall Street Statistics *Composite*

MYSE NIGHEST VOLUME	AMEX NIGHEST VOLUME
US WEST IN 55 5/8 + 1/8	
USGCPW 71/2 + 3/8	MATDIV CD 7 T.O.
MOVA CORP 11 3/8 + 1/4	ATADI CD 0 4 cD
STRAGE TEC 2 3/4 + 1/8	DAT INCO 7 4
UNOCAL CP 36 7/8 + 1 3/8	BAT INDS 7 1/4 + 1/8
FORD MOTOR 52 1/8 - 3/4	ECHO BAY 20 3/4 - 1/4
FREEPORT N 25 - 7/8	AMDAHL CP 50 - 1/8
.,,	INTL BKNTE 4 1/8 + 1/8
	BOLAR CO 25 5/8 - 7/0
	NY TIMES A 26 1/2 + 1/0
AMFAC 45 5/8 + 3/4	MAC NEAL 13 3/4 - 5/8
NYSE LARGEST PER CENT CHANGE	
WSTR UNION 2 3/4 + 1/4	AMEX LARGEST PER CENT CHANGE ENTERTAINM 4 + 1/2
R B INDS 9 1/2 + 3/4	CHACE MEN. + 1/2
WINCHELLS 3 1/4 + 1/4	CHASE MEDI 6 + 5/8
GENRAD INC 8 3/4 - 7/8	SHELTER CM 5 + 1/2
VARCO INTL 3 1/2 - 1/4	MISSION RE 6
NYSE VOLUME 94,489,800	CHEYENNE 3 7/8 - 3/8
STOCKS UP 4 643	APEX VOLUME 5 7/4 000
	STUCKS UP 217
	STOCKS DOWN 301
8-JUL- NASDAQ VOLUME 126,638,900	
STOCKS UP 902 DOWN 1029	

Wall Street Market Report

New York, July 11, Reuter — Blue Chip stocks were near their session highs although the overall market gain was narrow in slow Irading. Brokers said some buying was encouraged by a rise in bond prices as commodity prices fell. The dollar was steady

The Dow 30 was up eight at 2114. Gainers held a narrow lead over declining issues. Unocal gained 1-1/4 to 36-3/4. Industry analysts said the issue rose amid renewed speculation Unocal might be a takeover target.

INFORMATION PROVIDED BY REUTERS FINANCIAL SERVICES

International Bond Highlights

London — National Westminster Bank said it is issuing 200 mln dirs of 20-year subordinated variable rate notes, which will count as capital for regulatory purposes. The amount was raised from 100 mln dirs dua to strong investor demand. (RTVT 1248, RTVE 1022)

London — Flora 2 Ltd, a sole purpose company incorporated in the Cayman Islands, is issuing a 58.8 mln dir floating rate note due July 14, 1993 paying 1/4 point over the six month London interbank offered rate and priced at 100.10 pct, lead manager LTCB International said. (RTUT 0942)

Frankfurt — Cosag Computer Systems (Nederland) BV, Amsterdam is issuing a 60 mln mark five-year equity warrant Eurobond with a 5-3/8 pct coupon priced at 110, feed manager Swiss Bank Corp (Deutschland) AG said (RTUV 1324)

(Deutschland) AG said. (RTVV 1324) Tokyn — Toyota Motor Corp said it has set a 1.2 pct coupon on its 300 billion yen convertible bond

issue raised unough public placement of	n The domestic capital market (RTUE 0902)
Darie Dhan Bart	if the contestic capital marker (1110r coc)
. Fairs — natione-Politient said the ca	apital increase announced last week would total about 5.4 billion
tennen buseld total	Third increase all ion icon ign week acting total accur 2.4 cilion
ilanca. Il would take the form of an iceua	of perpetual subordinated capital notes, placed by Merrill Lynch
lateration of the laterature and laterature	or betherngrandhormusien cabiter trotes' bieneg of werum cluck
international and Co. (RTWP 1453)	

lett	rbacii Rate	:s
CALL	ONE MONTH	THREE MONTHS
9-1/8 NIME	9-13/16 11/16	10-5/16 3/16
4.40/50	4-50/60	4.65/75
6-7/8 7	7 7-1/8	7-3/16 5/16
1-5/8 1-7/8	3-3/8 3-5/8	3-3/4 4

6-7/16 9/16 10-7/8 11-3/8

4-1/8 4-1/4 3.9375 4.0000

6.75 6.87

FOLLOWING a	rë the averag
KD interest rates	of local inter
bank transactions	as reported b

Kuwait ye	sterday.	
Period	Offered	B∔
I month	5-7/8	6-3/I
3 months	6-1/8	6-1/
6 months	6-1/4	6-9/İ
l year	6-5/16	6-11/1
-	•	, -

BOMBAY

6-5/8 3/4 11 11-1/2

4-1/2 4-9/16

4.0625 1250

6.93 7.06

	PR.CLOSE	OPEN	CLOSE	GLINDIA	61.50	61	61.50	NICO	565	565	565
				GNFC	45	44,50	45	HUKAND	85.50	85.50	86
ACC ·	223				107	107.50	105.50	NOCIL .	440	437.50	440
ASIA PAIN	153.75	153.75	156.25	GSFC '	124	124	125	ORKAY	32.50	33	33
BAJAJ AUTO	238.75	238.75	237.50	HIND LEVER	66	. 68	68	PEICO	29	29	29.50
BAR.RAYON	235	232.50	232.50	HINDALCO	. 86	86	. 86	PFIZER	63	63	64
BOM_OYING				HINDCOCOA	77.50	78.75	77.50	PRE_AUTO	30.50	30.50	31
BR. BOND	85			HINDNOTOR	· 21.25	21.50	22	RAYMOND	48.50	47.50	48.50
BSE INDEX	552.07		567.17	IND ORG	21.25	-20.50	21.50	RELIANCE	191	. 195	200
CENTURYSPO	842.50	845	850	INDRAYON	69.50	70.50	70.50	SIEHENS	65	66	68
COLGATE	207.50	207.50	202.75	INDROL	156.25	157.50	165	SPIC	46	45.50	47
DEEPAKFER'			33.25		. 39	39	42	STDHILLS	247.50	240	245
EI.HOTEL	49	47	49	JKSYNTH	63		63.50	TATA PUR	228.75	227.50	230
ESKAYEF	148_75	156.25	153.75	L AND T	94.50		95.50	TATACHEN	67	69.50	65
ESSAR	. 18.75			MAHINDRA	-58	57		TELCO	635	632.50	
GAR. POLY	79.50	79.50		MASTERSHR	11	11	10.12	TISCO	791.50	792.50	782.50
GE.SHIP	28.85	29		MATHER PL		52.75			290	285	290
				لك في المساحد	نازج والتناك						

1960

772

1370

AJJINONOTO

AKAI ELEC

ASAHI GAS

MEIJÍ SEIK

AOKI

FRANKFURT

I SERVICE OF THE SERV

PAR ZUR

BRX

3.80 10 10-1/2 4-0 4-1/4

3.5625 6250

STOCK	LAST 1	PR-CLSE
AEG	200.6	200.6
ALLIANZ VR	1505_0	1517-0
BADENWERK	182.5	182.0
BASF	257.0	256.2
BAYER HYP	292.1 354.1	291.2 361.0
BAYER VER	347.0	357.0
BBC	307.0	311.0
BHF	414.0	416.0
BMU	525.5	524.0
COMMERZBK	236.8	239.8
CONTI GUMM	267.8	267.5
DAIHER BEN	721.0	710-0
OEUTSC BNK	482.5	482.0
DLM :	365.5	375.0
ORESDHER B	264.5 174.0	269.0
FAZ. INDEX	492_42:	179.8 495.78
FELDMUENLE	285.5	287.0
GOLDSCHMID	317.5	313.2
HARPENER	428-0	425.2
HOECHST AG	272.0	271.2
HOESCH	142.0	140.5
HORTEN	184_0	186.0
HUSSEL HLD	437.0	443.0
KALI SALZ	166.5	169.0
KARSTADT	441.0	443.0
KAUFHOF KLOECK H	370.0 · 129.0	378_0 130_0
KTOECK M	0	101.00
LINDE	680.0	693.0
LUFTHANSA	157.5	159.5
MAN	199.5	198.0
MANNESMAN	155.8	159.7
MERCEDE5	599.0	588.0
METALLGES	314.5	310.0
NIXDORF PF	461.0	458.5
NORSK HYD	58.00	57.90
PHILIP KON	600.0	598.0
PORSCHE PREUSSAG	520.0	522.0 : 174.0
PLA	177.0 2 1 3.0	211.5
RHEINHETAL	305.0	308.0
RUE	231.0	230.2
RWE P	218.0	218.2
SALAMANDER	257.0	255.0
SCHERING	526.5	532.5
SEL	317.0	320.0
SIEMENS	431.0	431.0
THYSSEN	143.5	145.5
VARTA	284.0	287.0
VEBA	260.5	261.2
VEW	160.6	161.0 262.6
VOLKSHAGEN	263.5	202.0

HONG KONG

C N TLANNEL

CHELING K

CHINA GAS

CNINA L-P

COSMO PROP

CHINA MOTR

EVERGO IND

FAR EAST C

GEN OR IENT

H C DEVELP

H S INDEX

HANG LUNG

HANG SENG

NAU PAR BR

HK ELEC CO

HK KOULOON

HK LAND CO

HK SHAN BK

HK SHAM HT

HK TELE CO

HUTCH WHAK

IND EQ PAC

JARDINE M

KOWLOOM M

NEW WORLD

PAUL Y CON

REALTY DEY

SNKCO

S H K PROP

SINE CARBY

STELUX MFG

SWIRE PAC

TAI CHEUNG

UNION BANK

WLOCK MARD

HLOCK HARI

WORLD INTL

TVBCO

LAST PR-CLSE 17.40

8.20

17.90

18.30

23.80

10.10

759.59

5.60

30.00

7.70

8.40

8.05

6.50

5.25

. 7.15

9.45

12,40

13.90

8.70

12.00

2.80

6.80

2.50

11.90

2.02

2.83

18.90

14.00

4.18

1.69

0

17.50

18.10

18.30 24.00

4.10

44.00

10.10

29.60

21.00

8.00

6.45

5.30

9.50

12.60

14.00

9.70

11.90

2.92 6.95

2.42

11.80

2.00

2.77

18.90

14.00

4.20

1.69

7.25 1.15

3.82

752.90

	CANON	1280	1300	MIKKO SEC	2000	1990
	CASIO COMP	1250	1250	NIP ELEC	2070	2100
	CHUGAI HNG	0	1570	NIP KKOKAN	653	644
	CITIZEN W	900	865	MIP OIL	1090	1090
	D-ICHI KAN	3100	3110	NIP STEEL	688	666
	DAI NIP IK	824	836	NIP YUSEN	780	783
	OAT NIP PT	2500	2460	NIS MOTOR	1180	1180
	DAT HIP SC	1110	1110	NONURA SEC	3860	3820
	OAI HIP TO	. 715	730	. ONBA CO	980	980
٠.	DAICEL	912	915	DLYMPUS	1130	1110
		HU-1830	1840	RENTA OCN	867	- 866
	OAINA SEC	2500	2450	PIONEER	3100	3110
•	EBRA' NFG	985	980	RENOWN	986	991
	EISAI .	2050	2030	RICON	1290	1270
	FUITSU	1630	1620	SANKYO	1960	1980
	FUJI BANK	3210	3220	SANYO ELEC	763	778
	FUJI PHOTO	3670	3690	SELYU ST	2270	2250
	FUJISAWA ·	1790	1790	SEKISUI PB	1670	1680
	FUJITA CP	747	758	SHARP	1240	1250
	HITACHÍ	1560	1570	SHISEIDO	1820	1830
	HONDA MOT	1740	1760	SONY .	5380	5420
	ISETAN	2170	2170	SUNITONO	1140	1130
	ITO YOKADO	4320	4270	TAISEI	930	925
	JAP SYN RU	1310	1250	TAISHO HRN	1070	1070
	JAPAN AIR	13600	13500	TAKEDA CH	2700	2630
•	JAPAN MET	668	678	TEIJIN	845	845
	KAJIMA	1450	1430	TKO NEW IX	200.56	197.91
	KANSAI EL	3320	3280	TOKIO MRN .	1870	1900
	KAO SOAP	1810	1820	TOKYO ELEC	1200	1210
	KAWASAKI H	682	700	TOKYO GAS	1180	1170
	Kawasaki s	720	738	TOKYO POWR	5830	5890
	KIRIN BREW	1990	· 1940	TORAY IND	939	928
	KOHATSU	818	823	TOSHIBA EL	1000	995
	KUBATO LTD	760	763	TQTO	2060	2090
	KYOCERA	5310	5390	TOYO KKOGY	712	720
	MAKITA EL	1710	·1 73 0	TOYOTA HOT	2470	2440
,	MARUI	3170	3170	AHAHAY	1390	1370
	MATSUTA EI	· O	2450	YAMAITCHI	1940	1940
	MATSUTA EL	. 0	2660	YAMANOUCH I	3950	3950

TOKYO

687

1010

1960

749

1380

MITSUB CP

MITSUB EL

MITSUB EST

HITSUB HVY

KITSUI CO

HITSUKOSHI

RITSUM1 EL

HIHON CHIEF

MICHICON

Tokvo Stock Market Report

YAHAZAKI

1480

TOKYO STOCKS CLOSE HIGHER IN ACTIVE TRADE TOKYO, JULY 11, REUTER - SHARE PRICES CLOSED HIGHER, MAIHLY ON BUYING OF DOMESTIC OCHAND-RELATED SHARES, BUT CONCERN ABOUT THE DIRECTION OF YEN/DOLLAR RATES DISSUADED INVESTORS FROM TAKING MAJOR POSITIONS, BROKERS SAIO.

"THE MARKET IS GENERALLY MIXED AND INVESTORS ARE

SIDELINED," SAID AKIO ISHIDA, DEPUTY GENERAL MANAGER AT YASUDA

THE NIKKEI INDEX GAINED 68.91 POINTS, OR 0.25 PCT, TO 27,985.99. IT ROSE 188.95 POINTS ON FRIDAY. RISES LED FALLS BIX-TO FIVE IN ACTIVE TURNOVER DF 1.1 BILLION SHARES AGAINST 1.4 BILLION ON FRIDAY. SATURDAY WAS A ROUTINE HOLIDAY. SECURITIES HOUSE, REAL ESTATE, AUTO, GAS, PHARMACEUTICAL, NON-FERROUS METAL, CREDIT/LEASE, FOOD, ROLLING STOCK AND SOME MANUFACTURING SHARES ADVANCED.

COMMUNICATIONS, NON-LIFE INSURANCE, SRIPBUILDING WAREHOUSE AND TRUCKING STOCK FELL. SHARE PRICES WERE HIGHER IN INITIAL TRADE, DESPITE THE

DOLLAR'S RISE AFTER NEWS ON FRIDAY OF A MUCH LOWER THAN EXPECTED JUNE U.S UNEMPLOYMENT RATE.

LOWER UNEMPLOYMENT MEANS STRONGER DEMAND, WHICH COULD LEAD TO INFLATION AND MOVES BY MONETARY AUTHORITIES TO SQUELCH THIS BY RAISING INTEREST RATES.

"THE MARKET WASN'T TOO PLEASED WITH THE UNEMPLOYMENT

FIGURES, BUT WE DON'T KNOW HOW HIGH THE DOLLAR WILL GO," SAIO AKIHIRO NAIMURA, A BROKER AT OKASAN SECURITIES. EARLY MORNING GAINS WERE LOST AS INVESTORS TURNED THEIR ATTENTION TOWARDS THE POSSIBILITIES OF VOLATILE YEN/DOLLAR

EXCHANGE RATES AND A FALLING BOND MARKET, BROKERS SAIO. U.S. MAY TRADE DATA SCHEDULED FOR RELEASE ON FRIDAY MAY PROVIDE INVESTORS WITH A KEY AS TO WHERE THE DOLLAR IS HEADED. "THERE ARE A LOT OF OPINIONS CONCERNING THE DIRECTION OF EXCHANGE RATES," SAIO OKASAN'S NAIMURA. "WE HAVE TO WAIT AND

Hong Kong Market Report

HONG KONG, JULY 11, REUTER - GHARE PRICES FINISHED MARGINALLY HIGHER IN QUIET TRADING FEATURING TECHNICALLY BASED DEMAND FROM LOCAL INVESTORS, BROKERS SAIO.

THE HANG SENG INDEX ROSE 6.69 POINTS TO 2,759.59 AND THE BROADER-BASED HONG. KONG INDEX WAS UP 3.81 TO 1823.63. TURNOVER EASED TO 968 MLN H.K. DLRS FROM 1.20 BILLION LAST FRIDAY. *LOCAL INSTITUTIONS MOVED INTO NON-PROPERTY STOCKS AND

LOCAL TRADERS WERE REDUCING THEIR HOLDINGS TODAY," A BROKER FROM A U.S. HOUSE SAIO. CHEUNG KONG WAS THE MOST ACTIVE, WITH VOLUME WORTH 71.66 HELN DLRS. IT CLOSED 10 CENTS UP AT 8.20 DLRS.

AMMAN

				-	
	******	*******	JOR LEASING CORP.	0.64	0.61
AMM	6.7	**************************************	JOR LIM BRICK	0,22	0.22
		********	JOR MANAG/CONSULT	0,50	0.50
-			JOR NATIONAL BANK	2.53	2.53
	OPNG	CLSG	JOR PAPER CARDERDG	_	3.15
ALA-ADDIN COMPANY	1.21	1.20	JOR PHOSPNATE MINS	2.50	2.50
ARAB ALUMINUM IND.	1.64	1.64	JOR PIPES MANUFACT	1.19	1.20
ARAB BANK	•	113.0			2.15
ARAB CHEMICAL OTER		3.95	JOR PRINTING/PACK.		4.05
ARAB FINANCE CORP.	1.35	1.36	JOR ROCK WOOL IND.		0.61
ARAB INSURANCE			JOR SECURIT CORP	0.77	0.78
ARAB INSUKANCE	0.98	0.99			2.57
ARAB INT.INV/TRAD.	0.98	0.98	JOR SELPHO CHEM.	2.57	
ARAB INT.UNION INS	0.94	0.90	JOR WOOD INDUSTRY	1.72	1.12
ARAB INTER_HOTELS	0.53	0.58	JOR WORSTED MLL	4.54	4.54
ARAB JOR/INVST/8K	2.10	2.10	JOR. KUMAIT AGR	1.00	1_00 7.35
ARAB PAPER CON/TRD		0.31	JOR. PETROLIUM REF		
ARAB PHARMA.MANF.	1.96		JOR. FRENCH IHS.	5.20	5.30
ARAB PHARMA/CHEM	0.76	0.75	JOR. INV. FIN. CORP	2.01	2.01
ARAB POTASH CO.			JORADAN GUTLF REAL	0.33	0.33
ARABIAN SEAS INS.	1.65	1.65	JORDAN GAIRY	0.99	0.99
BANK OF JORDAN	15.20	15.20	JORDAN GULF BANK	1.24	1.25
BELGIUM IHSURANCE	1.00	0.95	JORDAN GULF INS.	0.94	0.95
CAIRO AMMAN BANK	28.50	28.50	JORDAN INSURANCE	13.85	13.90
DAR AL SHAAB PRESS		0.46	JORDAN ISLAMIC BNK	1.79	1.79
DAR ALDAMA OV/INV.	1.55	1.54	JORDAN KUMAIT BANK	1.41	1_43
DARCO/INVEST/HOUS.	0.53	0.54	JORDAN TANNING	2.01	2.01
FINANCE/CREDIT/COR	0.59	0.59	LIVESTOCK/POULTRY	0.77	0.77
GARAGE OWNERS OFF	3.65	3.65	MACH/EQU/RENT/MAIH		0.79
GENERAL INSURANCE		2.63	MAS INDUSTRIES	0.69	0.73
GENERAL INVESTMENT		1.25	NIDOEL EAST HOTEL	0.60	n.40
GENERAL NINNING.	1.31	1.31	MIDDEL EAST INS	60.00	60.00
HIMMEH NINERALS	0.75	0.75	MINERALS RESEARCH	0.60	0.55
HOLY LAND IHS.	1.27	1.26	NAT.FIH.INVEST CO	1.80	1.80
IND./MATCH JENCO	0.63	0.63	NAT/CABEL/WIRE/MF	1.02	1.01
INDSTRL DEVLPT BNK		1.56	NATIONAL AHLIA INS	1.30	1.27
INDSTRL/COMM/AGR.	1.24	1.23	NATIONAL INDUSTRY	0.39	0.38
INDUSTRIAL INVEST.	0.75	0.75	NATIONAL PORTFOLIO	D.77	D.72
INTERN_CON/INV	0.22	0.21	NATIONAL STEEL	2.65	2.64
IRBIO ELECTRICITY	0.90	0.85	ORIENT ORY BATTARY	0.25	0.28
ISLANIC INV. HOUSE		0.64	PETRA BANK	1.93	1.92
ITERMED/PETRI/CH	1.23	1.22	PETRA JOR.INS. PHILADELPNIA IHS.	0.35 0.82	0.82
J.TOUR-SP COMPLEX	0.79	0.80	RAFIA INDUSTRIAL	0.80	0.80
JERUSALEM INS. JO TOBACCO/CIGARET	1.26	1.29	REAL ESTATE INV.	0.47	0.48
JOR CERAMIC FACTOR		1.20	SHIPPING LINES	D.87	0.B7
JOR EAGLE IHS.		25.05		0.78	0.77
JOR ELECTRIC POLER	1.52	1.52	THE HOUSING BANK	1.81	1.82
JOR FINANCE HOUSE		0.91		0.95	0.95
JOR GLASS INDUSTRY			UNIVERSAL CHEM. IND		1.50
JOR HOTEL TOURISM	2.50		UNIVERSAL INS.	1, 19	1.23
JOR IHOUSTRY CHEM.	1.62	1.59	WOOLEH INDUSTRIES	0.70	0.70
IOD THE AND ETH	1.00		VADMOUN THE IDANCE	1 10	1 10

PHILIPPINES MAKATI

1.20 1.20 YARMOUK INSURANCE 1.10 1.10

COMMERC	CIAL/INDL	ISTRIAL !	SECTOR	BC-A	80.00	80.50	80.0
STOCK	BUY	SELL	OPEN	LC-A	.43	.44	-43
AC-A	9.70	9.80	9.70	LC-B	.45	-46	.46
AH\$	3.90	3.90	3.90	PX-A	.38	.39	.38
FER-A	3.95	4.00	3.90	PX-B	.38	.39	.39
GLO	36.00	36.50		OIL SEC		•••	
PLDT	185.00	186.00	186.00	BP-A	.022	.023	.023
KPSI-A	2.30	2.34	2.30	AP-B	.023	.024	.023
SMC-A	137,00	138.00	138.00	LRC-A	.0028	.003	
SMC-B	200.00		198.00	LRC-B	.0028	.003	
HIHING	SECTOR			OPM-A	-038	.039	.039
APX-A	.038	-039	.041	OPH-B	.039	.042	
APX-B	.039	.04	-042	OV-A	.037	.038	.038
AT-A	21.50	21.75	22.00	OV-B	.038	.039	,050
					.055	-007	

Makati Stock Market Report

OFFICIAL SECTOR COMM.IND. MINING	INFORMATION SHARES 1,008,290 71,975,350	VALUE 11,027,947 6,046,925	AVERAGE5 891.41	CHANGES 0.45 ON
OIL	123,750,000 196,733,640	2,494,780	4,876.25 6.474 842.20	100.48 OH UNCHANGED 4.87 ON

PHILIPPINES MANILA

COMMERCIA	AL/INDU	TDIAL C	ECTOR	<u>(</u>	888.273.3		
STOCK	BUY	SELL	OPEN	BC-A	80.00	80.50	80.50
SMC-A	137.00	138,00	138.00	BC-B	86.00	95.00	••••
SMC-B	200.00	205.00	200.00	LC-A	-42	.43	.43
SD-TIRE	32.50	33.00	32.50	LC-B	.45	.46	.45
PLDT	186.00	187.00	186.00	ZIP	.011	.012	.012
ANSCOR-A	3.85	3.90	3.85	OIL SEC	TOR		••••
AC-A	9.70	9.80	9.70	STOCK	BUY	SELL	DPEN
GLO	36.00	36.50	36.00	BP-A	.022	.023	.023
FER-A	3.95	4.00	3.85	BP-B	.022	.023	.023
FER-B	4.00	4.05	3.90	LRC-A	.0026	.0028	
NINING S	ECTOR			LRC-B	.0028	.0032	
STOCK	BUY	SELL	OPEH	OPH-A	.038	-039	.039
APX-A	.039	.04	.041	OPM-B	.041	.042	
APX-B	-039	.04	.042	A-VO	-037	.038	.038
AT-A		21.25	21.75	OV-B	.037	.038	.039
AT-B	24.50	25.00		TA	.024	.025	.024

Manila Stock Market Report

OFFICIAL SECTOR C/I HINING OILS TOTAL	INFORMATION SHARES 3,149,290 175,577,900 120,150,000 298,877,190	VALUE 19,336,910 10,294,060 1,984,120 31,615,090	AVERAGES 883.32 4,783.89 6.798 848.81	CHANGES OH 2.70 ON 164.97 UP .046 DN 6.75
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SINGAPORE

i	NAME	LAST	PR CL	GSI	122	122	LEONGNUAT		179
İ				GUIHHESS	302		N UTD IND		
	AJINOMOTO	200	200	GULA			M UTD NFG		
	ALEXANDRA	175	175	H L IND.	132	132	M'SHITA	620	
	AMAL IND	83	83	H TAI PAN	76	76	H'WATA	63	
	AMB NLDGS	177	171	HARIMAU	104	104	MAGNUM	225	
.	ANCOL	139	139	HAW PAR	352	352	MALEX IND		
	BA TOB	170	170	HEXZA	85	85	MARCOPOLO		123
	C&C	264	264	NIND HOTL		53	MCB NLDGS		
	CARLSBERG	510	510	HTL N'SIA	450	450		. 51	51
	COLD STOR	388	388	HTL NEGAR	290		METAL BOX		430
	DAYAPI	42	42	HTL PROPS	132		MTC BHD	398	398
	DICH	520	520	HTL ROYAL	141	141	HULPHA LND	35	35
J	DUNLOPIND	100		HUME IND	173	173	MURATA	60	60
- 1	DUTCHBABY			HWA HONG	98	98	MYCOM BHD	160	160
ı	ELEC MAGN	146	146	IHTRACO	283	283	N ST TINE	354	354
٠.	ESSO ORD	386	386	ISETAN	615	615	MB TIMBER	101	101
ı	EU YAN S.	207	207	J CEMENT	75	75	OUE	456	456
ı	EVERPEACE	100	100	J ENGRG	233	233	P MALAYAN	272	272
:	FACB	60	60	JC ENT	115	115	ROB I HSON	255	255
. [F E ASSET	83	83	K G HLDGS	130				
	F E SHIP	222	222	K KELLAS	220		S PACIFIC	284	284
1	F&N ORD	900	900	KLIND	41		S PRESS	715	715
ı	FEB CABLE	67	67	KAMUNT I HG	100		SAN HLDGS	442	442
ı	FUJITEC	656	656	KE SANG	120		SANYO	95	95
ı	6 LUMBER	101	101	KENTUCKY	244	244	SATERAS	67	67
ł	GANDA HDG	38.5	38.5	KEPEL C W	54	54	SEAL IHC	109	109
- 1	GEN CORP	74	74	KEPPEL	260	260	SEAVIEW	232	232
j	GENTING	535	535	KG FLOUR	214	214	5IA	1170 1	170
	GOLD COIN		206		141	141	SIM LIN	72	72
1	GOODWOOD	1050		KINGS HTL	176	176	SOUTH (H)	94	94
ı	GRAND CEN	136	136	KUMP ENAS	110	110	TIME ENG	15 5	155
ı									

Singapore Stock Market Report

SINGAPORE STOCKS CLOSE HIXED SINGAPORE, JULY 11, REUTER - SHARE PRICES CLOSED HIXED IN QUIET TRADING, AFTER A SLIGHTLY LOWER MORNING SESSION, BROKERS

OEALERS SAIO TRADING WAS SLOW AS OPERATORS CONTINUED TO ADJUST TO THE NEW TRADING SYSTEM INTRODUCED LAST FRIDAY.

FALLS AND GAINS WERE ABOUT BALANCED AND THE STRAITS TIMES INDUSTRIAL INDEX ROSE 2.13 POINTS TO 1,095.80, AFTER OROPPING 0.24 POINTS AT MIDDAY. TURNOVER FELL TO 20.1 MLH SHARES FROM FRIDAY'S 23.2 MLN. BROKERS SAIO PRICES FELL IH EARLY TRADING FOLLOWING A 17-POINT FALL IN WALL STREET BUT BARGAIN HUNTERS EMERGED IN LATE AFTERNOON TO PUSH SELECTIVE STOCKS HIGHER.

KUWAIT

ı					<u> </u>		····
ţ	BANK SECTOR	P.CLS	LT	HIGH	LON	VOL	TRAD
ı	-HATIONAL BANK	0.890	0.890	0.890	0.880	100500	_
ł	-GULF BANK	0.385	0.380	0.385	0.380	910000	3
1	-COMMERCIAL BK	0.285	0.280	0.285	0.280	870000	_
ł	-AHLI BANK	0.375	0.365	0.375	0.360	1990000	-
ĺ	-B.K.H.E	0.380	0.370	0.370	0.370	10000	
ı	-K.R.E.B.	0.415	0.410	0.410	0.410	150000	
Į	-BURGAN BANK	0.275	0.270	0.280	0.270	740000	4
l	-K.F.HOUSE	0.450	0.445	0.450	0.445	550000	1
ĺ	INVESTMENT SECTO	R					
ı	-KWT INV. CO.	0.178	0.176	0.176	0.172	180000	
١	-K.F.7.C.I.C.	0.210					
ł	-K.I.].C.	0.170					
I	-COM.FACILITIES	0.465					
Į	-AHLIAH INV.	0.000					
1	-1.F.A.	0.102			****		
Į	-INV. PEARL KUT	0.106	0.106	0.106	0.106	140000	
ŀ	INSURANCE SECTOR						
١	-KWT IHSURANCE	0.680					
١	-GULF INSURANCE	0.350					
l	-AHLIA INS. CO.	0.540					
ĺ	-WARBA IHS. CO.	0.430	0.435	0.435	0.435	10000	
I	REAL EST SECTOR						
١	-KWT R.EST. CO.	0.222	0.226	0.226	0.226	100000	
ļ	-UNI R.EST. CO.	0.106	0.106	0.108	0.106	160000	
l	-MAT R.EST. CO.	0.206	0.206	0.206	0.206	60000	
i	-SALNIAN R.E.	0.084					
ł	-KWT PROJECTS	0.088					
l	-KWT R.E.I.CON	0.000					
l	INDUSTRY SECTOR	_					
ļ	-NAT IND. CO.	0.500					
Ì	-KWT M.P. IND.	0.290					
Į	-KWT CEMENT CO.	D.240					
ſ	-REF. IND. CO.	0.400				••••	
l	-H.A.M.T.CO.	0.000					
l	-GULF CABLE	1.040		0.192	0.190		
ļ	-K.PH.IND. CO. -CONT.MARIHE	0.194 0.350	0.190	0.192	0.190	60000	
i	-K.SH.REP.CO	0.042					
l	SERVICES SECTOR	0.042	•				
l	-OVERLAND TRANS	0.079					
Į	-K.N.C. CO.	0.190					
ſ	-KWT HOTELS CO.	0.170					
l	-P.WAREHOUSING	0.172	0.170	0.170	0.170	80000	
ı	-CON.HKT.CHPX.	0.020	0.020	0.020	0.020	1440000	1
ı	-MOBILE TELE.	0.390	0.395	0.395	0.395	630000	i
l	-KNT COMPUTER	0.180	0.182	0.182	0.182	20000	
ı	FOOD SECTOR						
1	-LIVESTOCK T.T.	0.220					
ļ	-UNTD FISHERIES	0.148					
	-UNTD POULTRY	0.228					
١	-KWT FOODS	0.300	0.300	0.300	0.300	60000	;
١	-AGRI.FOOD PRD.	0.150					
1	NON-KHT SECTOR						
1	-BHH. INTER.BK	0.068	0.067	0.067	0.067	40000	
1	-BHH.M.EAST.BK	0.043					
1	-UNTD.GULF BK	0.000					
Į	-COAST INVEST.	0.099	0.100	0.100	0.099	8060000	6
1	-A.G. INV.CORP	0.035					
	-FIRST GULF BK	0.620					
1	-B.K.I.G.	0.080	CULUCE				
		STOCK EX		MARVET			
1	COMPANIES LISTED				101	NO.	TOAR
	FINANCIAL SECTOR		LT	HIGH	LON	VOL	TRADI
1	-PEARL INV.CO.						
	-GULF INV.CO.	0.041					
1	-GULF INIL INS	0.009					

ZURICH Nestle Ps OE BUEHR I BAER HDGS 14500 OE BUEHR P BALOISE PS 2075 2060 ROCHE BASY BBC I A ROCHE I

0.055

0.000

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0.021

4190

1110

12500

6075

2585

4210

1380 1115

12450

260,00 255.00

ARAB INT CO.

SHARJAH IHS

INDUSTRIAL SECTOR

C-R.K.WHITE CHNT 0.022

B-GULF HEOICAL

D-AJHAN CEHENT

E-FUJAIRAH CENT

G-GULF CEMENT

H-UNH GAIWAIN

F-SHARJAH CEMENT

BBC I A	2310	2510			
BK LEU I	2750	2700	ROCHÉ I	0	83000
BK LEU N	2400	2400	rueckver i	13500	13500
BK LEU PS			RUECKVER N	6075	6075
	432	431	RUECKVER P	2110	3080
CFV	0	1120	RY TR BK	1230	1220
CIB GEIG I	3400	3400	_		
CIB GEIG N	1600	1590	S BHKGSL I	3365	3350
CIB GEIG P	2270	2260	S BHKGSL H	630	625
CKN	0	1215	S BHKGSL P	122.00	121.50
CRED SUI I	2555	2520	S BHKVRN I	380	383
CRED SUI N	477	475	S BNKVRH H	292.00	294.00
EG LAUFEH	0	1820	S BHKVRN P	311	311
ELEKTROWAT	3145	3110	SANDOZ I	12550	12500
EMS CHEM I	3850	3850	SANDOZ H	5180	5180
EKS CHEM P	0	0	SANDOZ PS	2070	2075
GLOBUS I	7550	7550	SULZER N	4925	4875
GLOBUS H	6550	6300	SULZER PS	468	465
GLOBUS PS	1235	1250	SVB	1775	1785
JACOBS S I	8050	8000	SWISSAIR	1180	1180
JACOBS S N	1360	1370	SWISSAIR H	980	990
JACOBS S P	693	697	w thur i	55 7 5	5500
JELM I	2480	2480	W THUR N	2600	2575
JELK PS	377	378	W THUR PS	720	700

KD deposit rates steady in quiet trade

ZURICH 1

ZURICH H

KUWAITI dinar deposit rates were steady in quiet trade yesterday as liquidity remained high from dollar sales, dealers said. Banks unwound dollar posi-

1320

121.50 121.50

LANDIS N

LANDIS PS

tions last week when a threeweek surge in the US currency on international markets faltered. Overnight dealt as low as 1/4 per cent while other short-dates were well offered, tomorrow-

next at two per cent and spotnext at 3-1/2 per cent. Onc-week funds held to Sunday levels at five, four per cent while two-week money traded at

5-1/2 per cent. Central Bank offers to sell the 16th issue of three-month Treasury bills had few takers and little effect on liquidity, dealers

said. The fixed periods were virtually unchanged from Sunday at six. 5-3/4 per cent for the onemonth, 6-1/4, six per cent for the two-month, 6-1/2, 1/4 per cent for the three-month and 6-5/8, 3.8 per cent for the six through

12-month maturities. The only reported fixed-dated deals were in the one-month at

SIX per cent. The Central Bank dinar exchange rate was slightly softer at 0.28223/33 to the dollar from 0.28213/23 on Saturday and Sunday, while commercial banks quoted spot rates of around 0.28228/38.

2600

Meanwhile, in Bahrain, the spot Saudi riyal climbed and interbank deposit rates eased yesterday in confused trading following a Saudi government ruling out a devaluation.

Dealers said the riyal firmed to 3.7502/04 to the dollar from 3.7507/11, but added many banks were remaining on the sidelines until the market settled down. In recent days, devaluation speculation had driven it as low as 3,7520/25.

Finance and National Economy Minister Mohammed Ali Abal Khail told the Saudi Press Agency on Sunday evening the government had no intention of devaluing.

The rival has been pegged at 3.75 to the dollar since June, 1986. But bankers said the statement still had not completely eliminated their fears.

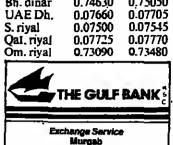
People still think the rival will come down sooner or later," said one banker.

Trade was active in the morning, especially in one-month maturities, which dropped to 8-1/2, 1/4 per cent. Three months cased to 8-5/8, 3/8 per cent, six months eased to 8-5/8, 1/2 per cent and one-year was little changed at 8-3/4, 9/16 per cent.

Currency rates

FOLLOWING	are	
national currency by local banks and	rates as I ann ou	quoled need by
the Central Bank	of Kuw	ait yes-

	Buying	Selling	
US dollar	0.28149	0.28290	
Strg.	0.47765	0.48050	
D.M.	0.15295	0.1 <i>5385</i>	
S. Fr.	0.18390	0.18500	
F. Fr.	0.04545	0.04575	
lt. lira	.0002065	.0002080	
Јар уеп	.0021100	.0021230	
Bh. dinar	0.74630	0,7 <i>5</i> 050	
UAE Dh.	0.07660	0.07705	
S. riyal	0.07500	0.07545	
Qai, riyal	0.07725	0.07770	
Om. riyal	0.73090	0.73480	





Arab investments in Arab countries decrease by 37pc

THE Arab investments in Arab countries have decreased by 37 per cent last year marking around \$227.6 million in comparison to 1986.

According to an annual report by the Inter-Arab Investment Guarantee Corporation (IAGC) here today, Sudan comes first in the volume of Arabin vestment in the country last year, which reached \$41.8 million marking an increase of 152 per cent in comparison to 1986.

The report explained that the reason behind this was due to the \$35 million investment of the Bahrain-based Arab Company for Agricultural Investment in agricultural projects in Sudan.

IAGC, which groups all Arab countries and is based in Kuwait, said that Jordan ranks second where the volume of Arab investment in it registered \$41.7 million last year marking an increase of 697 percent in comparison to the year before it.

The report added that this increase was due to the Jordanian government's new measures to encourage Arab investment in its land by eqalising the Arab investor with his Jordanian counterpart in terms of rights and privileges.

Meanwhile, the report said that investment of nationals from Gulf Cooperation Council countries in Arab Gulf states ranked first marking around \$114.8 million or 50.43 per cent of the total Arab investments last

The report said investments from Saudi Arabian nationals came first reaching \$6.91 million distributed among 10 Arab countries, while the investment of the joint Arab projects ranked second amounting to around \$38.45 million distributed among Jordan, Sudan and Syria.

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OAPEC urges investment in

refining and distribution

Wall Street stocks firm

Dollar jumps despite US and European intervention

LONDON, July 11, (Reuter): The dollar jumped again today despite co-ordinated selling by central banks in the United States and Europe aimed at stopping its one-month rally.

A buoyant US economy and the prospect of bigber US interest rates to cool any risk of inflation sent money pouring into dollar assets.

Wall Street stocks were firm as the Dow Jones industrial average rose 9.43 points to 2,115.58 by midday. London sbares eased slightly but Tokyo edged higher. Eased

Oil prices eased and grain prices slumped after rain broke a searing drought in the US grainbelt this weekend - both trends knocked the price of gold, a favoured inflation hedge.

But many dealers say a report on Friday that US unemployment is at a 14-year low sig-nals the kind of tight job market

FINANCE Minister Jassem Al

Khorafi yesterday discounted

the likelihood of further public

borrowing to offset a deficit of KD1.4 billion (\$5 billion) for the

fiscal year ending June 30, 1989.

News Agency Khorafi said:

There may be no need for enact-

ing a new law for borrowing from

"He also predicted that the

actual deficit might be narrowed, before the final balance sheet is

Kborafi added that the

decision "will depend on the

merits of public borrowing ver-

sus the withdrawal from the

A November law authorised

the Central Bank to issue

treasury bills and government bonds worth KD1.4 billion.

CAIRO, July 11, (Reuter):

Muslim tycoons and millions of

Egypt's small investors are wait-

ing anxiously to find out if strict

new laws could prompt the

closure of some controversial

Some of the privately-owned

Islamic firms, which between them control billions of dollars in

savings, have balted or are limit-

ing withdrawals until the situa-

Liquidation

rusbed through parliament and

signed into law by President

Hosni Mubarak on June 9 could

force it into liquidation. Most are leaving their options open until sharebolders have bad

time to study the regulations due

to be published as an appendix to

applied too rigidly they may

But they have said if the law is

The government said the law

would force private Islamic com-

One said the new regulations

tion becomes clearer.

the June law.

Islamic finance companies.

The outcome of the process

state's general reserve."

the public.

In a statement to the Kuwait

Further public

borrowing unlikely

tbat sends wages climbing enough to rekindle inflation. To stop that, they expect a rise in US interest rates.

That would boost the return on US bank accounts and dollar denominated bonds.

As a result, not even intervention by central banks - including the US Federal Reserve could dissuade traders from the idea that the dollar was the

currency to buy today.
"The intervention didn't mean anything ... the dollar is still basically on an upward trend," said Bob Bauer, senior dealer at Commerzbank AG.

The dollar has been climbing for a month after the United States reported a sharp drop in its massive trade deficit. Its next trade report is on Friday and some dealers say only an unexpectedly large rise in the trade

since then has been praised as

positive with respect to its impact

debt depends on its impact on the general economic situation

because the government has a

number of alteroatives with

which to bandle this issue,"

Khorafi said public-debt policy has a number of monetary

and positive financial effects on

the national economy, let alone

its abibty to overcome state bud-

He explained, the positive

aspects are the enhancement of

the monetary authority's control

in organising liquidity levels,

developing the country's mon-

etary market and creating a new

instrument for the Central Bank

by means of which it can handle

open-market operations.

"The expansion of the public

on liquidity.

Khorafi said.

get deficit.

It closed in Europe 1.25 pfennigs higher at 1.8460 West German marks and gained 1.25 cents to trade at \$1.69 to the British pound sterling. But it was little changed at 132.95 Japanese yen.

Slumped

The dollar dropped only briefly after several rounds of dollar sales by the West German Bundesbank, joined at one point by the central banks of Switzerland, Italy, Belgium, the Netherlands and Austria.

"The bullish tendency for the dollar still seems to be there. People are viewing dips as buying opportunities," said Lawrence Ryan, Creditantalt's New York foreign exchange manager.

It barely reacted to two Federal Reserve interventions, even though those sales suggested the United States shares European concerns about a ris-

ICO may soon

export quotas

LONDON, July 11, (Reuter):

Coffee prices near five-year lows

led London dealers to predict

today that the International Cof-

fee Organisation (ICO) will soon

cut the quotas which producers

are allowed to export under its

The trade body could act to

tighten the market and stabilise

prices as early as Wednesday,

in Brazil, the biggest producer,

lifted prices today and may post-

But forecasts of cold weather

London robusta coffee futures

moved higher on forecasts of a

cold air mass moving into

Brazil's coffee growing regions,

which could lead to pockets of

Dealers said fear of frost

caused sellers to withdraw from

the market, and prices rose £21 (\$35) to £1,118 (\$1,900) a tonne.

they said.

pone the move.

frost in Parana state,

cut coffee

ing dollar.

While a strong dollar could cut short a continuing US export boom, Europeans fear it will boost import prices and send inflation up.

Gold dealers decided inflation was not as big a risk as they had feared as US wheat, corn (maize) and soybean prices slumped after weekend rains broke a searing drought in the American grain

Concern

In London, the price of gold was fixed at \$436.80 an ounce, down \$2.60 from Friday after-

Brent crude oil from the North Sea slipped nearly 50 cents a barrel to trade at about \$14.50 for September delivery, as traders felt prospects for an emergency OPEC meeting to boost the market were fading. In Tokyo, the dollar closed

NEW YORK: After years of

speculating on what it would be

like to actually see the person you

were talking to on the telephone,

the age of the videophone is at

Three Japanese companies.

Mitsubisbi, Panasonic, and

Sony, now bave the technology

and product to put such an image

The VisiTel visual telephone

by Mitsubishi was the first. It was

introduced in the United States

about six months ago, to sell at a

suggested retail price of \$399. It's

now available nationwide

through 450 retail stores, includ-

ing Bloomingdale's in New York

Concept

says Tim Beck, national sales

manager of the Telecom Divi-

sion of Mitsubishi Electric Sales

America Inc., in Santa Clara,

"For four years the concept was researched and developed in

"It was an American idea."

and Lechmere in Boston.

last upon us.

in front of us.

steadily today but well off its highs after nervous fluctuations sparked by rumours about US monetary policy, dealers said.

Tokyo share prices closed slightly higher, mainly on buying of domestic demand-related sbares, but concero about the direction of yen/dollar rates dissuaded investors from taking major positions, brokers said.

On the dollar, a United States, Treasury official contradicted a report by a Japanese news agency that an unnamed US offical had said the United States would tnlerate a dollar at 135 yen. "Trading was speculative,

being easily affected by reports on the US stance towards the dollar's direction." Hiroaki Shukuzawa of Sumitomo Bank

 The dollar ended at 133.33 yen and 1.8405/10 West German marks against 133.25 yen and 1.8410/20 marks in New York on

California, and the design work

Although parts are made in

both Japan and California, final

assembly is done in this country.

Mitsubishi developed the video-

phone transmission standards

approved by the Japanese

Telecommunication Technology

Committee. Mitsubisbi bas

licensed the technology to Pan-

asonic - but not, as yet, to any

The Panasonic videophone.

models will be available in

November to retail at \$449.95

and \$469.95. A Sony model will

arrive in September to retail for

The products of the three com-

panies are compatible. All

models can transmit and receive

still black-and-white images,

although the videophones of

each company use a different

type of camera. Each camera

transmits a still or freeze-frame

black-and-white image every five

to seven seconds over standard

American manufacturer.

about \$400.

done by US engineers.

Friday. It hit a 9-1/2 month high against the mark in New York on news of an unexpectedly sharp fall in US unemployment in

Sentiment

Dealers said basic sentiment for the dollar remained bullish, supported by growing expectations of a rise in US interest rates due to the continuing strong performance of its economy.

But the dollar's upward movement was limited due to strong selling interest by institutional investors, including life insurance companies, they

said. The Nikkei sbare index gained 68.91 points, or 0.25 per cent, to close at 27,985.99 after a rise of 188.95 points on Friday.

"The market is generally mixed and investors are sidelined," said Akio Ishida, deputy general manager at Yasuda Trust Fund.

Japanese firms launch videophone

four to five inches wide. The cameras will also transfer information such as contracts, illustrations, and drawings via these "video snapshots."

teleph one lines to screens that are

By providing a visual connection between two parties," says Michael Troetti, national sales manager of Panasonic, "we are making telephone conversations more personal than ever.

"With our new videophone and video monitor, a little boy in New York will be able to both talk with and see his grandmother in California. People separated by distance from families and friends will be likely customers, as well as people who operate out of at-bome offices."

There is a lot of high technology in this picture phone product," says Beck, "so it will be a while before prices come down significantly. Maybe in three to four years we will be able to offer a \$299 model."

BADEA loan

(The Christian Science Monitor)

KHARTOUM, July (OPECNA): The Arab Bank for Economic Development in Africa (BADEA) will extend a loan of \$8.10 million to Senegal for a rural water supply project.

An agreement formalising the deal was signed here at BADEA beadquarters last week between Ahmed Abdullab Al Akeil, chairman of the BADEA board of directors, and Mohamed Chams Eddin Ndoye, Senegalese ambassador to Cairo who came

WARSAW, July 11, (AP);

ration coupons since 1981.

bours in the hot sun to pay 300

tion have been advised to invest in refining and distribution

OIL producing countries with diversified operations and a high degree on technical sophisticafacilities. The July issue of OAPEC

bulletin, a publication of the Organisation of Arab Petroleum Exporting Countries, has dismissed increasing concern about oil exporting countries' efforts to acquire refining and distribution outlets in the industrialised

Critical

The publication is critical of the misleading and less than objective' coverage given to this subject by the Western media, remarking that the conclusion have often been inconsistent with the facts.

Referring to reports that oil producers are about to take increasing control of European and US refining operations, the bulletin points out that such investments barely reach three per cent of the total refining capacity in Western Europe and the United States.

Even if these investments were doubled, they would still constitute a small fraction of the world's aggregate refining

capacity, it comments. The OAPEC publication argues that the acquisition of existing refining and distribution facilities in consuming countries is cheaper than establishing new plants. In addition, the producers benefit from the facilities' accummulated management experience, which also

augments their national skills in oil marketing and distribution. It notes that the entry of some exporters as direct investors in the downstream industry of importing countries has ted to a slowdown in efforts to reduce refining capacity in importing countries.

Ensure

The bulletin says although increasing Arab consumption of refined products will ensure a continuously expanding market. investment in new refineries in the Arab world is not receiving the attentinn it deserves.

It states that a growing Arab refining industry will upgrade Arab technical and managerial manpower, which in turn will increase the refining industry's contribution to the development of economic sectors, including

IFAD appeals for conversion of African debt into local currencies

GENEVA, July 11, (OPECNA): Dr Idris Jazairy, president of the International Fund for Agricultural Development (IFAD), has made a strong appeal to donor nations to allow beavily indebted African countries to meet their foreign debt obligations in local currencies.

Addressing a meeting bere of the United Nations Economic and Social Council (ECOSOC), be also called for imaginative action in the battle against bunger and poverty in African countries, which he described as "the great challenge of the coming

a "crucial necessity" in countries now seeking to meet the challenge of rehabilitation in the face of civil strife and external destabilisation.

economic structural imbalances. Jazairy said "many African countries have undertaken very courageous internal reforms and unprecedented accepted sacrifices in order to remedy the imbalances in their economies."

He said "it is less clear that

port of these reforms," he stres-

He noted that the Organisa tion of African Unity (OAU) already endorsed an IFAD proposal which would allow local currency debt repayments to provide counterpart funds for new initiatives to combat hun-

Sharp

Under a resolution adopted in May this year, OAU called on the industrialised countries to take up a larger share of IFAD's replenishment in recognition of the sbarp deterioration in the export proceeds and external indebtedness of Third World contributors.

OAU also invited recipient developing countries to make the exceptional effort required to achieve the target contribution of \$75 million in convertible currencies fixed at the first session of replenishment consulta-

The group also appealed to OPEC countries to continue their solidarity with the millions of bunger and poverty-stricken people of the developing world and maintain their contributions to the third replenishment at the

same time as the second one. Computer

panies to go public and subject Varun Shipping entering capital market

VARUN Shipping Co. Ltd., which has been continually pay-ing a 20 per cent dividend for the past four years is entering the capital market with an issue of Rs 50 million equity shares of Rs 10 each at par.

Shares of Rs 6.6 million are reserved for preferential allot-ment to Non-Resident Indians, shares valued at Rs 33.5 million are reserved for preferential allotment to existing shareholders in the ratio of one share for every share held.

After the present issue Varun's capital will increase to Rs 83.5 million from its initial capital of Rs 2.4 million in 1984. The present book value of its Rs10/-equity share is Rs15.70 and the net fixed assets stand at Rs 435.8 Presently, the company owns.

ten ships consisting of three large product tankers for carriage of petroleum. products and chemicals, five small tankers for transport of vegoil, lubes and chemicals and two ancbor handling offshore supply vessels for transport of stores to oil rigs and platforms and also for towing of oil rigs and platforms.

Economic pact

BAGHDAD, July 11, (Reuter): Iraq and South Yemen todaysigned a five year agreement for economic, trade and scientific co-operation, the Iraqi News Agency reported.

The agency did not give any figures for the size of the trade exchange between the two coun-

It said the deal aimed at boosting economic, agricultural and technical co-operation between Iraq and South Yemen.

regulatory agency.
Instead of fixed interest, which is banned by Islam, the Islamic

companies offer a risk-sbaring scheme that has in some cases paid over 20 per cent a year compared to seven percent by banks.

collapsed.

owed management fees, provided the companies made fees would be withdrawn.

Firms would be free to invest in economic and social development projects. But some invest-

them to scrutiny by a state

ment - not specified in the reports - would be banned as

A BOOST in oil output by the

UAE could trigger a fight over market share with its Gulf Arab allies in OPEC, putting new pres-sure on world oil prices, Gulf oil traders said on Thursday.

The largest UAE producer. Abu Dhabi, has told producing

companies in the emirate they

can pump nearly 20 per cent

more oil in July, industry sources

Oversuppiled

That could add some 200,000 barrels per day (BPD) of crude

oil to an already oversupplied world market and bring total

UAE output to some 1.5 million

BPD, well above its quota set by

the Organisation of Petroleum

Exporting Countries (OPEC) of 948,000 BPD.
Fellow OPEC producers Saudi Arabia and Kuwait were

unlikely to stand idle if they saw

their own market share

threatened by the UAE move,

Both have threatened to exceed their quotas if over-

production by others in the 13-

nation group undercuts their markets. Saudi Arabia and

the traders said.

said on Wednesday.

Egyptian companies

Bankers feared some of the companies paid larger dividends than they could afford and warned of a possible political and economic crisis if the system

Egyptian newspapers reported today the appendix would allow companies to distribute profits to benefit equally shareholders and investors.

profits, but if they lost money the

waiting for details of new law too risky, the semi-official news-

Once the appendix is finalised, at least some of the baif-dozen big Islamic companies are expected to ask their shareholders whether they should stay in business or close.

Al Rayan Investment Company, one of the biggest, said: The war we are facing forces us to liquidate." But its statement last month said depositors would decide the matter after seeing the Reveut

Like Al Rayan, Al Hoda Misr Investment Company, which said it bad 600 million Egyptian pounds (\$275 million) in deposits, said after a meeting of Sharebolders would be allinvestors that it too would adopt a wait-and-see policy on the new But the company in an open

ban on taking new deposits dur-

letter to Mubarak listed several objections it said represented the views of 160,000 savers. One major complaint was the

ing the three month time-limit.

Kuwait. two of OPEC's most

powerful members, are now

producing close to their respec-

tive quotas of 4.343 million BPD

and 996,000 BPD, industry sour-

They joined the UAE, Qatar and non-OPEC Babrain and

Oman in 1981 to form the Gulf

Co-operation Council (GCC),

which often co-ordinates oil and

World oil prices have already

plunged nearly 70 cents a barrel since Wednesday as traders saw

new crude oil cargoes swelling the world glut. "The last thing

the market needs is more oil.

said one trader in response to the

Quoted

widely seen as a Middle East ben-

chmark, was quoted for August

delivery on Thursday in Tokyo at \$12.65 nearly \$5 below its

official OPEC price of \$17.42.

One Gulf Arab oil official,

who asked not to be named, said

the UAE output hike, if realised,

would put new pressure on a fragile OPEC pact to limit output

to 15.06 million BPD through the

A barrel of Dubai crude,

foreign policy.

UAE move.

The companies were given three months from June 9 to say paper Al Ahrara said. . . if they wanted to stay in business.

Calif.

Those that do, get a year to comply with the law, while those that do not bave two years to wind-up their affairs.

Company officials denied suggestions by bankers that they achieved higher returns by using new deposits to pay current accounts. Control

The risk-sbaring would continue under the new law, but other aspects of company business would change. Western diplomats and company officials said the regulations would allow total government control over the firm's affairs.

The government sees the law as an overdue move to rein in a powerful and little-regulated sector. However, many company officials equate too much official interference with bureaucracy, inefficiency and financial losses. Bankers, whose business suf-

fered when depositors turned to-

end of the t988 excluding lraq

parity with its war foe Iran.

Iraq refused to sign the

But the official and other sour-

ces said the UAE bad long

violated its quota, which it con-

siders too low for a country with some of the world's largest oil reserves and a production capacity of four million BPD.

Justify

Oteiba insisted at an OPEC

meeting in Vienna earlier this

month that 1.5 million BPD was

the UAE's rightful quota, but be

signed the agreement anyway

and vowed to try to rein in out-

The UAE produced more than

Kuwait cited overproduction

by other OPEC states to justify

output beyond its own quota late

last year, but Saudi Arabia has

consistently sold its full quota

without exceeding it, the sources

Gulf-based traders said it

1.5 million BPD during which of the second half of last year,

industry sources said.

Oil Minister Mana Saeed Al

agreement, demanding quota

the investment companies, are watching with interest as the issue unfolds.

They especially like one clause in the law which requires deposits to be kept in Egyptian banks and not abroad.

"The reaction bas been reasonably favourable from the financial community, both Western and Egyptian," said a Western diplomat.

But some economists believe government controls relating investments and procedures, it strictly applied, could severely harm the companies, and this would benefit no-one.

The financial community and the government remain concerned that moves against the companies could precipitate a run on deposits and cause a crasb within

"If there's a big run on the companies, the banking system wouldn't collapse, but it would be a very destabilising social factor," said the diplomat.

The traders bave not yet seen

evidence of new discounts they

say the Abu Dhabi National Oil

Company and its equity partners will have to offer to sell the

The UAE's biggest customers,

Japanese refiners, are well stocked ahead of an increase in

oil import tariffs on August 1 and

are unlikely to pick up the slack.

high, and they won't rush to buy

more," said one trader.

"Japanese inventories are very

additional crude.

zlotys per litre (\$2.69 per gallon) compared to the ration price of **UAE's output hike puts new pressure on oil prices** 175 zlotys per litre (\$1.58 per gallon).
By midday, station manager remained to be seen whether the UAE would be able to soil the extra amounts allowed to the Roman Magnuszewski and his co-workers had pumped as much gasoline as they normally had in an entire day when the station sold rationed gasoline. Abu Dhabi producers.

Hostile Faces fell when a young man asked for 140 litres (\$36.4 at a cost of 42,000 zloty (\$98), about the average monthly wage. He filled his car and six big canisters, enduring hostile comments from

fellow customers. At noon, a truck delivered additional gas, reassuring those at the end of the 120-car line monitored by traffic police to prevent double parking. The primarily male clientele read, picnicked and played cards while

Demand Moreover, Gulf officials predict world oil demand will pick up toward the end of the third quarter as consuming nations stock up for the northern

bemisphere winter. Meanwhile, Al Khaleej newspaper reported yesterday the UAE which is boosting oil output beyond its OPEC quota, will have a bigger budget deficit this year because of falling oil income. Al Khaleej newspaper reported yesterday.

to the Sudanese capital for the occasion.

Burden

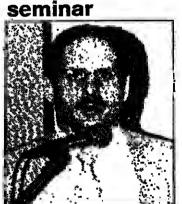
He said debt burden relief was

Noting that the roots of Africa's crisis reached deep into

there has been an adequate response by external donors in sup-

Poles buy unrationed gas

for the first time since '81



WILLIAM McCain, Head of Communications Product Development at the Novell Corporation. USA, delivered a speecb at a seminar held on July 9 at the Holiday Inn on communications in the Local Area Net-work Environment (LANs).

LANs are having a profound impact on corporate information systems and are becoming an integral part of most data

The seminar was hosted by tributors for the Middle East and was attended by over 80 delegates representing all the major computer installations in Kuwait and several from Saudi

SYDNEY, July 11, (Reuter): Strong demand for quality stocks, particularly from overseas, sent the Australian share market surging to a post-crash high. The All Ordinaries rose 15.8 to 1,628.4. TOKYO: Share prices closed

higher, maily on buying of shares

related to domestic demand. But

concern about the direction of yen/dollar rates dissuaded investors from taking major positions.

tors. The Hang Seng index rose 6.69 to 2,759.59. SINGAPORE: Prices closed mixed in quiet trading after a

marginally better in limited business, with most traders awaiting

ween Finance Ministry and Stock Exchange officials to discuss a proposed tax on brokers' turnover. FRANKFURT: Prices ended

index rose 2.5 to 895.6. PARIS: Prices ended near their lows, with the precipitous drop in luxury goods group LVMH leading the decline when its shares

to easier in dull afternoon business. Only special situations provided interest after a retreat from earlier highs. At 1440 GMT the FTSE 100 index was down

Japan's imports from GCC

DOHA, July 11. (OPECNA): Japan's imports from the six member states of the Gulf Cooperation Council (GCC) in 1986 totalled \$24.60 billion. compared with 33.80 billion in

The imports consisted mostly of crude oil, refined products and petrochemicals, according to a report published here.

the GCC region over a three-year

Japan's exports to the six GCC members during the three-year period, bowever, dropped to \$660 million from 1.91 billion.

Cairns Group to present new farm proposal to GATT nation negotiations, he commen-Japan and the Cairns Group,"

GENEVA, July 11, (Reuter): The 14-nation Cairns Group of farming natums will this week present a new plan to reform world agriculture to the Uruguay round trade negotiations, an

Australian delegate said today.
The proposal, now being circulated in member capitals for ministerial approval, will be submitted at a July 13-14 meeting of the agricultural negotiating group at the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT).

"We hope it will provide the basis for negotiations between all parties - the European Economic Community, United States,

. ..

the Australian delegate said. The four-year Uruguay round, launched by ministers in Punte Del Este in September 1986, aims to break down trade barriers in 14 areas, including agriculture for the first time. More than 100 nations are par-

The Cairns Group - including major farming nations such as Argentina, Australia, Brazil, Canada, and New Zealand favours sweeping reform to end huge stockpiles and low prices.

Referring to the wide diver-

gence of proposals at the 106-

ted: "Previously, there was no common ground for major participants at the meeting." "I wouldn't call it a com-

promise proposal, but it is a com-prebensive one," the Australian official added. Last October, the Cairos Group called for freezing global farm export subsidies by the end of this year, then a rollback to

eventually eliminate them by the vear 2000. The United States had also urged ending all agricultural subsidies by the end of the century. The European Economic Com-

munity has proposed short-term measures in three sectors (cereals, sugar and dairy products), saying ending all subsidies is impossible.

Declined The Australian delegate

declined to reveal details of the Cairns Group proposal, but said it offered steps for the short-term (1989 and 1990), medium-term and long-term. He said the proposal would provide guidelines for trade min-

isters set to meet in Montreal this index rose 2.13 to 1,095.80. December for a "mid-term review" of the round, due to finish at the end of 1990.

warting. The delivery driver brought Gasoline stations across Poland word that four more gas stations today struggled to cope with demand when gasoline went on sale for the first time without would sell the unrationed gas, in addition to the two stations initially authorised for Warsaw. Customers at gasoline station a city of 1.5 million people. Some No. 560 on Silver Street in Warof the customers made a mad saw waited an average of four dash for the newly added sta-

"People are satisfied because they can at least get gasoline now," said Magnuszewski. State-run Polish television

reported the new regulations and said customers interviewed had thanked the state gas monopoly for the opportunity to buy unrationed gas. The government announced the regulations on Tuesday, five

days before the traditional July 1 departure for summer bolidays. The central oil products monopoly initially planned to make the unrationed gasoline available at 64 gas stations nationwide.

The state monopoly's director, Jerzy Szewczyk, said 170,000 tons of non-rationed gasoline would be sold at the higher price this year, less than 10 per cent of all gasoline to be sold in Poland. and that if demand exceeded supply, the price would be raised.

WORLD STOCK ROUNDUP

The Nikkei index gained 68.91 to 27,985.99 HONG KONG: Share prices finished marginally higher in quiet trading featuring technicallybased demand from local inves-

sbightly lower morning session. The Straits Times industrial

BOMBAY: Share prices closed

the outcome of a meeting bet-

mixed but off the worst levels of the session. The higher dollar boosted export-oriented shares but profit-taking and interest rate fears undermined others. The Commerzbank index, set at mid-session, fell 8.3 to 1,499.
ZURICH: Prices closed slightly higher in lively trading on a firmer dollar. The All-Share Swiss

resumed trading today. LONDON: Shares were mixed

2.7 at 1,874.5.

McCain

processing operations. The communication options available for integrating LAN into the mini and mainframe environments are many and varied. Gulf Star Systems, Novells' dis-

states decline

This shows a decline of 27 per cent in Japanese imports from period, says the report, publi-shed by the "Aswaq Al Khaleej"

to single combat.

fident of success.

divided we fall.

stork

than his rival, however, and, boping to end the dis-

pute, challenged the mouse

The mouse accepted the

challenge, and on the

appointed day the cham-

pions entered the field,

each armed with the point

of a bulrush, and both con-

A kite chanced to be

hovering overhead at the

time, and seeing and silly

creatures so intent upon

their quarrel, she swooped

suddenly down, seized

them in her talons, and

carried them off to her

young.

Moral: United we stand

FINDING that cranes

were destroying his newly-sown corn, a farmer one

evening set a net in his field

to catch the destructive

birds. When he went to

examine the net next morn-

The farmer and the

Dear Junior Readers,

When I first came to Kuwait, I was shocked to hear that it had one of the highest road accident rates in the world, but it is not difficult to understand why, when you see how very badily a lot of people here

The government is doing its best to make people think more about road safety, but there are still many people who obviously do not care about either their own or other people's safety on the roads. I am truly horrified when I see drivers zooming out of side-roads without signalling, weaving in and out of traffic at dangerously high speeds and jumping red lights. They just do not seem to understand that although smashed-up cars can be replaced, smashed-up

Let us hope that one day, the message of the government's road safety compaigns will be understood by all drivers, but until that day, we should take extra-special care when we are near roads.

Many of you will have cars in the future, so we look to you to be o new generation of careful, considerate drivers who will help to make road use o pleasant experience, not a nightmare.

General knowledge quiz

- 1. What is the name of the volcano which erupted and buried Pompeii?

 2. What historical assassination took place on the Ides
- of March? 3. Why would a twelve stone man weigh only two
- stones on the moon?
- 4. What was the ruff worn hy Elizabethans?"
- What is a catacomb? What is a catafalque?
- What is a catamaran?
- What is London's famous meat market?
- What is a gherkin?

Someone takes two large,

unprepared, silver safety pins and fastens one inside

the other. However, you

take the pins and in a flash

After the pins have been linked and given to you, hold one with the coil end

(the part that does not

open) firmly between the

ball of the left thumb and

the first joint of the middle

finger. The solid back bar of the index finger. The

other pin is placed so that

the coil end is resting on the

upper bar of the left pin

and the head is being held by the right fingers. Make

sure that all of the right-

hand pin is to the right of

the left pin (1).

they are unlinked but

still closed!

- 10. What mythological creature had one hundred eyes and never slept?
- 11. What mythological creature had only one eye, and that was in the middle of his forehead?
- 12. What does UNESCO stand for? 13. What do we mean when we use the phrase 'take
- 14. What do we mean when we refer to 'castles in Spain'?
- 15. How many squares are there on a chess board? 16. What are the 'chinook' of Canada and the 'brickfielder of Australia?
- What kind of painting is 'still life'?
 What famous family lived at Haworth Parsonage?
- 19. Who is the patron saint of children?
- 20. Who was the French explorer whose name was given

It's magic!

to a tropical plant?

Your right hand must

move in two directions at

the same time. The first is a

straight-down jerk of the

right hand, as the second

movement slides the right-

hand pin toward the head

of the left-hand one. These

two moves together slide

the right pin along the

moveable bar of the other

one. (2). Pull that bar down

so the second pin can

unlink itself, and then let

the bar snap back into its

head thereby closing itself

If the pin doesn't close itself, it's because you pulled slightly sideways,

rather than straight down.

The two moves must

blend into one to make

sure no one can see what actually happens. And, of

course, you have no idea at

all how it works.

The fox and the rook

THE cawing of rooks filled the air as they swept across the pink sky in a black cloud towards their untidy homes in the treetops.

They were led by an old and greying bird whose word was law, and behind him came the older members of the family followed by the younger rooks who had been hatched in the spring. These were impatient young birds, proud of their strong young wings and throaty voices. Lagging far behind them was the most conceited young rook of all.

She had no need to hurry because she was confident that she could easily catch up whenever she wanted. As her wings flapped lazily her bright eyes spotted the open window of a house and she decided to inves-

Swooping past the window she was delighted to see a table in the room beyond laden with, delicious food. Turning awkwardly she looped hackwards, flew through the open window and snatched np a large piece of beef. Her heart beating, with excitement she flew with her prize to a small chun of fir trees. The meat was heavy, and hreathlessly she settled on a comfortable branch, her bright eyes sparkling with satisfaction and greed.

A dying sunbeam glan-ced through the branches and settled on something hrown and furry among the pine needles and

Aesop's fables

bracken at the foot of the tree. The brown patch moved silently forward and there, in the rose of the setting sun, was a fox.

It was rather early for him to be setting out for his night's hunting, but he was very hungry and when he looked up and saw the rook with the juicy piece of meat in her mouth his mouth watered with envy.

The rook gianced down at him with scorn. She thought the fox a rather common form of life. Why, he could not even fly!

The fox concentrated his gaze upon the meat, his brain working quickly, his amber eyes alive and hright. At all costs, he decided, he must have the meat. His beautiful hrush swayed gently and he licked his chops. Then he smiled up at the rook and said in a soft voice. "What vision of beauty is this that

The rook cocked her head on one side and stared downwards, still holding the piece of meat firmly in her beak.

Then she heard the fox ay, "Surely, those beautiful wings must have come from a fairy nest! And those eyes, so soft and liquid to behold, so starlike and so gentle.

The rook fidgeted a little and thought, "Perhaps 1 was mistaken. The fox appears to be a most elegant and sensible

fellow."
The fox took a breath and went on, "Never in all my travels have I seen such exquisite poise, such dig-nity. And her breast! surely the swans on the lake would be green with envy if they should see such soft and fairy-like lightness!"

The rook preened herself but still held tightly to her prize. She was longing to hear more and waited expectantly. The fox continued, "That smooth beak, those dainty feet. This must be the wonderful rook that I have heard

The rook took a step to right and left upon her perch but still held on to the meat. Then the fox

muttered, "Now, if only she could sing like the nightingales! But of course, with such outward beauty she probably cannot sing at all. What a pity! If only she could sing she would be the queen of them all."

The conceited young rook could contain herself no longer. The fox, she decided, was a gentleman of taste and quality. She must show him that her voice was every bit as beautiful as her figure and colouring. She simply could not remain silent and sbe opened her beak as wide as possible. "Caw! Caw! Caw!" she croaked, making the most ugly

sound that ever was heard. There was a sudden hark

of excitement from the foot of the tree as the slice of juicy meat fell on to the ground. The fox pounced upon it instantly and gripped it between his strong jaws. As he ran off the rook screamed in fury, "Caw! Caw! Caw! You wicked thief! Give me back my meat, Caw! Caw! You wicked thicf?"

Moral: Men who flatter often have an ulterior motive.

The kite, the frog and the mouse

THERE was once much argument between a frog and a mouse as to which should be master of the fen. and many pitched hattles resulted.

The crafty mouse, hiding under the grass, would make sudden attacks upon his enemy, often surprising him at a disadvantage.

The frog was stronger

ing he found a number of cranes and also a stork. "Release me, I beseech you,"cried the stork, "for l have eaten none of your corn, nor have I done you any harm. I am a poor innocent stork, as you may see — a most dutiful bird. I honour my father and

mother. 1 --But the farmer cut him short. "All this may be true enough, I dare say, but I have caught you with those who were destroying my crops, and you must suffer with the company in which you are found.'

Moral: People are judged by the company they keep.

Why trees lose their leaves

In autumn the leaves of many trees change colour and then gradually fall and the branches become bare.

Other trees like the pine, the fir. the laurel and the bolly keep their green fobage even in the winter, and you may therefore think that they do not need to change their leaves every

year. This is not so; even the evergreen plants change. their old leaves for new ones, but they do it a little at a time throughout the wbole year. This can be seen from the layer of dry needles which are to be found under fir trees.

All plants change their leaves, hut why?

There are many reasons. In the case of broad-leaved plants there is the problem of defence against the cold. If they kept their foliage during the winter they would expose an enormous area to the frost, equal to that of all the leaves put together side hy

In addition the plant needs rest and therefore discards all those tiny chemical workshops which evaporate water in

The why of plants large amounts and call on one, because before drop-

the roots to supply more and more. But the main reason for

the change, even for the evergreens, is that eventually the chemical lahratories in the leaves get old and need to be replaced by new and efficient ones. The shorter days of autumn hastens this cbange.

When the old leaf has fallen, a healing layer forms on the stem and closes the wound, leaving the leaf scar. This can been seen clearly on many twigs in winter and is one of the marks by which trees are identified.

Why trees change colour in

Every year with the approach of autumn the trees come to their period of rest. Little hy little the leaves turn yellow and then curl up and fall to the ground. The tree then remains almost completely inactive until the return of good weather in the spring. It is a sad sight but at the same time a wonderful

ping the leaves turn to shades of yellow, brown and red.

The explanation of this is quite simple. Plants are living organisms and must have food, and this they ohtain by utilizing the organic substances provided by the leaves. At the same time, like animals, they also produce waste matter.

Animals are able to get rid of the waste materials from their food hut the plant has to retain them in its tissues until the autumn. When the time comes for the leaves to fall, the plant extracts from them all the products which can he used, leaving behind the waste materials. This is what gives the foliage its yellow, brown and red colours.

Why leaves exposed to the sun do not get hot

If during the warmest part of the summer we put sheets of paper or fragments of any material in the Sun, we find after some time that they are very hot. If they are metal they may well become hot enough to hurn us.

On the other hand, the leaves on trees are exposed all day long to the sun but when we touch them they are always fresh as if the sun's rays had not fallen on

Their continued freshness is due to the fact that they evaporate ceaselessly an incredible amount of water, the residue of the complicated chemical changes which take place inside them.

This evaporation causes a fall of temperature so that they always feel cool to the touch.

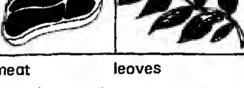
Where's dinner?

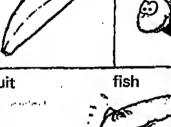
Match the faad to the correct onimal







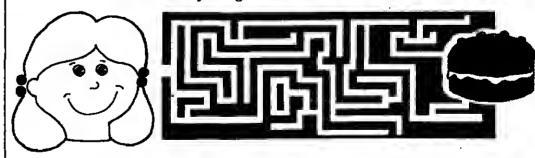




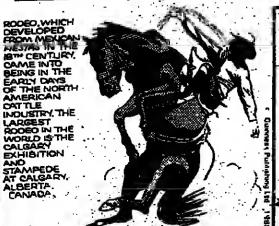


- 1 sausages, hamburgers, fishfingers, salami
- 2 chips, crisps, taast, jacket patataes
- 3 cream, butter, milk, margorine 4 banana, leman, apple, grapefruit
- cauliflower, cobboge, pototo, peas

Find a way through the maze to reach the cake.















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(AT3-43133-3)

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(AT2-43121-3)

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(AT4-43154-3) TOYOTA Cressida GL '82, registered upto July '89 in excellent condition, KD1000, cash. Tele

4744490, after 2.30 pm. (AT4-43156-3) GALANT GLX 2000cc 1982, automatic with AC. In excellent condition. KD700. Tele. 5311050,

(AT2-43120-3)

NISSAN Stanza, registered in Dec. '83, 69,000 kms, fully automatic with 5 doors, AC, sunroof, stereo/cassette, radio, power steering. KD600, Contact Mr. Mujeeb Abbasiya Gulf (AT4-43158-3)

MARKET JUNO 2 synthesizer, bought at KD550, selling KD300, MC 500 CITROEN BX 19GT, 1986 registered March '87 manual, electric midi sequencer, almost new, windows, power steering, central

cash or 20xKD102 for company. Tele. 3261926, 8am-4.30pm Tele. 3201320, 5623295. (evenings). (AT4-43146-3)

locking, electric sunroof, KD1950

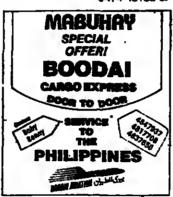
CHEVROLET Spectrum '86. blue. automatic power staering. 20,000kms, in excellent condition. driven by a careful lady, owner leaving Kuwait. KD1500 cash. Tele 3261928. 8am-4.30pm 5623295, evenings.

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(AT3-43135-3)

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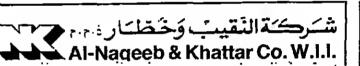
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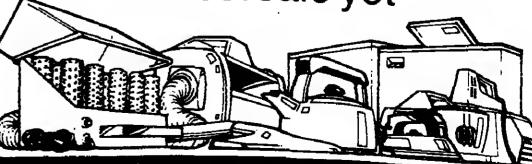
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Leaving town for good?



منط منظرى كاصلى د فى مدهى، مرده بشراور أوكا بماره

ولا " زعه يامرده ؟ " بم فيولب ديا كديم وال شري اجني بين. في الحال مرود كولومتني وي مسك كفي وي آفران المراج الكريد الكريد الكريد المراج ال می تی۔ اندادل می دل می مدرکرلیاک جب تک تھمی کا أب واند ب اطير ك علاوه كى ح كوات مي الكيس ك في يمنى مولى ير مائك ما مريشر كا موري ما مدائي فورس الموات الدوائي فورس الوائي موے میں ج تعاون تما اور تن ون سے می اللّر علم تحد چوتی می ہم ذائب اللہ اور تولیے یہ ٹرے رکے کی اولی پیر ے تاتیہ کر رہے تھے کہ بھرے نے جما زن چرمنہ یں فولس لي بم في حك كروجها "اب كيلات ب؟ " كيف لگا" کو نس نیم صاحب اس رے تھے ہوئے تھے کو نبرا کیا چر بٹراک کی ہے! " ہے نے اوائی ڈ تود کی طرف اشارہ کرتے ہوئے ہوتھا "تمارے ہوتل بداش اور کون سا من وسلول الرقاع؟ " بولا "حرام کوشت کے علامہ دنیا بحر کی وال کی ہے۔ جو جائیں آدور کریں ا جنبا ۔۔۔۔۔۔۔ آد مز کو بھی آدو متنی آدو کول ألويجي " ألويرياني اور خدا تمارا بملاكرك"

آنوكوفته "آلويزيال" آلوسموس" أنو كاراكنه "آلو كايمرياً" آلو کیمال " بم فروک کر بوجما" اور معصدوش؟ " بولا" آلوکي کير" بم فرکما " محط کوي! م ين الوكايمان ساويا تسار بيوش من كول الى وش می ب جس می آلو کانام ند آئے۔ قاتمانہ مے ساتھ فرايا "كيل تس إيد أو كشك إحاض كرول جناب؟" قسد ورامل يد تقاكد ليك سال يمليمالك وكل بدائد لله بھالانداس بافت کی ڑے عاکر رکو دی۔ ہمے بیڈ کالٹیل کے عدے سے سکدو ٹی موکر دوامت کی طرف تود فيالى اور نشن س مي الني جمكاندول س موا الكوانا علار محرواب كرآلوك كاشتدش وتحي مال كاذ بانتست مِحْ كُلُ مِولًى رشوت بن مس علم يكس اور يراويد من الذبعي

نش کھائی ہیں ہے کیے المادكي بوس الوال عول كروس كا ڈھل ڈالا۔ جنیں اب اس کے بھڑن دوست بھی آرہ میں کسکتے تھے ساب بیٹر بھی اس تالے بھی پاس پڑدس کے کمیتی سے کار کے قبار

ج کے موقع پر قرمانی کے لئے ار لاکھ بھیٹرس در کار ہول گی کمه کرمد - اار جولائی (کونا) سعودی عرب عل

ار برود الرب على السال في كري المودق مرب على السودق مرب على السال في كري مرب على السال في كري موقع في قول محل المحل المحرود كالمورود كالم بدأة بحق كيتيا المنان مالي معم المريطانيه كالجرتوانيه اود ارون و آکتان کے مماج کمپ سال ہیں۔

كيراله من ترين كے حادث ميں ٢٥ بلاكت شكر كان كى لاشوى كى تلاش روعدم - بعارت آثر جولائ (دائش بعارق جريك فوط جورور ماى جورت المرقع من كالماك والديس بلاگ ہوتے والے حروہ افراد کی اشیں الاش کر رہے ہیں آیائی کے صوبائی وزیر نے کیرال کی پارلیسٹ کو بنایا کہ مادے کے بعد ۲۵ اقراد کے است موت کی دیور میں وصول به فی بین و و محت فی ایک ای امکان کو نظراً دار نسین کیا بیاسکاله می حرید او شعب سیل میں کرتے والی غربی کی دیوی ك في دني الله ين آن مح ك جمل عدري كاذب كريفول كي مدست بابر تكال لياكيا تماجك باقي آخد زول كو

تكالنے كوشش كى جارى تعى-بغيه - منملي ديرا لىدوخاست يس فى شعيدى عواه كى مدكوى د تظرر كماجات گا۔ اس حمن عل جنول سے کما کہ کے تیس برولم کارپریش سرکاری اوارہ ہے جیکہ کئے آگی گہنے کی شعبہ یس خکر کی جاتی ہے اس طرح سنترل بک کے طاور تمام بک فی شعبہ کے ترمے میں آتے ہیں۔

م مقد مان سے وجوا " تم الل كيف فر كر سب تع ؟ " بولا "جناب! حق عظرى عن جاور كو طال كرك كفات ين ! كن كماكن ك ؟ " بم قدر سر ترشونى عدواب والموسي " اور طاع الم على على المعاصلة بوع سري كل ك واوك ووده ي يحل ك طري جلدي موقدادد جلدي اشت ين وواس رحركو كياجاش كدنيد كا امل حرااور مون كالمح للف آلكي الى وتت بحب آدى الشخ كے مقربه وقت رسوارے كراي ماعت وزديدى تیرک لدان کا وطل بوتا ہے۔ ای لئے کمی بالور کو مجدرے کسسے تی ملاحیت نس بھی تی استحاثر ف الفوقات موسے پر فود کو مرار کہاد دیے دیے گی ہو گیالور تم بھری اور الوہ توسے کا ناشتہ کرتے اپنے کام پر بطریحت تحوثی دیر بعد معدست کم لئی تحوس عطی۔ لہذا وی برکو اکو باد کاو وات کو اکو اور پیر کا قدمہ کھا کر توری کر لئی ش ایسے سے کہ می بار بے برے نے اسے تصوم طرف سے بمیں بگا اجم کا تصل آک آئے گا۔

ناشتے سے پہلے ہم مرجمائے قدینی کا اُن اُن ہے کر چلوں عمیں عصری کوشش کردہے تھے کر میل کچے ساتھ ىم يُحَكَّى في بالكَّل اسْلرادي فوريهم خالقُل الحَ السيف كى چيب پردكوكر زور سے ويائی عمر چيسے ق دومري تعلي کا احماس بوا و خون كرسك دي رسف يافلار چرك كر چمات ك كرال تعالى على بى كايي مالى ب عن المان بدا ای داهراب ای دی کافدرس کرا. است عربراستای والس کن علی مرفق در اس ای ایا عمری كاملي في أكتان ترض سب العابولات اسف والمفيد عي والب يرعد حسب معمل استابد ملل = يمل كرى رياض كالثاره كيادر دب ماس را كم عديك طريح ترب وكريش كا وعام الوركا فكاه الفاكر ويكما توك جما زن مندش تحوق يوسد اوب ے جنے ہوئے ایا۔ تم نے وجوا "بس کیل رے ہو؟" كفالا ووقع ماحب س بعد الحالة الماكة

ے كرا ي كائم مركز كو تليد كيد كائس كمايا " مري كم دو مواد اكت إل الك اريك دوموا زیادہ کرکسہ کی ایک ان کیا ت باس بدور ماری ظریمی میں کی محاور اب ملاحی کا زالہ میں واجب و کیا تھا میں مل میں کا تعریف میں وائیں دیکتے ہوئے میں کے رع مي مولي آوازيل اس جل مازرع كي قيت وريافت كي .. لوكون كومناحس كرنابوس كامرك كوابران كويد ماثردية

كه مي درت ميس كمده اسب محت دري وكات ساسول ئ كماكدار ان كى مديد وه مور تمال الله يكسشن فعل الو نسبنا احدال بيند او انى د جنا بالى رفستين كى مشتره او دين مفامت كالمكالث ومتريال ب-رتس ساتوک

مركت كرف والفق على عن اليموكريدك كموا ظوا مكومت ويت نام اور آسيان مكول بي الماعدي كموجيا كم معتل ربات ويت كرف والمصحب ولى ماوک ۱۹۱۱مے معام کی مخف حیدے کے خام محومت كريدي إنول في سال على كريد مال ك يسمدكي حيست استعفر ديرا فالد عراس سال کے آغاز رووارہ مددیثے روضائد ہو کے تھے۔ معلی خارتی والع نے لس سالوک سکاس اقدام رحرث کا الحداد کرتے ہوئے کہا کہ دہ اس کی جہتا ہے عالم السائك كاكتلب كالاالقام كالتعوية كالركران ك میں جارہ مارات سے کی امید س سے سالوک ٨١٩٥٥ كوچلون مام عمل كراوس جاداتىكى زعك كزارد يصفحادواس دودان ووكن اود فألى كورياش والول معتواب على كماكدابى المعمد مديد سماني قطرت كوال ركس سالوك في كمويدا ين قيام امن كي وسعول علوس وكر شايد وقدم الفايا ب اسول في الم يع يفي ولن الدوام راناوا كواينا بالكين . مقرر كياب الديكارة مفاور فيا الدوكوك ودرب منسی کر دیے ہیں۔ امریک کے وزیر فارجہ جامع شازے جاراى رس سالوك كاشفر يرت كاظهاركرت معے کماکہ ایمی چروز موے یں نےان سے کموچیا کے متغ ينت وتك بدائون في كماكدام يك مالوكى حاب ماری رکے کا اندیکا کے مدر سارہ سے اوا كيد شازے كماكدائي مركارى طور يرسالوك ك فيط الكونس كالماعد الديناكور ماردعل ا بروس الما من الماكد خير اجلاس الم فير العطاس في الماكد بكار الب كل كم ويلم واكرات كميلة



ے علیات فراہم کرتے ہی سر کے آغاز کوقت دوفوں ہے تعلق رکھے والے بھارتی اور و بری فرقد ان کی مربانی کے کے پاس ایک ایک باروال تے لیکن یہ مطیات ملے کبعد وائٹم انجام دے رہاہ ماتھ تان کر اِن سر کے لئے دیا بحی اکٹما کیا جارہا ہے کویت ے اب دہ بحرین معودی مرب اور معربوت بوت يورب جائي كرجال ے أكر حالات في المارت وى توام يكدواند بول كي

_ الأبيوال، بررائنيز عمارك اوبنه كاخبير

ميان كردد كافرادات كم كالشروق واصل كر لي و كالم مك مس في يكن الدكوت على معمام الدا اب تکسود ۲۴ بزار دائر کے آب ٹریج کریتے ہیں۔ محرمیت تکنیح پر انسی ایک دات مالیہ نے ویکس اسٹیش عماير كرنى يزى وليس فان عدمت اجمار أذكرا اسي کھانافراہم کیااور آرام سے رکھاکیوں کدان کے یاس رے

دہ سائیکلوں برفر قد وارانہ بائٹ تی کا بیغیا کے کرعالمی حت ریم نکھے ہیں مکشنان نے انسیاریایی سی تصرف سے کوٹے نے کی اوازت میسیاں دی ، استیاب بنا حسین وہ بھسکارکھوٹے جسے نے نیکے تھے

ديودف: مناطمه بعمد

جادت کے دو مائنل موار جن سی سے ایک ہو بری مسلم کا تحریش کی اسمن کیٹن میں د ضاکار کی حیثیت سے کام کرنے ادر ووم ف كاتعلى بندومت سي جارت اورونيا فريس كيده ١٩٨٥ء من المول في موت سيد مانكول يرونيا كا فرقد واران يك جتى كامثاب وكرف عالى مغرير تطربوك ين مؤكر في اجازت الكي اور تين مال يعدانس حكومت = عدد الك داسة على ما تا كاندمى كالمرجى قالكن بس ك ما تكل يرهكست كورت كي اجازت ويدا تاركوديا قا

اين سفر كاحال سائة بعربة انمول في ينايا كدا يقويا س ایک فوزیر قبائی وانی س مدر تر برت یج جدال ان کا صوبتس وداشت كرت بوئ مانيلوں برطك كك كامؤكر تهم ال دامباب لوٹ ليا كم يا بلود تك بْبَاكل بيج ان يرجم از دے میں انس اپنا استفاد بریفین کال ہے کہ دنامی کرتے ہی آہم انتھ بالی حکومت نان کابوی گر جو تھے۔ استقبال كياانس في تحظ فراجم كيادرا تعديدا كي قيام ك كتيين كدا مول الاستاليد أبادي أيك دومرت كباتحول ودران ال كم تمام الراجات برداشت ك المرد التا يك

٢٥ ماله طام صالح بمل مداس والواور ٢٨ ماله شريان مكر ضروري اجادت اور كانترات مل جم ي يد وانسول في جين بين كدوست ين جنول في إلى ما يقول برونياكا ابل عداده عن كفيات الب مفركا أماد كيافس عوني سرار السده ۱۹۸ عين شروع كياتفاد دنيل كالعلق الحر آباد السلس عك بقرايد طياره جانا يزاكين كد حكومت باكتال ترامي زیادہ شب دبان وف والے بنده سلم فباوات کی دیدے دو اب تک عام بزار کو میز کاستر مے کر چکے ہیں اوراس ان كاخيال يد كر بمارتول كى الزيت مكسب إبرول دودان كينيا تزويد وكافوا التحريا بجول المالي يمن التحد جل كرد بق بي تيكن البي ملك من ومقادير ستول كانتان بن عرب الداح اود عراق س كرد تي بوع ابكريت بيني

اس اميديد كدونيا كونسلي اورغه بي تعقبات على الازبوكر انے کا پیام دے علی دہ محرابی میں سوت اور رائے کی بے والے می رنگ کے وال ان کے او کار مگ ایک بود كل وقد والع بجال اور اور اول كل ي ويار على باور فير ممالك عد بدول عدد الديد

مآن ان ے مین آنے ہاک وجم سال یا بندیاں گزشتہ میں سال آگر ہوا اعدد کی می دو سرے ملک می میں

سال فتم کی محی تحیر اس وقت ہے لے کر اب تک بزاروں موسکا۔ حین اس سادے غلوم محر می تی اور پذیرائی کے

أيماني باشدت من كى مرزمن بروارد موي بي اور ان يي ايك متعدب وديت كرمن كو مارى وولت اور

سب کاستقبال روائی ممان نوازی اور خده پیشانی سے کیا مرباب کاری می ضودت بجد بالآخر دونوں ممالک

كيا- ان عى اكتبت كواس شايدار استبال كي يتي ين كدوياده انعام ك نظرير بالمي عجب على الم

برار آئيواني باشدول في يمن كرويت محملت ورخواستي لقمه اجل بينتف وونول حكوستي بيني عوام كي واحد أالحدو

دی میں جبکہ ۱۵ برار سے زائد افراد مصن کی میر کرکے وطن سیوے کی وعویدار میں اور ابھی محک تک بیکمی طور پر ایک

والير جاميك يس- ورامل تومرى عن آيالي عومت في وومرت ك خلاف برد آزاي - ١٩٣٩ من مت ي

مَّا عَوَالَى اِشْعُونَ مِر يَتِينَ جِائِينَ إِلَى بِمَالُ مُعْمِي مِينَ كِي مُعَالِنَ جِدَابِهِ مِنْ تَصَاوِر بِمتَ عَلَيْهِ الْمُنافِ عِرابِهِ مُنْ تَصَاوِر بِمتَ عَلَيْهِ الْمِيالِ بِاللَّهِ مِن كُلَّهِ مَا مُعَالِنَ جِدَابِهِ مِنْ عَلَيْهِ اللَّهِ المُنافِقِينَ عِلَيْهِ اللَّهِ عِلْمَا اللَّهِ عَلَيْهِ اللَّهِ عَلَيْهِ اللَّهِ عَلَيْهِ اللَّهِ عَلَيْهِ اللَّهِ عَلَيْهِ اللَّهِ عَلَيْهِ اللَّهِ عَلَيْهِ اللَّهِ عَلَيْهِ اللَّهِ عَلَيْهِ اللَّهِ عَلَيْهِ عَلَيْهِ اللَّهِ عَلَيْهِ اللَّهِ عَلَيْهِ اللَّهِ عَلَيْهِ اللَّهِ عَلَيْهِ اللَّهِ عَلَيْهِ عَلَيْهِ عَلَيْهِ اللَّهِ عَلَيْهِ عَلَيْهِ اللَّهِ عَلَيْهِ عِلْمِ عَلَيْهِ عَلَيْهِ عَلَيْهِ عَلْمِ عِلْمَ عَلَيْهِ عَلَيْهِ عِلْمِ عَلَيْهِ عَلَيْهِ عِلْمَ عَلَيْهِ عَلَيْهِ عَلَيْهِ عَلَيْهِ عَلَيْهِ عَلَيْهِ عِلْمِ عَلَيْهِ عَلَيْهِ عِلْمِ عِلْمِ عَلَيْهِ عِلْمِ عَلَيْهِ عِلْمِ عَلَيْهِ عِلْمِ عِلْمِ عَلَيْهِ عِلْمِ عَلَيْهِ عِلْمِ عِلْمِ عَلَيْهِ عِلْمِ عِلْمِ عَلَيْهِ عِلْمِ عَلَيْهِ عِلْمِ عِلْمِ عِلْمِ عِلْمِ عِلْمِ عَلَيْهِ عِلْمِ عِلْمِ عِلْمِ عِلْمِ عِلْمِ عِلْمِ عِلْمِ عِلْمِ عَلَيْهِ عِلْمِ عِلْمِ عِلْمِ عَلَيْهِ عِلْمِ عَل

ك كلف لية وقت يامو المل كابك عن عارب مائة من كدواؤك تحت عن ماني مائد يا بديل فتم كس وفي

عمد سلوک کیاجاتا ہے۔ جس جموعی ایمیت اور قود وی جاتی مرت سے پہلے اپنے آبائی کمر اور اپنے آبائی جزیرے کی سے برجد لوگ ضایت کرم جو جی سے احتمادی حالت دیکھنے کے واجھند جے اپنیادی طور پر

یونگ جاری زبان مشترک سیداس کی اینا عیت کابواحسات مین جائے کی اجازت سرف ایسے افراد کو دی می تھی جن کے

مس بست زياده مخاطر بهاجات

۱۹۳۹ء کی خانہ جع میں کیے نسنوں سے فلست کھا کر توی عود ست انجان محل مو کی جم اس خانہ جع میں الا کھوں افراد

سولتل كيفيراك كأعك كرات وطن والهي ت ذريح



الهم جونت

عالمهواويات

طومت کے سای مقاصد کارفر انظر آتے میں اور وہ دیمن میں

این اس پذیرانی بر جران میں مینی حکام کی طرف سے مائے

كاندا دو شارك مطابق نومرساب تك أيسلاكه جاليس

دورس ير آئي موسدًا يكسمان مائي الي اجري كماكدام

فتكن يش دشته وار موجود بول حين بعدش به شرط بحي شم كر

وى كل اوراب كرايد آيواني إشد يمي تلن دب ين

ميرے والدين كوود لوگ يوے ياد آتے ين اس في كماك محن بت بماعد اور فریب ہے آہم یاں خوصوت اللاول اور قال ويد مقالت كى كثرت بي ليكن اس حس كو ير قرادر كي يركوني خاص توجد سي دى جارى _ جباس _ وجها كياكد كياده يمال رمايد كرك كانواس فيواب ويا مجی سی- یال اتی خلاطت یے آدی حسل کمال كرے- حداد بن من اور طرز زعركي ان لوكوب سے بالكل جداہے۔ پٹریسال مانمی پرتدشیں کروں گا۔ اس اوجوان باج كاكمناب كريينيل كى ان محرابيل كريجيدياى مع مرد . بن - براه واست تعارت من ما باقع سال كى مد من مار كى مدد ان مكن وسع كى فين بريم يوسى بريم الدون اتعادتين كرناجات.

كاثيون والى فونى يد ايك سرسال ورع آترونى ف بالكراس كم في الحاقى بحدد إده به كراس في مكر الكديد وكمولى ب حمال اس في ١٩٣٠ من تعليم ماصل كي می اور مرجک اس کواجی لیب می الایاما اس ف الماس كم من ورشة واريمال موجود تقيد اس في كماك كماب امن والمان بي وكديد بملاقدم ب الداستتل ك

لكول كاللي وكام في بي شركت كي ليك تعفي الاقات ك

بعدام كي وزر وقاع في سعد كاعزاز عل معراند ويابعد

ازال في سعد ينديكان كميد والركادوره كيالور كل

معاوضه

ورموان جك فتهزكروس ادرام الناتام اسركي مرخمالي دبات

اروے انسول فی مشورہ محی ویا کدام یک اس وا تو کی عالمی

تحقیقات برافاق کر الول سفام یکسک ضرورت سے

زیاده معذرت نوابلت دور افتیار کرنے کی کافت کی امرید اور ایران کے درمیان نطقات کی بحتن کے حمن علی مستج

ف المركد كي طرف سعائي خلوط يه تغييد اكرات جلاق

كى تجور يش كى بيد و ين كم حالم عى الدال الم عى

كاعلى افسرون عدة كالماميديرات چيت كى-

يحد تفيل الى بجوزر فورب

أميد كف كمات كعيس مركادى وكافل ع ثريدارى كرفيران سيول كمالة تصومي وحايت برتى جاتيب اوران سے اشیاء کی قبتیں کم وصول کی جاتی ہیں۔ رفيا اشيش راكياني ساحل كوقرت كاس كي انظار كاد عي يفخ ك في علا تي تشان و إكيابود عين كاروا في شكان بعدان وفول مرف آئوان عي استعال موآب-ايكسيكاس مالد فاقون فتاياكدد زيجنك سلاب إب كى قرر ماضرى ديد آئى عدد كرشته سال فيت بوهما د١٩٨٥ من في في اوراس فاحيد بن كوقر أيون لياقا لين اس في تبيت ما تكا تعاجر من في جب است آبائي مكان على عرادت كي تباسي اليان أيان كالمرين الله المرين بم قريد يس من اس بات كى اطلاح دمت كرائي محى توجيس

جن كايمال كوليكوشته وارضي اب آنوانی حومت کمل مرجد عین کے ماجد انی مرمدي كولن كابرد كرام عادى باور عنت شرائك ك تحت تصدو تعداد على ميني باشدول كويعي مآئوان ياراك اجازت وي جاني متوقع ب آجم اس مليف على باور كياجار إب ك يمل مرسط على مرف ايس افراد كو آت كي اجازت دى جائے گی جن کے آباد اجداد ممال وقن بول محتن کے لیک ائتالَ مِنْ مِنْ مِنْ كَالْمُ يَلِمُ كُلِ مِنْ كَالْمُ أَيَالَي إِنْ إِنْدِي وَ اللَّهِ مِنْ مِنْ اللَّهِ مِن م جايا غول كى طرح بحت شاوخري ين- ده ريشي كيز ين ميني اوو الت ' شرایل اور مقای وسکاریان ترید نے بر بحت رقم خرج كرتي بمان كافر مقدم كرتي ي- مول كيابر بت مقاى لا كالركال مانيكول يرسواد فيق لمومات اكياد حوزويا كيافاء أيك فتوان فيتايا كدويجي استميس انا آبال مكان ويمن آياب وواكريدائوان عمديدا مواقا

سے کی گفرنول اور تحانف سے لدے موست ان آکوانی ساحول كويدى جيت ست محمل باعده كر ويمين من معروف رجے ہیں مین ان آئوانی ساجل کی دلبستگی کے بست ا المال مراكر راب موالى الدن الدر المع منيشون مرا ول عن التي وشد دارون كالم المن مين يكو كما في او وقت موكا

تمن ددذ تکارون می قیام کریں محاس ملك كاووروكر في اور تاخيري حرب استعال كر سے مركاري اسيداروں كو والي بط جارتي وزيراعم بي شاوحين في آن شام اي قعر ا كامياب قرار و اجلرباب-شران كا مرازش، ووت وي في ولي شرسفاري ذراك كا كمناب كراجيد كاندهى كدورت كاليك عندجس يسدد تنی ایو کو ملاوی اور اسین بھی جائیں میں عادات تحریک کے النازوا زورس يداكر عباورود محادق يرامات كوفهين دست ير فقراؤ كياجنول فيوافؤنك شريت كردى عراس ویے کے لئے بھی یہ دورہ کررہ ہیں عمان میں سفارتی ذرائع بجيل چندونول على مقبوض عرب خلاقه على جمزول سندووان كانيال بكرواجوشاه حين كرمش وعظى عرامي ك الدك موف والاجوقا فسطيني باب تلد مم از تمدده ناداب ترکیک کی آئی مرای کانفرنس کے انسقاد رجمی جادل خیال کریں مے جس کی جدیائی کے لئے اردن کے علاق میکے ہیں جکر برا مول عل باک بو فوا فے افرا شیرل کی د میں بہدیس موں سربیہ مقداد چارے زیادہ میں فلب پوش فوہوان کم جو بادر کیا مقداد چارے نے اور میں فلب پوش فوہوان کم جو بادر کیا اغدو نينايكا طرف ست بعني ويشكش كي جليتك س-مِلَّان كم عراس مع دشته وارتف استال ساس ف الحالے مح آ كوفئ جازے س ماخلت زكر مح تلكي . مسودى تحسيم کے مکینوں نے فون بررابلہ جس تا یا کد مظام ہ کرنے والے طلباء نے مڑکوں پر رو کاونیں گھڑی کر دیں اور شنول جاتے

لاک اور مینکنزدان زخمی: و شخه تنجیجس کے بعد * عود می عرب ن ايران سند مفارتي تعلقات عم كروسية تع جواب على ار این ف اسال مج کابایفات کرف کا اعلان کیا تعالمی كك مى ايرانى ك معددى عب ويخيفى كونى اطلاع نسي لى ہے معودی عرب نے مقامات مقدمہ کی مرمت کے باعث تمام املای ملوں کو امسال عادمین کی تعداد کم کرنے کی ور فواست کی تھی جس کے تحت ابران سے کما کیا تھا ک وہ مرف ٢٥ بزار عازين لوج كل اجازت دي يحق بي جيك ام ان في زها كو مازين في المازية المحمل

في فالوام مائد كرت بوي احتياج كاسلسلم بي كرويا تمامنتها عوام نيزي دي شام ابول پر رو كاونيس كوزي كر ویں پال پر فرطک رواب وی می اور حکومت سے مطالب کیا التحالي سائج كاجلداز جلدا لمان كيامات مظامول ت تحت كے كئے مكونت في لك نوس بيكورٹي انتظامات مخت كر وسين اور بنگاي حالات ك تحت يوليس اور فوق كى تمام العليات مسوي ركامين ويفي وماسر بوف كاعم جارى ار ويا الوزيش رجماؤل في عومت ير الزام لكايا ب ك دونگ تے دوران وسی بیان پر دھاندگیاں برلی جن جس کا متصد محص مر کارن البیدار کوجانا تھاالیشن کیشن کے اعلان

CURRENTLY AT CINEMA AL-SALMIYAH

الغانستان المبر. انسول من كماك فارودورزف إلى تجاويزير مجابدين اتحاد ك رہماؤں سے بات میں فی ہو کہ افغان عرام کے اسل تمامیدے بیں۔ شاہ اور اتحاد کے ویکر اشتابیندر جماوی نے كارؤدويز كي حاليه دورے شران منه ملا قات سه انظر كر و إلقال كے ماتھ ي دائم خبر رمان الجنبي ف افغان مجلدين كافغانستان كى سوويت نواز حكومت كے خلاف اين ورائع کے مطابق معلے یا کتاف کی سرمد کے قریب مشرقی عادتیں اور قدحار شم کے کر دویش پر مرکوز میں جال انسول فی منت کے روز ایک بیلی کا پنرار کر اے کا و حوق کیا جس عل

بغیّہ ۔ کیونسٹ گرفادیاں خام بين جبك دومرت وواناستاكية كورنس اور الباديو لاتوسالا واصلاتی ابرین الا کے جاتے ہیں۔ کر قاریوں کے بعد فن في كانت كان مرحها بدا إدر تخريب كارى سعمتعلق وشاديرات ، كمپوٹراد رميد پرموامسانی آ ناش مشيعشہ بيم

شالي كوريا

الملے کے تین سیویت رکن بالک ہو گئے۔

التيم .

ور ائے معد نے کماتھا کہ ان کے خیال میں وہ آریکی وقت آ پھیاہے کہ یا تبدار امن اور جہرہ نما کوریا کے اتحاد کی سمت بیش دفت کی جائے جنیس اب تک ایک دوس سے جنگ کا خطرہ ال جن سے دوسری جنگ مظیم کے اختیام پر کور یا کو تقیم کر ویا کیا تھا جس کے بعد سے ان دونیال کے درمیان بست محم رابط باوران مین ۱۹۵۰ من ۱۹۵۳ م کورمیان جنگ بھی: و بھی ہے۔ تالی کوریا فرمطانیہ کیاہ کہ حمر میں سیول ش موت وال اوليكس على السيامي شيك ميزيان في هيثيت و ق جائے تی۔

سر مي لنظ إغير . الرك أال قيم أوطول جدوجهد ك النتيار كرف يرتوجه وي مائل في يان من أما أياك بيطه مينون من جارتي فت نے وسیق تعداد میں آمل شہریوں کو بلاک کیا۔ موروں کی ب حرمتی اور افروزون روی مالیت کی الماک جاد کیس-بعارتي باني كيش كاليد افس الاالاالات كوروييتنه قرار دیت وے مستو کر ویا۔ تانیکر زجنوں فے مری لنکا حكومت اور بعارت كے درميان مال بخاوت ك خاتم كے لے کی مال قبل عمل میں آنے والداس مطبعه مسترد کرویا تعاطیح یک کے مسلم معم جاری رکھے ہوئے میں۔ جماری حام کا کتاب که سنی انکایس تعین باولیا برار بمارتی وجیول ے ملک کے خال وشق دسیل میں نائیگرز کی کم وڑ کے ۔ رکھ نی ہے اور انہیں فیم سل کرنے کی معم جادی دیکھے ہوئے یں۔ انظر زاور بھارتی حام تے ورمیان اس فاکرات بحارتي شهدراس من ورب تيرب

صدر نسياء الحق نظاب کریں کے وقت کے آگر حکومت نے یار تی بنیاد طام م ا تقالت كرآب وب نظير نبياء ك التي سب مع يواساي بَشِيعٌ ثابت جول کی صدر نسیاء نے 19۸۵ء میں فیرِ جماعی بنياه دن را تخليات كرات تيجب نظير بحثوث وكهاي مال کے آفر تکسیل بنے والی میں گزشتہ او صدر ضیاء کے خلاف الك الم قانوني وتك جيت في هجي جب مرايم كور شدف ساي بها موں الی رجمہ بیش کیارے میں آئی ریم کی شق کو غیر كانونى قراروے و يا قعال فيصلات بينپاز پارٹی ئے البيش مير حد کینے کارات صاف ہو کیا تھا کیوں کر پارٹی نے خود کا النيش كميشن مسرجه وأراسيسا الأركر وياقامه

راج گاند می کانی مقدم کیاجب دو افرائزیا کی افریس سے مراريوك كالرحى فيووحوب كالبشرية اوريمالي قوى لباس ميں لمبور تھے فيق گار ؤ آف آنر كامعائد كيا گاندھي۔

راجيو كاندتمي



GILYC(ILA عنوال الديدع فرال واللي

ياالدجيمير مراني كرناجاب توكيابياس كي حت كوروك مكين كى ؟بسان سے كمدودك ميرے لئے اللہ ي كافى ب ، بعروس كرنے والے ای پر بھروسہ کرتے ہیں۔ ان سے ماف کوکہ "آے میری قوم کے لوگو' تم اپنی جگه اینا کام کئے جاؤ' میں اینا کام كر آربول كا عقريب خبيس معلوم موجائ كاكدكس يررسواكن عذاب آماب اوركيوه سزالتي بي وتم من المنوالي شير _ (سورة الزمر آيت ٢٩ ـ ٢٠٠)



Orthon.

معرت عبدالله بن عمر تي صلى الله عليه وسلم سے روایت کرتے ہیں۔ آپ نے فرمایا۔ لیول کو (جرول سے) اواور ڈاڑھیول (یخاری مسلم)



O بحیاس مال کی عمر میں برشخص کو ده چره مل جاتا ہے جس کا کہ وہ مستقی ہو آہ۔

جارج اورديل

کمال ہے دوست کہ آشوب شرے میںنے تیرے خیال کی آسودگی بچا لی ہے احرقراز

١٨٢٩ء فرانس كے نيولين موم نے بإركيماني طريقه حكومت عتبيار كيا-

١٩٠٢ء آسراكى يارليست ف آركين وطن کے یا ہدریوں کا ایکٹ منظور کیا اور عورتول كوووث كاحل ويا ۱۹۴۳ء.... سوویت ردس نے جنگ محظیم ووم می جرمنول براورل سالیننط کے مقام برجوا بي حمله كيار ١٩٥٤ء برنس كريم كو ايخ داواكي وقات کے بعد ۲۰ سال کی عمر میں جبکہ وہ بارور ڈ لینفدش کے طالب علم نتے ۲ کروز اسماعيلي مسلمانول كا آغاخان بناديا-1970ء فرانس نے جمهوري

١٩٧٤ء.... چين كيمونسون في بأنك كأنك میں برطانوی حکومت کے خلاف فسادات میں يوليس ادر سركاري خمارات يرحط كئيه ساعاء امركى بوا بازوال في كبود ياين ما اعلت کارول کے خلاف زیر بہت حملہ کیا اور نوم پنہ کے گر و زبر وست لڑائی ہوئی۔

و موی انجر ایدولنا انزی کوست

چاڈوسطی افرایقہ اور کا تکوکی آزادی ہے اتفاق

\$14005S کوچی مطار کے مقالبے میں فیر مکی

کرنسیوں کی قیمت حسب ذیل دی۔ یا کتانی روید (فیزار) ۲۵۰ - ۱۵ بحارتی روید (فیبرار) ۱۰۵ – ۲۰ سری لنکاروی (فی برار) ۹۳۵ - ۸ قليائي پييو (في بزار) ٥١٠ – ١٣ امر عی دالر (تی برار) ۹۰۰ – ۲۸۲ يرطانوي ياؤنز (ني جار) ١٥٠ - ٣٨٠ بحری منار (تی بزار) ۵۰۰ – ۵۰ المارات ورجم (فی بڑار) ۵۰- ۵۷ سعودي ريال (في بزار) ۵۰ - ۵۵ قطرى ريال (في جار) ٥٠٠ - ١٥ اومانی ریال (فیزار) ۸۰۰ ۳۴-

٠٠- ٤ القتامي اعلان ١٠ مد علادت قرآن

كريم ١٠ - ٤ بمترى قبل ١١ - ٤ يرد كرام كا طامه ۱۰ - ۲ گائے ۲۰ - ۱ اخارول کے تراشے ۲۰ مر روالکلی ۲۰۰ خرس ۱۵ ۸ آج کا تخاب ۲۰ ۸ کا نے ۲۵ - ۸ کرنی سيك مع . ٨ جمال تما ٥٠٠ ١٩ قتام

وسى وتعات كاستل نسىدب كادرندى ساى طورير الارب

(۲۲راکست تا ۱۲رستمیر) آج آپ ش کچ دسلیقی کاد تال رے گاس

كي كواخياط كام لين والات ات اتح نس ين يقف كدو تظر آتي بي- برئ مالي بات ريقين د كريں - خود تمانی كم كريں -

و ١٧٢رستميزتا ٢٧ر اكتوبر)

آپ کوئی ایسا کام انجام دے عیں مے جین پر وقت ندكرين كد جركام آب كى مرحتى كے مطابق بو ج آب بغيركى متقل مب ك شكد شيري متلام يكيمين - كجوزياده محمدت كام لي

(۱۲۲ اکتوبرتا ۲۱ رومبر) مری سنل بات کا بیس نه کریں۔ فدی طور بر فيمله كري اور چراس يرقائم رين - باقاعده ورزش

g 🐞

كرت ريس ليكن خود كوزياده نه تعكاني _ احتدال _



(۲۲ رقومرنا ۱۱ روسمبر) اب این بحرن موش من میں بین میاس کے اس لئے خوہ کو ضرورت سے اوہ معروف در كريں _ كى ك واست من وكاوت بنے كى كوشش نه كري . معمان فيمله كرت وقت اليا تعقبات كوؤين بن جكه نه وي- زياده صددان روياجاكس_



اسے دہنی سکون کو برصورت میں برقرار رکھیں۔ ایک منلہ جس نے آپ کو پریٹان کر رکھاتھائے آپ اے مل كر عيس محد ان كامول عي جلت سے كام مال جريش التدوالج موسة لوكون كالمت مي مونى - بهت زياده كى طلب مدكري-

برج بوزا

(۲۰۱رمتی تا ۲۰۱۰ بون) ایک چموٹی می بات کو اسے احساب بر طاری ن كريد كام ك سليل من امكانات بمت بحرير.

ایک مرجد نیملد کرے اس را تا تم دیں۔ قراع دل سے

(337,41509,41)

مى ايسے آدى سے چھڑاسول نے ليس جس كى آب زیادہ پرداہ قبیل کرتے۔ آپ کو حوثی میسر آسے گی ليكن بهت زياره فميس ايك اقدام جو آپ كرنا جاج ين اس يدويان فود كرلس وهيار دويدا حياد كري-

(۲۲ ربولائی تا ۲۱ راکست) تی دمد داریال قبل کرنے سے پہلے اس بات کا یقین کرلیں کہ آپ کے پاس ان مے لئے وقت اور قائل مسرب الحادد شدكري كه آب يحكن كا شكر بوجائي - اني فراست كوير قرار ركيس- يحدزياوه يرواشت كاملس



لیک معمولی می ناکای کی بدولت اینے قدم نه وْكُولَاتْ وس مست زياده مايوس بوف كاكوني معقبل سب س م اوحش كري كدايدانده ك آب كولي بلت كيس اود عمل اس كريس ماف كوئي

ے کام لیں۔ ارج ولو (۲۰۱ر چوری کا ۱۸ درودری)

آپ نے تلا فیمل کیا ہے لیکن اہمی اے درست كرف كا وقع ب- محى بيش كش يامتور يرامتياط كرمائة فوركري- الياماتي كرماته مآل ميل ير قراور كل ك النيو بكو كريخ بي كرين - اضاف ے کاملی۔

ارج وت (۱۹رودری تا ۱۹راری)

بهت مادے امود ایک ماتھ انجام وسینے کی کوشش ته کریں۔ ای دات پر کھوزیادہ احماد کریں۔ آپ کی مهت اس قدر اتبى نس ببتنى كد بونى جاس اس الئے آپاس طرف توجہ دیں۔ پر ظوم رہیں۔

(۲۰ ماديع تام (رايريل)

آب کے سارے فوشکوار اٹرات کے حال ہیں۔ آب جس منعوب يرعمل كردب بيراس بي اليحي بيش رنت كرسكيل ك- فى معللات يركيدز ياده توجدري کی ضرورت ہے۔ پراحتاور ہیں۔

المن خض کوسعودی ترب کے مقدس مقامات پر اختیار کو پہلتے کرنے کا کوئی حق حاصل تھی ہے۔ اس سلنے میں ان کا الثارواران مكام كاس بويرى والب تعاكد كمداور مريدك <u> النيس. . _ به متبوضه علا قب . . . _ _ .</u> مقدس مقالت كويين الاتواى اسلاى كميشى كى تحول عن ون كياس والوعى ورجول مظامرين ففي كالك عشق امریکادے

يرطيان كاطرف س عائد كى جاف والى محدد بابنديول ي ے روائی سے قبل ایک میان میں جارج شازے کما کہ ظیائن س امری فوق اؤے عالقہ کی میکورٹی کے لئے ضروری میں سیکن اگر جمیں مجور کیا کیاتی ادارے پاس انتخاء کے عادہ اور كنى داستدس بمدارتي على عن اخبار نويون سے بات چت کرتے ہوئے مزاکنونے کماک وہ شلز کے ماتھ ذاكرات شي شايام مطلبه منظري نشي كري في كيل كدان ادول ك تيام كى تجديد ير القرابي الحى بورى إدر شلزاس من شريك قسس بلك امر عي سفير كلولاس بالت اوروزير فاددرال سنكلابل كويدفيمل كرالت

حمور باجوف بمعرفي عكول ك فتى اتحاد غور زور وياكدووار سالاك کے طول کی اس تجویز کا بواب وس- تخفیف اسلی پر وار سا معلیدہ کے مکول کی ایک سربراہ کا طولس ای سینے بولینڈ میں ہو ری ہے۔ گورباری ف نے کماسوریت بونمن مشرقی بورب سے واكاطير - بنائ كوتيار ب اكراتين باي بنائ جائ

والي ايف، اللي عن متعين نه ك جائي- قبل ازي سوعت ربنما آج جب وليند يني وان كا كر بوقى acicaliunilia

حول تنارح مثنيا برايب كمومخقه فييل ياايك بيجلر مع نظ فالحب كرار بيل إلى ١٥ دينار . محد الله على سے نن ۱۵۲۹۲۳۰ بردابطرفرائش۔ 7- FT174 - F

الغزدانير ياكسستان مسكول دحددمسالأمثدان إسكه زدير كملا كمروفال ست كريه بعرجل يان ٥٠ دينار -ون ۱۲۵۱۰۹۹۸ مراما ۱۱ نیکدو میریک انری Y- 44114-+

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ى تقراد كيا كيا تسطيني احتاى تريد كي تيادت ك نفيه طور ير وترم عمل وبنمائل في ليك فلنست ما ما يَعَد وُسَعَب كياك اطلباء كواسرائيل كے فلاف مظاہروں ميں حمد لينے ت وكيل القدى على وليس ف آية لك يركزيدد معلان ند بھی دہماہے اس افرام علی ہوچہ کچھ کی کہ انسوں نے س جوال كوا تدرون شرصادم كواقوش اشتعال الميتن ف-مامبراده بعقوب مان باہمی د پہلی کے امور اور علاق کی آزہ ترین صور تحال اور عالی حالات ير تاولد خيال كيار انمول في كمايجيلي بارجب اكن

بوع مشقى فرجيول ويقراؤ كيااوركم ازتم تمن صفح تك فريقين

على جھنري موتى رئيل فوتى ذرائع في مفرنى كتارے ك

دو مرت تشرول عمران اور دام الله مين بعي ظلماء اور فوجيون

مے درمیان تصاوم کے واقعات کی خبریں دی ہیں وہالشر ہناہ

فرین کیمی علی بھی بنگاہے ہوئے اور متعدوا سرائلی بسوں م

می انسیل نے معودی عرب کا دورہ کیا قااس کے بعدے مالات كافى تلف ع تبديل بوت بي فاحى طور راوان ع إلى جنك عب المرائل عادم اور الفائستان كم منازيد قابل فحرتبه لميال دونما بوتى بسرا ودان تبديلي ل پرجس خاصى تتویش ہونی ہے۔ پاکستان اور سعودی عرب کے قرش تعلقات كي البيت مرزور وين وي صاحب زاد ويتحوب فال ن كماكد بم كاب يكاب آبس شرابم امور يرملان مفوره كرت دسيم إن افول في تاياك شاه فدك ما قد الاقات س انسول في سودي قرائروا كوصدر ضياء التي كاليك ييفام

مدرم الا ادول علا در كرادون وي مني

ے - ان سے أيد ملغ غاد مزائن، برومشيش

مروش زنازوي المعمون كوبمررت

كالت ما تكتي التقال في ما أداكمان ، با مُعاد

مان كا وكرد عوم ال خين وم كالعردية

بي الله الك موال كمة واب يس باكتاني وزير خارج في Model No. 803-802-682-680-672

جائے ورن یہ مجماجائے گا کہ مکومت کمیلا کو رق





ا ونت - ال جوال (اليخية) معودى م ب ك اليس المشاف أياب كر بط محلة بتعيد جويا منك ك به المشاف أياب كر بط محلة بتعيد جويا منك ك بنا وال برف جيها لُكا تحاادر عام آوڻ أي نظري است بيميان نيم ستنس اخبارك مطابق معودي هام في فلي ماك ساوا ی ہے کہ دواس مسلمتی تھل تعاون اوستنام، مرتبوب مرهد في يوكيل به محمواني مخت كروس آل بن سندوران كس صم كي بناسة آرائي بدروم كوششول وناكام ما د جاست والت رے کو ج کے لئے عادمین کے بتاری تعداد سے روزات عودي حرب سرواطس بورع بين اور مرحدون يرقير معمل رش و میشندس آرباسیده آن و فول معمول ی و تب معووی دفام نے یہ نیس بتایا که ان عادشین فی انتخلی سرخست منام نے انا که اگر جنوارچد روز قبل بازے شندیں یاور ب کے مزشتہ سال بنا کے موقع پر اموانی عادش نے اور سعودی

سیکورٹی اور محتم کے دام نے مازمین کی کے لیک کر دپ کی جانب سے ملک میں بیٹی اراسم کی کرنے کی کوشش ناکام بداری مراکب سے ملک میں بیٹی اراسم کی کرنے کی کوشش ناکام بداری اس من بحق بينط والغرنس والعقاد جابتات. اس وافع نس من عب ليكسين عمل وباروشوات المعالم مرسيو

کار الجائزين وب سيراو الأزنس تيموقع پر بحي يه مينا

أي يحث لا يا جات والا تحاصر ليسيا اور شام يريانات كي وصلى

ك بعداس به فور ملوى فرويا كما تعالما

٢٨ ونقيد ٨ . ١٨ ه - منگل ١١ رم لائي ٨ ٨ ١ ١٥ - چيمت اي في ت ا احتجاراللر

سعدت امرين وزيره فانت اجم زاكرات وفائ امور اخلین صور تحال پر غور ' کوچی وزیر اعظم نے پینتشکان کادورد کیا والشكتن - ١١. توالل (أبنا) أويت كرين عدووزر التظامية كاعلى فقام حدوقا ادر البحدوثي كم عبلات اعظم فن مدالعدالة في آن يال تخله وفان من رئين المنتين صور تحال اور ديم متعلقة سيال بربات جيت في سيد

كويت اور سيشلز ميس عارتي تعلقات جو گزشته روزیمال پینچ کل مدد رنجین سے ملاقات کریں مے ر المراد من المراد المراد المراد المراد المراد المراد و وقال المراد المراد المراد و وقال المراد المراد المراد المراد المراد المراد المراد المراد المراد و المراد المراد و المراد المراد و المراد المراد و المراد المراد و المراد المراد و المراد المراد و المراد المراد و المرد و كنت - ١١ أهواني (كونا) كنت ادر سيسلز سا سفارتي تعلقات قائم أريث واليسلد لياسية المسلمان أي يهان الراه رق طور برا مانان أليا كيا مسيسلو الشرقي افريق ك الصبات: نويزات كالبينا موردا شدعبدالعهم الراشداور وزمير شیل میں ۱۱۲ وی آریا شیمل ملک ہے جس طرق ۱۲ دامران میں ہے ان زیرانی ۱۲ در اوس داندا ورخادج معود محداند مديدي محمان كيمراويخ استقال الريات كيده في معدة الركي وزير وفان بعدادان عصدا وش يرطاني سناست الى كالوني والباجون فارلوبق سے تی بات جیت کی جس میں بعدازاں وونوں 1944ء اواس فرزيره ف آزاد في حاصل كرفي

باسيورث كى يخديدنه حونى براقام يبسل عوجائيكا: عنالدالمنيز

كنت - ١١. جولاني (ربورث ليما الخلافي) وذارت عباري نس ك جات ماك اور موال كجواب عي خالد ؛ العنیز نے تایا کہ ایمگریشن ذیبا رتعینٹ سے میکی ا اجازت کے بخیرتے اوے زائد عرصہ تک کویت سے باہر ہے فاله كى مقرر كروه مدين كى كرف كاكولى اراو ومين رهمتى والبافراوك قاع خود بخو منسون تصور عنواكس عمار والتى رب كد كى شعبيس يملى ويراكى ورخواست دين كيليد كم واليس كيلة باويرا ليندى مرورت بوكى - انسول ف ياسيورث كاجراه كي وضاحت كرتي موسئة تاياك ياسيورث كي مت فتم بونے کے پہلے اس کی تجدید اشد ضروری ہے اگر تجریدت ارائي مني توا قامه منسوع تقسير كياجات كار انسول في أماك اگر مسى مميني ميں حكومت كي بجاس فيعد حصص بي است مر کاری اوارد تصور فسیل کیاجا سکتاس کتے اس بناء پر قبلی دیرا

واظم كے جزل الميريش ديها وتعينت كوائر يكثر جزال ريكيفتر خالدالسنيز ن كاب كر حومت فيلى وداكك ازكم ووور مالت مخواو كالبوت فراجم كرنا يزما ب جبك سر قاری شعبہ کے طادین کیلئے یہ مدود مردنار ملبانہ مقرر کی کی کرنے کا کوئی ارادہ میں رکھتی۔ انسوں بے کہا کہ کوئی مقارت فائے آیک او کازیارتی ویاس لئے جاری کرتے ہیں كوتكدو يكر خليي ملكول كى خرح كويت من بوائى اۋىد بروير

في قلومت كوشنب كياب كه ما و المسست كروب في

ساييت إن كل الماحت أوخلاف قانون قراره يا لياق للسيس

خانه بتنكي فيهتر جائك كي اور بيجاس لا كالونب بتنسيارون سك طوري

الو تبعو بحي طابك كر معاليل يو تكل أنين ت بندرا فالنيسكي

كُندُو بِالسِّمانِي الوِرْيَشِي لِيْدُرِ بَعْنِي فِينِ = النتاواتِور وجاري ليا

دب صدر يوسل سيت وروسط في تيليط دو دنول مين دوس ق بار في ميارني ف خلاف الدروان مرفي ومملي ، في اور

اَسُ بِهِمَا وَ مُسْمِعَ مِي مِيلِوْلِهِ يَقَى وَمَانِي عَلَيْهِ وَالْوَامِ الله لالله عال إلى كروب لويلان النيز والميشوب عموي

الك بيان مين كماك أبر بعارت النير: ك سناؤى التي وهشول ين مصروف رباتوامن خائرات ست منحد في التيار

عاب معرفي كنارك بين آن في اور المتوتى مطابيك

ار ساوات طلباء ک در میان جمایی دوس اور آمیتال ک در این کے مطابق ایک فرق سند سول میان قسطینی فردوان او

استختاج والأيعد كرواتفاني واومأت كرني بانبدار

ديات كيونك يعرروالست و نعف ساويت في في واپس مسل

يوت كيمدا فغانستان كي فران خورافغانس كور ميان جوني

كالمووية فويداك والتي بوس أن جيوايس كالتا المال

ف ورو وال الفائشان بأستان أور الران من عدف كال

الورندويين أفغالتان كالمسامن تجويز استوكروني

ور ست كاس مع مان صور تمال المريز كاز بو والمون

فالوتاين والانتفال سالا ووجن ماكرانيه والمدون

المسافى الخالستان بيمامن أورمته بالوثيني نبيل بواغتيار

عول من الوالية و الما من المواقعة المو

القدال، الديولاقي (ياكنا) أما أنكل كه زمير قبلته ﴿ وَمَا تُكُلُّتُ بِنَدُورُ مِنْ كُنَّا مِنْ أَنْ تَعْدَا أَيِّسَامًا

البيتال كناهوم كناتاها كالابلة أدول تن شول كنا علماء

تُ ساتق تقدد آميد نه سيان فون موه وي ميان من ت

البدلا مرال حسن الدعواس حويري بين كون شف ستنبع نساجه

امریکه اور اسرائیلی بحریه کی مشتر که جنگی مشقیس چیندال داندا ب این کی پھیج اوج

جهاز بالش آنین آنین بادر بیشا مرائی آنه یا ب مراقبه کوی بار بعوت والی مشتر کاروشی مشتر مین عصر اید امرای بیزت ب

بوستان الموامل بينان بينا النواق أما عدول أوادو كيا. الاطار والمن اليومل بينان بينا النواق أما عدول أوادو كيا.

آتی کی مشتون کے دوران نعلی حسوں اور اسرائیل یو یہ کے

جهازان سے بیٹنی میدون میں آیند حسن بھ سنان کے مام کلے یا مشتیل جمد او حمر ہو اور سکتے بلتے اور و شوع ہوں

اٹلی کے ریلوے ہم کیس میں

۱۳ افراد کو عمر قیدگی سزائمیں

وه وه وجي بوانته ساوب أشيش پر بعرو مونول كئيس جي أ

عوادة أو وحرقيه في مناص عند في مين آجم يا <u>من فيس بوري</u>

كداس ممله كالأمياء الربون قدر اش يعرم ما كالين والأافراد

بانسانور ووه والمي بدينة بقيل والمؤرث ما يداند بيات الشيش كالمقيد كاوي وجهة مراق في جهل مقطيات منت

والون توجيحوه تفيه الش متدمه بين ألانقراء لوزي مرويا ميان

أمياره كالغزف زرم تحربت فيمن بورورا المانوري استغرف لل

روقک بدی دی جس پر ان آن آن مین تو یک نے وال

التحسنري كالرى دحمك سيتباه الفردالك

قیب کرانے کی ایک کورجو وسی کیوں اور خود کار استحاسے بعراق اول حمل المستان على المسال المستوار وافراد العراق الله على المستان على المسال المستوين ووافراد

بلاك : و كند و حماك ك منتج عن قريب كنا في وفي الك

تنيسي جمي تؤواوراس وزرائيور بلاك بو ميزيه وحواكه اس

مالت من اوات جمال مرون اور سفار مخارول في المشيت

القِمَة - 11. ہوایل (اب) ایتحنہ کے مرحل کے

روم - 11 جارتی و رائم 1 افل کر یک میزان کے

حكومت كے انتخابات كرانے كے دعيرے پريشك نركيا جائے: وزير اطلاعات لاهودي لكآدوى استفائي عليسة جاين نظيداه دديكردهم فاخطاب كرسيك

اسلام آباد۔ ۱۱ جوائی (رائش) بائے شان کی ایم خان جوج کی خواہد کو برط ف کرے قبی و سویانی ان خواہد کے الید وزیرے المان کو جا کہ سید نہیا ، اسمبیان تاری تھی باور دیدہ کیا تھا کہ طلب ہیں ، دون ک تحران فکومت کے آیک وزی کے اماون کیا ہے کہ صدر نہیا النی آن کدو چند روزش ملک س ما انتخاب کر آری کا امان کرنے الے میں پائٹان کی سرفاری خورس منتجی امیوسی ایشر پائیس آف پائٹان کی اطلاع کے سوئل املامات محتول میں کے ایک بھٹ میروسف کرائے میں منطوع کو بات کے وزیر انجی بھٹ میروسف کرائے کی منطوع کو کارٹ کے استخاب کرائے کے درسے پائٹ کیس کرنا چاہئے واضح رہے صدر فیادالتی نے 10 میں ووزیر انتخا النه آمام التخابات كرائة وأمين ك بإنستان كي الوزيش يوريوب منوست يرا تحاوت بي مارين كالجلواماان أريث ه چاہیا ہے ۔ مضابہ اللہ میں بین پاکستان کی نوسیاسی مصاحبان پاکستان ته يك بعن جمهوريت إليم أرائق اللي جالب ست مثل أ الزورين بهت والانتخالي جلسه متعقد ليا جاربات جس تير ياً سن يتياز يارني كي ربقها بالله بعنوادر ويكر ساس رجاس

> بحال تمين كريه كالمين صباح أنصب - أارجوائي (كونا) كالم مقام وزم المظم ا وذاي فارحه فأعبان الزهرات أف تاياب كرسومت يانين الرائيل سنداس وقت تك تعلقات بمال صين كرب وجب تك دومش ق ويظي ك جران اور فلسطيني سوال برايك منجيره كونهت يس مودون مني ارتست زيوروف سندملا تاب ك يحد

يتنا الاقبامي كانفرنس مين شرنت فارسي اللان يد تريي اخباری ماکندوں کو انہوں سنہ ہایا کہ سفیات مشرق وسطی کے مسئلے پر مودیت موقف اور بین الوقوائی امن کواند نس کی ﴾ فيق منذ أن ك فلدف فيتي كارروا يال جاري الاتحالية ينطق تفاحت أيد م بالفي كار مشاكره الدوا المليك ت منطق تنه است موقف گاههاه و گور صاحيزاده لعقوب ك معودي ربنماؤل سے اہم امور برندا كرات

انغالتان كي مازه مرين سور تحال يرغور "شاد فيد كوصدر ضياء كابيغام يمنياه ياكيا

پاکستانی وزیر خارجات کماک السول تے سعودی ریشمایس ت

ــ باقى دوسرك صفحه ير



جمارتي وزير العظم راجيو كاندهي (وأنس) عمان كريواني اليت يركارة آف آخر الاسمان أر مبتري

اردن کے شاہ حسین سے بات چیت "ترکی " یو کوسلادیہ اور اسین بھی جائیں مے علال- الرجولاني (رائش) يعادني وزير الهم راجع (مايع مي اوران كي إطابي نياد الميا مونيا كاندهي تعريدوات گاند می ف آیتا اپنے جار ملکی دورب سے پہلے مرحلہ میں محال ان ان اور ان کی اسر کی نیزا و ملکہ تور سے ملفے محلے تعلی از ب مرتبج پر ارون سے مثال احسین سے ملا قامت کی حمل ما شاہریں سے ارون سے دونہ یا امقی مزید الرقائی سے عمال سے فتی اوست م - باتبي دوسو مصفحه بو رہماؤں كے ماخر جيوا معلمہ كے بعد الخاشتان كى روز دور و كمل كرك كابعدروائي تي الله بيان ميں مطابق اس دوران كوني مموس بات چيت نيس روني راجيو

ا فی طبیارہ کے ہلاک زو گان کے ور ثاء کو معاوضہ دے گا

معاوند کی رقم ایرانی حکومت کونسی "بیماند گان کواواکی جائے گی "امریکی تر ہمان

واعتلن - الد جولاني (دائف) امريكه انهاني هياره عاد | كي جائب كي فنهز والنرك كما كه مدرويكن طبح مين ابني ار الناجائي تيم مي بلاك بون والمساورة الوكون ؟ الرائي جائي تيم مي بلاك بون والمساورة الوكون ؟ نرائے جائے سے بیست ہوں ہوں۔ خاندانوں کو معاونہ ادا کریے گااس فالعلان آن وہانت کرایاتھالڈام بجانورائے وقائی تصافل ترینامہ نگاروں دیا تھالڈ کو معاونہ ادا کریے گااس فالعلان آن وہانت ا سہات چیت میں صدر مربکن نے بھی معاون کی اوائنگی کے أفارون كوينا يأكدانساني بداء وق كى بنيادون برام كالمسالك ا ا كان كي نشاء حمى كي تحى اجم يه مناف سه اجتماب كياكه اس جوف واليل ك ورثاء كو معاوندى والتي فاليط كرايات الام انهول في يتكلش كا باك كني رقم في يتكلش كي جان كي ين تني رقم مرف بوگان كاس سوال يرجواب بي ميم فاك

خلی تناز مہ کے خاتمہ کیلیے مواقع بھی جنمایس مے "نیوز دیک کے کالم میں تسنجر کاتبصرہ

ند یارک یا دار دولان (او)) امریک مے سابق وزیر اشروع کرنے مصلے تیزی پیدا ہو کی اور تین میں مازم کے خارجة بنري سنوركا استاب كر ويحط بنتا إلى هيارت كى جاى خالد ك ينامنان بنم يس مح مفرا فيوديك جريده ك ك والقد سے امريك اورايوان ك ورميان واكرات دويا و النفاسية كالم يمن حريد كماكساس فير متوقع تان سے ايماموقع الل آيا يدوشان مائة آلب كه مام فري الي الي راه

ا ما م میں یم و عما کہ ؟ مسار افراد زخمی کارسونیان میں انسان میں انسان کے اسے در مام رہی ہا ہورہ الموائی - اار بواائی (ی ب) مسلم افراد کے ایک مقادات کافی در تک شیخ کی بین اورائیس مجموت و مفادت می در ب این اورائیس مجموت و مفادت می در الفتار الرفی جانب جس کے انسوں نے تین افاقی میں درج میں ایک مسلم کا تعقید الفق میں بین المورث کی بوت کے مسلم کا تعقید الفاق ہفتا کے دوران فلم بینیں م یہ دوسرا حملہ تھا۔ "لزشتہ ماہ ایک | عراق ام ان بینگ کی فیبر رسی فائز بندی اور ثالثا امریک اور ادر ضلع کے سینما کیے مر مم و حاک سے تین افراد بلاك اور عد الران من سريد بنيادي قراكرات كا آغاز شال بين موجوده

متعده عرب امارات مين

الوقليني. إلى جوالي (رائمة) متحدد عرب المرات میں بندی کوا ملائی تعلیمات کے متافی آ اروے کر خلاف كافوان قرار وي ويا ألياب اس بايندى كا إعلان آن وزارت واخل کے ایک اعلان میں میا ممیا واضی رہے کہ بذكه على جارون وبناراوم سنداوة جوت تحاورتم مه كار في اخبارات بين المصيح بين أن أيك معمول فتم قرار ے كراہے تقيد فائشان بنايا جارياتھا۔

آتمام غیرملکی دورے منسوخ کر دیئے گئے 'امریکی وزیرخارجہ کااظمار حیرت شلزا كينوندا كرات مين فوجي اڈون كامعامله طے نهيں ہوسكے گا

اردونينيا كيوجياك مئله يراب بحي ذاكرات كراك كوتيار ب وزير خارجه

ینگاک ۱۱ جولائی (ایکنیز) پرتس نوردام سانوک ایمرانیشگذین است دان شرکیوییات مای سرداد نه ناقام حود می مقور شده کمی چیای قلیدا حواحق مقومت کرد سردال حدد کی مقور شده کمی چیای قلیدا حواحق مقومت کرد سردال حدد بيان شيس كر كے ان كياس، متبروارن كي سواكن ماره مسى قا۔ انول في اعلان جنوب مشرق ايشاك مؤل كى تنظيم آسيان كوذراء خارج كا جلاس كالك مضايعة أيد ب جس مي آيان عليان امريك اور وير ممانك ف كيوجياك تازعاك على يرغ اكرات كالضورواس وك

آخر من اعدد نيشاس تين كوسط تطيمون ك اجار م شالی بیمن امریکی اسلیه نسیس خریدر ما شالی بیمن امریکی اسلیه نسیس خریدر ما عصت - إلا جوارتي (أمة) يمن من ب ريمينت ب

وزار فارج مياشم الريق منان فوول فالريق بيدك ان فاطل المرك مناسع فرير بإلية وجم النول مناك معطقبل قريب من اس فالمفان بوسُمَات منهور عليك التقاعي الغيد والتاويورسية بوست كماأ مدام محى وغب وزم خدجه لين دوني تميء الميان سياك مودنت وتين سياكس سياكن



کے سرنہ او کی حشیت ہے استعلیٰ ویدیا ہے جس سے ان کی

كبوبياش قيام امن كيلة وفرالي بات جيت من شرات

مفوك بو في المائيك مان ش رنس ساتوك الما

کہ وہ فرانس میں جلدی جلاوطنی اختیار کررسے ہیں اور ان کے

جایان اور جنوب مشرقی مکول کے دورے ہی منون

بحیرہ شالی کی آئل رگ ابھی تک جل رہی ہے ' تمام کوششیں نا کام ہو گئیں لندن - الد دولنی (ب الجود شان میں اسب معنون المساوية والمراجعة المام المام المام المام المام المام المام المام المام المام المام المام المام المام ا المنامل إلى دوزت على رقع بينه أيونك جماء المواجعة المام المام المام المام المام المام المام المام المام المام خارق جوري ب السيل بقد تنس كيا جاء وله السابجات

جنونی کور یامی شدیدبار شول سے تباتی

والد مالى به بال ريد اوازت موضع روز ابني و فشير والد كو وق مين محكد ورج وارت بي شريد الدف ف باحث بليك قارم ير جانا محال مواليا قدر اس قد ف ي ١٣١. افراء كزشته بري كروزيادك بوت تحب بيت فرم ك جار الول سد اللي تك شط على بت ين الان و بعد أن ے کہ اس پر گاہ پاسٹس کی میں دائر کا خرجہ ور دارے۔ اور ایکن کیوں کو جیٹ کے لئے بدار کر تا پاپ کا۔

مشرقی بورپ سے سوویت طیار سے بنائے جاسکتے ہیں 'بولینڈی پار مینٹ سے خطاب

ويطني في في المرك كالف اطيد ساسين كالون القد موراية ف والنفي بارتيت عد اعاب رب

فليائن يس امركي فوي الاسمالة في سيكورني كالميت مرى بين مثلز كاييان

صور تحال كي روشي من مستجرية مشوره دياك المركك ايراني

طیارے کے واقد میں جان تحق ہوئے والے افراد کے ماندانوں کو معاوضے چین می کرے لین رقم کی اوالی اس

وقت تك سرم الواء يل ركى جائ جب تك ايران

منايا الد جولائي (اب) ظليائن كي صدر كورازون أبيو | وونول ملول ك تعلقات اس وقت تنظل ع شارين جن نے کہا ہے کہ انس امریکی وزیر خارجہ جاری شانو کے ساتھ \ کوشے کرٹ کے جاری شانو آن خیاا پی سے جہاں وہ بات چیت می قلیائن می امری فتی اول کاموالد مع بوت مدرا کینوت اس موالد بر قدا کرات کرف وال میں ووقوں کی وقت کی ا کی تی شمیر میں فتی اول کے معلومی میں میں تعلیم کی ایس میں قلیائی کے گئی اول کے بدلے مالی اماد اور اول

لوریا کے دونوں حصول کے درمیان قیام امن کی تجاویز مسترد شالی کور یا نے جنوبی کوریا سے پہلے اپنی پیش کروہ 'امن تجاویز کا جواب طلب کر لیا

نوايو - 11 جوايل و رائد) شي كوريات جوني كوريا المعتم كرت كالطان كيالورات المركة اور جايان مسيت جنيلي ك صدر روماني وو كي كورياك وولون حسيل ك ورميان كورياك طيفون تفاقات بمع بالت تسدووي كاوسد مسدر ردویاں دو میں دریا ہے دو دیں سیاں ۔ درسیان مخاصت کے خاتھے کی تجوز مستور کر دی اور کما ک اس ہے صف دونوں مکوں کی تشییر کو مستقل شکل حاصل ہوئے ا مضد دونوں مکوں کی تشییر کو مستقل شکل حاصل ہوئے ا مضد دونوں مکوں کی تشییر کو مستقل شکل دونا کی جھی رہا ہے ہواہے میں کما کہ دونا کی تھی رہا ہے کہ سرحد بار رابطوں کے سین پر آئے پر امن اخلو کے لیے بیان کے والے سے کما کہ اعلقات کی استواری سے کویا کوریا کے ووثوں حصوں کی مسرود مان کی تجاویز پر اے سود و بی بی تنظی ہے جس میں کہا احتیاب قانونی اور اندرونی تقسیم مجمد یوجائے کی اورونت سرور كياب كـ سعد بار را أجين اور وين فرق تجارت من زايق الله جائة كالمحين في كما كمه جوني كوريا كو يملي اس في اصل اضافه كياجات و تجاويز صدر رووت أبرفته جعرات كونتلي تجاوير فاجواب ومنا جايت جو ووتول حكومتول كم ورميان مشة كه كالفرنس يرجمي تنتي بيجيله مفتة البية مطاب مين جنوني ويين به فطاب من ويش في محيس شد باليس من ابه تبديل به محيل الإكبالات المول سنه كيونست الماني كورياست الوياش

میں سلاب اور بار شوں سے مزید بتا ہیں ۱۳۶۰ افراد بلاک

صدرارشاونے متاثرہ علاقوں کادورہ کیا مجمارتی صوبہ آسام میں ندر افراہ ڈوب کئے

إحاك - 11 جوال في (الجنبية) بنفية مثل من عوفاني أبوب والول في تقداو ١٣٦ ويو تي ب- منزشته روز سلت ا سنام من اور متوالالتي شديد سلاب عدم يد ١٩٠٥ او الاك بارشان اور سااب كى بَدِينَ بعني صور تمال كَ عِينَ عَلَمْ مَمَالُهُ ا بو کند بیان با در این در داند کرد بیشن کر گفته بوست این کند بیان با از سازاندافا و ما دسی کیمیون شدیناه کیند او گون او مخواه متاهای پرتها با جاسکه - مختلف زات سے ملتے او گون او مخواه متاهات پرتها باجا کے استان استان کی میشند در این میشند میشند در این میشند میشند میشند میشند کار بوكف بياس بارت إائدافا وعارض أيبول شرباه اليخ وريه المياجوة بي صدر قسين فحد ارشاد م مرشقه روز موقام النج ك متاثره علوقيل كادورو كيااور اوكون أوينتين والأيا ار انهي به طرن کي په و فراجم کي جائے گئ - انسون ڪ متعدد ا وراء كومتاته مااقين ش الداوي كارروا مون في تعراني كري كَ إِلَا عَدُ كُلُ مِنْ مُعَلِّلُهِ اللَّهِ فَ كَاكُوا مِنْ كَاكُوا مِنْ كَاكُوا مِنْ كَاكُوا مِنْ كَالْحُولُ را مار مار المار المستوانية المس بطائی تصور محال عاصابید مرتب مساسط بیاد بین است اینایا که میاب ما اما که افزار مناثر در شدید و از خوان که مرتب که جونی بنده بیش شدیدا فاقت که ماه تش مراز تم همها افزار بلیریات جان محق دو شک چین و او هم شانی مشرقی بهارت می در باین بریم میزایس طفوائی سه مات افزاد که بهارت می در باین بریم میزایس طفوائی سه مات افزاد که

وريد كى اطلاع لى يد مون سون بارشون ترام من

entre de la companya de la companya de la companya de la companya de la companya de la companya de la companya La companya de la companya de la companya de la companya de la companya de la companya de la companya de la comp

شامل و بسيلكن . كن جان وأرز اور الوان فرائد عال ش

الْسَول في تعليم على فور سَرَنَّي والبِّن كامطالب مين أيا-

قِعْتُ مَن في جائے والى وحروبيرت سنديون مكسيم في اور فندُرْ ك النفاذون ك تيم كالحشاف

إشيلاء المدجولاتي الكينسية الحلونان صدر مهازون النافر أركزتن والدن فوزت من اوجع بزال ارزوابيا المت ے کیونٹ چوپ دوان کے چار جماوں کو افراق کی اور بھیں ایوان می میں معمول کا تب اور ایک اسلی عمینان فائمبار کیا ہے جماموں کے مرائد میں میں گا ایک بھٹون کے دون اید فرق کا کالد ورک میں ا

محيه بين أن جلاو طن حكومت من خار ذووية في أمن تجاوية مسترد كروي " حصر تايم تركز وسينا كنا

بینیوا - ۱۱ رودنی (ایجنبیة)اقوام عنده کے فلسسی کا دلیل دائیں شکہ السان نے کرانیوں یا نداری نمیں ہے

يستيد - ١٥ - ووق و منجنيه) يشتيد في تعران المجتم ايشن وفي كراميدار فيل ريحو تبدر مند ١٩٠٦٨ ب کی بانی کے مسارتی امیدوار بحراوی سائیز کی اور ای الیعد دومت حاصل کے جی میسیکو میں رائے وجند فائن کی ا الحدادة المعلين بناني تني ب تأجم يه معنيه تمين بوره ك التحالات میں مسئلے فیصد راک دہندگون کے ایک میں ہا۔ استدال کیا انتخابات کے قانوان نے معمول کرنے کے کیا الحياس ووران الوزيقن في ريضول ف حَوَمت إو وهاتمن

المنطوق وجوان مراه الدائم بدائر بست جدان رووت بست المنظم المنطق

علاقين ين شويد بارشون من أيك خافان بالأك اور سيقارول ب كر موك ين بارشل ت دوه ملين والروايت و اللاك وتعلول اورسم ون أو تعليان بسجاب بلواني ورشال ت ١١٨٣ كه سلاب تن برعين اور تقرياه و بذار افراد ماريسي كيميوب على مقيم بير مب سنة زيار و تابي شاق

ت روانق اعلى كو س طرح بالإجاب ياد رب ١٩٩٩ الأي الراج فشاة صدر ريمن ك ويميان والكناها ف الأس لينز ﴾ من مرواه الأخس من تخطيف أسحة بالقاق والمناجو أيا

وارسا- الدجولاني (مانز) سويت رجو يخالف منها كي كرفي يرفي مرداو الفرنس بالكاهس البائي ما زيا گور**اچ ف نے برب میں تنتیف** اعلم کے فرائرات یا طابی يُودِ يُوفِينَ مُسَلِّحُ فَلَ يُونِي مِن إِو كَافَرَ مِن يَوْجِونَ نِ مشرق يورب سه صويت لزا كاهيد ين بحي واليس بال ا

ROUNDUP

*California outlast Cleveland

NEW YORK, July 11, (AP): The bottest team in the American League at the All-Star break is the California Angels.

The Angels are going so well these days — five straight vic-tories and 17 of 23 — that they hit mto six double plays yesterday but still beat the Cleveland Indians 7-5.

"To get close to .500 after being 19 games under means it's very good baseball these guys bave been playing," manager Cookie Rojas said after the Angels boosted their record to

"It seems now that everybody is picking up each other. When we were going bad nothing was happening, but now it seems things are going in our favour."

The division races find Detroit with a three-game lead over New York in the AL East - both lost yesterday — and Oakland with a 5 1-2-game bulge over Min-nesota in the AL West after the Athletics beat Detroit 8-2 and the Twins lost to Milwaukee 3-2.

Athletics 8, Tigers 2 Rookie Walt Weiss hit his first Grand Slam to lead Oakland to a split of the four-game series between the division leaders. Weiss' third bome run of the season; keyed a seven-run third inning. Terry Steinbach bit his fifth bomer in the second for Oakland's first run. Brewers 3, Twins 2

Jim Gantner hit a tie-breaking two-run double with two out in the top of the ninth, giving Milwaukee a sweep of the threegame series. Milwaukee reliever Chuck Crim pitched I 2-3 innings for the victory.

Royals 5, Yankees 3 Frank White snapped a

seventh-inning tie with a sacrifice fly and doubled home an insurance run io the ninth while reliever Rick Anderson pitched 3 1-3 scoreless innings for his first victory. Andersoo, the third of four Kansas City pitchers, allowed three hits before Steve Farr bailed him out of an eighthinning jam and earned his ninth

White Sox 4, Red Sox 1 Dave Lapoint allowed three hits in seven shut out innings and Greg Walker doubled home two

ruos in the bottom of the first Steve Curry, making his Major: League debut, was the loser, vielding three runs on four hits and seven walks in 4 1-3 innings. Blue Jays 5, Mariners 0

Jimmy Key pitched a five-hitter over eight innings for his third consecutive victory since returning from elbow surgery and Rance Mulliniks' two-run homer keyed a five-run first. Scattle's Mike Moore dropped his sixth straight decision to Toronto and has a 3-11 career mark against the Blue Jays.

Orioles 2, Rangers 1

Rookie right-hander Jose Bautista overcame record 100degree heat and combined with two relievers on a seven-hitter. Texas starter Bobby Witt, 0-6; making his first appearance since being recalled from the Minors, was the loser despite pitching a five-hitter and striking out 10.

Pirates 7, Dodgers 2

R.J. Reynolds drove in three runs with a triple and a single as the Pirates won their fifth straight. Bob Walk, 10-4, named earlier in the day to the NL All-Star team as a replacement for San Francisco's injured Robby Thompson, allowed five hits in eight innings for his fifth straight

Resuits

League New York Texas Cleveland Detroit

Seattle Minnesota

New York Philadelph

Los Angeles San Diego St. Louis

Baltimore California Oakland dilwauke Chicago

Montreal Houston Cincinnat

Pittsburgh Chicago Standings

AL East
W L Pet. GB
52 33 612 -49 36 .576 3
45 43 .511 8-1/2
43 42 .506 9
44 43 .506 9
42 46 .477 111/2
25 59 .322 25 New York
Cleveland
Boston
Milwaukee Toronio 28 59 322 25
AL West
47 38 .553 5-1/2
46 41 .529 7-1/2
41 48 .471 12-1/2
40 46 .465 13
34 53 .391 19-1/2
NI Fast Oakland Minnesou Kansas City

Chicago California Texas Scalife NL East
53 34 609
49 37 570 3-1/2
45 40 529 745 41 523 7-1/2
38 48 442 14-1/2
38 49 424 16 New York Pilisburgh

Chicago Montreal St. Louis Philadelphia Los Angeles San Francisco

48 36 .571 — 46 39 .541 2-1/2 44 43 .506 5-1/2 42 45 .483 7-1/2 Cincinnau San Diego Atlanta

WORLD NO. 50 WINS US PRO TENNIS CHAMPIONSHIPS

Muster crushes Duncan for title



Muster (right) jumps into the arms of his coach after winning the title. (Reuter wirephoto)

Masur thrashes

NEWPORT, R.L. July 11, (Reuter): Wally Masur scored an

easy win over his good friend and

neighbour Brad Drewett in the Hall of Fame tennis final yester-

day and then issued an appeal to "save the grass" in professional

Masur beat fellow-Australian

Drewett 6-2 6-1 and then dismis-

sed talk about removing the grass

courts from Wimbledon or pav-

ing over any of the other four

other grass surfaces (Sydney, Queens, Bristol and Newport) on

Johnson and

on new track

Lewis may race

NEUBRANDENBURG, East

Germany, July 11, (Reuter): Beo Johnson and Carl Lewis, the

world's two top sprinters, may clash at a new high-altitude track

in Sestrieres, Italy, on August 11, International Amateur Athletic

Federation president Primo Nebiolo said.

"On August 11 we will have a big meeting," Nebiolo told reporters at the weekend. "We

hope we will have Johnson and

Nebiolo, who was here for the

East Germany-Italy athletics

meet, said the new stadium

situated 2,100 metres above sea

level near Turin could become

one of the world's best altitude

Resumed

record in beating Olympic cham-pion Carl Lewis of the United

States in the 100 metres final at

last year's Rome World Cham-

Johnson, who was to have met-

Lewis in three special races in

Europe this year, has recently

resumed training after an injury

Canadian Johnson set a world

training centres.

pionships.

"I think it rather irresponsible

to talk about it," he said. "Why not keep them? We will become a

bunch of automatons if every-

thing is played on similar sur-

faces. I don't know where those

Limited

big-name scalps in Grand Slam

tournament on grass, including

Boris Becker at the 1987 Aus-

traliao Open and John McEnroe

Masur, volleying flawlessly,

was dominant from the service

line where he limited Drewett to

SANTA CLARA, Calif., July

11, (Reuter): Matt Bioodi boun-

ced back from a surprise defeat in

Saturday's 100 metres freestyle

to win the 50 metres freestyle at

the Santa Clara international

invitational swimming meet yes-

"Today I feel a lot better," said

Bioodi, who was beaten over his.

world record distance by fellow-American Troy Dalbey. "I

oeeded something positive to

feeling by clocking 23.32 seconds

Andrews, 23.46, and Peng-Siong

ROTTERDAM, July 11.

(Renter): The Soviet Union out-

classed Italy 107-86 in their final

match yesterday in the European

men's Olympic qualifying bask-etball touroament which they

won with an unblemished

resilient Italians meant Spain

and Yugoslavia, who are to meet

in the closing game of the eight-

nation tournament, were assured

of the remaining two tickets for

European champions Greece

the Seoul Olympics.

The Soviet victory over the

Biondicame away with a good

beat Canadian Mark

Soviets remain unbeaten

terday.

Masur has claimed a couple of

people are coming from."

this year at Wimbledon,

chusetts, July 11, (UPI): Eighthseeded Thomas Muster, ignoring blistering heat, needed only 54 minutes yesterday to dispatch No. 13 Lawson Duncan 6-2, 6-2 and win the US Pro Tennis Championships.

The 20-year-old Austrian. who upset second-seeded Andre Agassi in the quarterfinals, earned \$50,575, the biggest pay-cheque of his five-year pro

During

Duncan, who received half that amount, appeared lethargic throughout much of the match, during which a courtside thermometer reached 130 degrees.

"He was not playing like he wanted to beat me," said Muster, world No. 50, "Maybe he was just happy to get to the final. I really wanted to win this tournament.

Muster, one of the bardest-bitting players on the pro circuit. held serve throughout and surrendered only 12 points in eight service games on the green clay centre court at Longwood Cricket Club. He broke the American in the fourth and eighth games of each set.
Despite the temperatures,

just seven points in the 55-minute

but you have to concentrate and

keep focussed, and that's just

wbat I did," said Masur, after

collecting the \$23,000 first prize.

broke Drewett at love to open the

Drewett put the blame on him-

self. "He didn't break me - it

was two double-faults and a mis-

because he doesn't beat himself,"

Ang of Singapore, 23.68.
The American said that many

US swimmers were not perform-

ing at their best because they are

point toward the Olympic trials

in August, while the Canadians

Previous

Canadian Allison . Higson,

Higson, 15, won the 200 metre

bowever, maintained that the

individual medley vesterday

adding to her previous victories

here in the 100 and 200 metres

finished a disappointing fifth

despite a 94-87 win over West

The Italians, who had to beat

the Soviet Union to qualify for

Seoul, tried to put the Russians

under pressure with fast breaks

Despite lack of precision.

especially in distance shots, the

Italians edged ahead 31-30 some

But the fitter and more

experienced Soviet side struck

back with a series of quick bask-

five minutes before halftime.

orcbestrated by Riva.

ets by Kurtinaitis.

Germany in their final match.

breaststroke and the 400 metres

individual medley.

Americans were not up to par.

have already held theirs.

"You've got to beat bim

sed easy volley," be said.

Biondi bounces back in

match and never looked back,

The fourth-seeded Masur

"To win 2 and 1 sounds easy

Drewett in final

neither player complained of the

Duncan, ranked No. 82, has not won a Grand Prix tournament since he joined the tour in 1984. He said he missed his latest chance "because I never could get any momentum going.

I seem to have problems play-

ing guys with big forehands who are left-handed," the 23-year-old American said.

The match was mainly a baseline duel, with only Muster occasionally rushing the net. Duncan said although be was losing, he did not try to change tactics against his opponent "because 1 respect his passing shots too much."

After both players won their semifinal matches Saturday, Duncan boasted to the press, "1'll tell you right now. I'm going to win this tournament, this is my tournament." Yesterday he said his words were simply the result of a professional athlete's selfconfidence.

Muster said the American's boasts provided no motivation because be was unaware of them because he rarely reads local newspapers at tournaments.

In the upset-riddled tournament, played during a week-

the unseeded Drewett said, "You

need to make your returns, serve and volley and bave the other guy

miss some returns. I belped him

help bimself to some beer com-

pliments of Masur. The doubles

partners, who are neighbours

and train together in Australia,

agreed before the match that the

"I'll bave to catch up with Wally on that," said Drewett,

'Since he's going to shout (buy),

I'll make sure it is something

50 metres

"Most Canadians are in hard

training now," she said, "But the

Americans should be swimming

One American swimmer who

did just fine was Mitzi Kremer,

who completed a swept of four

freestyle events - all in meet

Kremer, 20, won the 800

metres freestyle yesterday in 8:44.31, crushing the old meet record set in 1980 by more than

five seconds. She also won the

100, 200 and 400 metres freestyle

ATLANTIC CITY, N.J., July

11. (Reuter): Fred Pendleton

stopped Ras-I-Bramble Ifor-

merly known as Livingstone

Bramble) in the 10th round yes-

terday to win the vacant United

States Boxing Association light-

ped the scheduled 12-round fight

at 47 seconds of the 10th when

the American reopened a cut

over the right eye of Bramble, the

former World Boxing Associa-

tion lightweight champion.

Referee Tony Orlando stop-

earlier in the competition. "I've never felt this strong in

the water," said Kremer.

Pendleton stops

Ras-I-Bramble

weight title.

expensive and cold."

faster than they are."

record time.

winner would buy the beer.

Drewett, at least, will get to

with the last part.'

only one of the top 10 seeds to reach the semifinals. Defending champion Mats Wilander, the top seed, lost to Horacio de la Pena in the quarterfinals. The Argentine was ousted by Duncan, who did not lose a set before the final.

Although the forehand is usually the strength of both finalists, Duncan repeatedly committed unforced errors off his preferred shot. Muster successfully attacked Duncan's weak slice backhand, both on serve and in baseline rallies, but the American lamented, "I really wasn't able to exploit his back-

In their only previous meeting, Muster won 6-0, 6-0 in May at Forest Hills, in the Touroament of Champions.

Muster, who bad a first-round bye at the US Pro, won 10 of 11 singles sets. He also saved one match point, when he was losing to unseeded Jimmy Arias in the second round.

"I'm match point down to Jimmy Arias, I save match point and I win the tournament," be sbrugged. "It happens like this."

Hopson tames Daniels in trials final

CONCORD, Calif., July 11, (Reuter): Tiny Ed Hopson continued his quest to reach the Olympies by beating national champion Carl Daniels yester-day in the 57-kilogramme final at the United States Olympic box-

Hopson, a high school student who turned 17 in May, won a 3-2 decision against his training partner Daniels despite being penalised one point for holding in the second round.

"I had to come out like a bull," said the charismatic Hopson, who stands 1.62 metres, "I fought hungry. Every time he bit

me, I came back stronger."
Hopson, of St Louis, Missouri, followed his victory with two of his trademark back-flips in the ring following the threeround match. Hopson did four flips in centre ring after upsetting world champion Kelcie Banks in Friday's semifinals.

Battered

In another upset, Roy Jones beat reigning US champion Frank Liles, 3-2, in the 71-kg class. Liles was an easy oneround winner over Jones at the L'Schampionships last May, but lones was at his counterpunching best yesterday.

Two other national champions were more successful. In the 63.5 kg class, Todd Foster battered his way to a unanimous decision over Lavell Foster, and in the 91-kg-plus category, Robert Salters won a 4-1 decision over Riddick Bowe.

Also victorious was three-time former national champion Arthur Johnson, a 3-2 winner in the 51-kg class over Cbris Carrillo, and 81-kg fighter Alfred Coles, a unanimous win-

ner over Bomani Parker. The 12 Olympic trials champions will now travel to Las Vegas for box-offs starting next Saturday.

utes 41 seconds behind in the rally, the eighth of 12 rounds in the World Championship.

ROTORUA, New Zealand, July 25 minutes on stage 20 when he stuck in the mud.

Further Another New Zealander, Malcolm Stewart in an Audi Quattro

The first local to feel the pres-

ran off the road and became

This put him back to 29th place although he clawed his way back to 14th at the end of the third leg.

Peter Bourne left the road on

Leading placings after third day (New Zealanders unless

Aouita runs year's fastest 1,500m for third win in six days

NICE, France, July 11, (Reuter): Said Aouita of Morocco removed any doubts about his ability to regain peak form after injury when he turned on his old power yesterday to clock the fastest time of the year over 1,500 metres at the Nikaia Athletics Grand Prix.

Aouita, world and Olympic 5,000 metres champion but gunning for the gold medal over the shorter distance at the Seoul Olympics, won his third 1,500 metres race in six days in a time of three minutes 32.69 seconds.

The Moroccan, who broke a toe in March and lost two months' training, showed he had lost none of his racing flair as he carefully tracked pacemaker American James Mays and Omar Khalifa of Sudan in the fast early part of the race. Sprint

With 350 metres to go he showed all his old speed too, surging to the front to sprint bome to victory by a margin of almost three seconds from Mogens Guidberg of Denmark. He was timed at 39.30 seconds for the final 300 metres.

The sight of the little Moroccan at his awesome best again may send shivers down the spine of some of his rivals for the Seoul gold medal, especially Britoo Steve Cram who could finish only fifth in the 800 metres won by compatriot Tom McKean.

Aquita's performance was one of four world track bests for the year on a hot summer evening on the French Riviera. Peter Koech of Kenya

Yvonne Mureray of Britain and

Paula Ivan of Romania all sma-

shed the previous best times of 1988 in their events. Koech took more than four

late challenge of compatriot Patrick Sang on the final straight. Murray, running ber first

This was only my second race of the season so I felt aggressive and determined," she said. "I



record. (Reuter wirephoto)

seconds off the year's best in the 3,000 metres steeplechase, winning in eight minutes 11.61 seconds as he resisted the furious

3,000 metres since last year's World Championships in Rome, also improved the 1988 top performance by more than four seconds as she raced away from Lynn Williams of Canada and fellow Briton Liz McColgan 500 metres from home to win in eight minutes 37.22 seconus.

wanted to do a quicker last lap but the pace was fast and it was pretty hot out there. But obviously I'm delighted with the way I ran even if I made a few errors.

Ivan was two-and-a-half seconds inside the year's best as she raced to victory in the 1.500 metres in four minutes 00.14 seconds.

McKean's victory showed true class even if the winning time of one minute 45.82 was not world shattering.

The Scot, silver medallist in the 1986 European championships. ran the race from the front and won surprisingly easily, holding off the challenge of Cram and the faster Africans in the field on the last bend and final straight.



Bubka waves to the crowd from the victory podium after receiving his medal. (Reuter wirephoto)

"I don't like to race from the front but I felt well in control." McKean tole Reuters: "Actually, I would have liked to have someone push me more. I didn't really expect Cram to come through - it's too early in the season for him."

Cram, the European 1,500 metres champion, found himself boxed in near the back going into the last bend and lacked the nower as he attempted to pass on

the outside.

Cram finished almost a second down on McKean with Moussa Fall of Senegal taking second

Among the other outstanding performances of the evening was a 200 and 400 metres double by Grace Jackson of Jamaica.

Her long legs carried her past Ana Quirot of Cuba on the straight in the 400 metres as she won in 49.57 seconds and she was

barely challenged as she won the shorter race in 22.27 seconds. The best performance of the

day came from the irrepressible Sergei Bubka of the Soviet Union who set his second world record of the year and the ninth of his extraordinary career when he cleared 6.06 metres in the pole

Bubka, 24, broke the record at his first attempt at the new height, beating the mark he set last month in Bratislava hy one centimetre.

It was only his third jump of the evening. He came in at 5.70 metres and moved up to 5.86 which he also passed first time.

Supremacy With conditions ideal, Buhka

put the bar up to an ambitious 6.10 metres and failed only narrowly in each of his three attem-

The only man ever 10 clear six metres. Bubka has now broken the mark five times, setting world records at 6.00, 6.01,6.03, 6.05 and now 6.06 metres.

At a time of the season when most athletes are pacing themselves to peak at the Olympics starting in Seoul on September 17, Bubka's supremacy—thanks to a flawless technique as well as incredible speed - knows no such limitations.

There was a further world record attempt in the men's high jump when Patrik Sjoeberg set the bar at 2.43 metres after after failing twice at 2.39.

But the Swede, seeking to break his own world record of 2.42 metres, came nowhere near clearing the bur.

Senna (left) end Britain'a Nigel Mansell, who came second, shower each other with champagne. (Reuter wirephoto) First frowns of season

appear in McLaren pit

SILVERSTONE, England, July Luckily for Senna, the fuel-consumption problems of the 11, (Reuter): Ayrton Senna won Ferraris, which had started the British Grand Prix and together on the front row for the revived his challenge for the World Drivers' Championship first time since 1984, were even

more severe.

ing new air inlets for the turbos. Long faces, frowns and mutmade to the cars following Prost's triumph at the French terings of "serious problems all weekend" suggested ibat the Grand Prix. Prost said: "The car handled record-breaking McLaren outfit very badly. The worst this year. bad discovered a weakness in Understeer, Oversteer, It was their own performance which

The cause of McLaren's unex-

pected concern was a set of

aerodynamic alterations, includ-

hopeless. So I stopped. I did not want to take risks. Everyone does what they want with their car and with their life; I decided to stop and fly home.

"It is the privilege of a champion who is ahead on points. I may bave lost the championship today ... we'll see.'

Senna's win lifted him within six points of the Frenchman who won the title in 1985 and 1980 and also established a Formula One record of eight successive wins for McLaren, breaking Ferrari's 1953 record of seven.

Despite their problems, the fying. Ayrton did an excellent job McLaren duo stay clear of the field in the battle for the drivers' Senna, whose first Grand Prix title in the remaining eight races, starting with the West German win came in the last wet race at Estoril, Portugal, in 1985, Grand Prix at Hockenheim on proved again his courage in such July 24. Only Austrian Gerhard Berconditions and his great driving skill by winning in impressive

ger, if Ferrari can recapture their winning touch of late last season, and world champion Nelson Piquet of Brazil, in a Lotus, have any realistic, if faint, hope of catching them should their problems persist.

Haider maintains lead

11. (Reuter): Austrian Joseph Haider, driving an Open Kacett GSI, was well ahead in the New Zealand Motor Rally today after all the top local drivers crashed

yesterday but a casual visitor to

the McLaren pit would have been forgiven for thinking the

rain-hit race had been disastrous

for the Honda-powered team.

could affect their prospects of

dominating the second half of the Formula One season as they have

Qualified

season's 16 races, championship

leader Alain Prost of France had

been forced to retire and neither

of the McLarens had qualified on

the front row of the starting grid.

Even team manager Ron Den-

nis admitted: "Taken as a whole,

I don't think we did a very good

job this weekend in terms of car

set-up ... so a win was very satis-

But even he confessed after-

wards: "The car was not han-

dling well on the corners and we

had a problem with fuel con-

sumption — fortunately only a slight one."

For the first time in eight of the

the first,

in the rain.

Haider, the only European among the top 10, finished the third leg with a commanding lead of 18 minutes and two seconds over New Zealand's Ray Wilson

in a Mazda 323.

Coupe, was a further three min-

sure was leading contender Neil Allport in a Mazda 323 who lost

stage 24 and had to wait for the recovery vehicle tailing the field to retrieve his Subaru RX. Allport tried unsuccessfully to pull Bourne clear.

uay (New Zealanders unless stated):

1. Joseph Haider (Austria), Opel Kaden GSI five hours seven minutes 46 seconds,

2. Ray Wilson, Mazda 323-5:25:48; 3. Malcolm Stewart, Audi Quartro Coupe-5:29:29; 4. David Officer (Australia), Misnubishi Starion-5:30:33: 5. Ross Meckings, Toyota Corolla-5:31:51; 6. Masakazu Goloh (Japan), Mazda Familia-5:37:04.

East Germans beat Italians in two-day meet

NEUBRANDENBURG, East Germany, July 11, (Reuter): East Germany, winding up the first stage of their Olympic preparations, easily beat Italy in a twoday athletics meeting ending yesterday.

East Germany scored 266 points to Italy's 132, winning the women's match 125-53 and the men's 141-79. The outstanding achievement

remained Saturday's world discus record by rising East German star Gabriele Reinsch. Her new mark of 76.80 metres beat the old record which had stood for four years by more than two metres. By contrast, javelin world record holder Petra Felke won

her event yesterday with a final effort of 71.66, well outside her best of 78.90 and a further indication of how some East Germans have tired after a heetic series of international meetings. Confident

However, she still finished more than 20 metres clear of the two Italians.

Other action yesterday was shot worldchampionship bronze medallist Ines Mueller overturn form by beating East German compatriot Kathrin Neimke, who took the silver in Rome. Her winning throw of 21.04,

0.12 metres ahead of her rival. was mixed with a confident string of five other efforts over 20 metres. In the men's long jump East

Germany's Marco Delonge beat Italian Giovanni Evangelisti into third place with a final leap of 8.10 metres.

Tour de France

IMRAN PUTS IN ALL-ROUND PERFORMANCE FOR SUSSEX

Tailenders keep Middlesex on top

LONDON, July 11, (Reuter): Middlesex maintained their position at the top of the Sunday Cricket League thanks to an heroic effor oy tailenders Simon Hughes and Angus Fraser.

The twn fast hnwlers put on an unbeaten 50 for the ninth wicket to give the leaders a remarkable two-wieket victory over Kent at Canterhury.

Requiring 188 to win, Middiesex had slumped to 141 for eight in 36 overs — but, in just four overs, Hughes (18 not out) and Fraser (30 not out) turned the game around.

In Kent's 187 for five, captain Chris Cowdrey bit a bellimerent 61 with five bnundaries and added 62 in seven overs with his brother Graham, who made 22.

Mark Nichnlas, whn nn Saturday led Hampshire to victory in the Benson and Hedges Traphy final against Derbyshire at Lord's, brnke his nase in a collisinn with Gloucestershire wicketkeeper Jack Russell.

The accident happened in nnly the second over of the innings and without their captain, Hampshire chuld muster only 157 for five in 40 nvers.

Rain intervened midway through the Glnucestershire innings with Andy Stovold unbeaten nn 43 and the senre 106 for two. Gloucestershire's faster run rate gave them victory and took them into joint second place with Lancashire who were beaten by Somerset at Old Traf-

scores first win

WILLIAMSBURG, Va., July

11, (Reuter): Tom Sieckmann

parred the second hale in a sud-

den-death playoff with fellow-American Mark Wiebe yester-

day to win the \$650,000 William-

shurg Classic for his first victory

shed regulation play tied at 14-

under-par 270 after 72 holes at

save par on the first playoff hole

hut could not escape danger on

the second. He missed the par-

three green with his drive, while

Sieckmann landed his tee shot 20

feet from the cup and two-putted

Sense

game well and made the crucial

putts when I had to. This is a

sense of relief to have won finally

on the (US) PGA tour,"said

Sieckmann who has won seven

times on the Asian and European

The victory was worth

\$117,000 to Sieckmann. Wiebe,

the winner here in 1985, received

Americans Kenny Knox and Gene Sauers tied for third place

two strokes behind, with com-

patriots Jeff Sluman and 1987

champion Mark McCumber another shot back.

INDIANAPOLIS, July 11.

(Reuter): Terry-Jo Mycrs over-

came two rain delays and a bad

case of nerves to win the Mayfi-

ower Classic golf tournament by

one shot over fellow-American Amy Alcott and Japanese Ayakn

Myers posted an even-par 71

to finish with an eight-under

tntal of 276 for her first victory

nn the Tnur and a check for \$60,000.

Alcott shot a 70, and Okamoto recorded a 72 to share second

The Japanese had taken the

lead from Myers with an early

birdie but fell back intnatie when

she bogeyed the par-four fifth

of the day nn the ninth hole and

eased into the lead when

Okamoto suffered a double bogey on the par-three 13th.

BAIDGE

Results of the Hilton Bridge Club game beld on Sunday:

. Mandoub Sabri & Abmed Tawee

1, Ezzeldin & Adel Bayoumi 2. Sherin Basyoumi & Saltan Ali 3. Mugith Adham & Stanley Drexler.

Maedi Mesdari & Gregory Latala 3. Nahil Akel & Dr Sankara Reddy E/W

RESULTS of the Hubera Centre Club game played on Saturday:

1. Nahil & Nabil Akel

1. Mr and Mrs Sapre

2. Taks & Rifai and Arafab & Khalaf

2. Mukeriee & Chaudhy 3. huam & Aurora

Myers managed her first birdie

Myers takes

classic title

Okamnto yesterday.

place at 277.

"I was able to manage my

Wiebe sank a 15-foot putt tn

the Kingsmaill Golf cluh.

for victory.

Tours.

\$70,000.

Sieckmann and Wiebe fini-

in four years on the PGA Tour.

Sieckmann

in four years



Imran: hit 50 and took two wickets for 21

After Somerset made 190 for seven from 34 nvers, Lancashire reached 184 for eight to suffer their first defeat in six home games this season.

Somerset had beaten Surrey and Middlesex in their previous twn completed games and so enmpleted an impressive hattrick of wins over the top three

Pakistan Test captain Imran Khan hit 50 and took two for 21 as Sussex beat Warwickshire by

eight runs at Hove. Chasing a target of 158, War-wickshire needed 14 nff the final over from Imran hut eighthwicket pair David Thoroe and Piran Holloway managed only

Sussex, who had been sent in, totalled 157 for five with captain Paul Parker top-scoring with 52 - his fourth Sunday League half

century of the season.

He shared a third-wicket stand of 91 in 21 overs with Imran who hammered five fours and a six in

England candidate Tim Curtis laid the foundation for Wnrcestershire's 39-run victory over Surrey at the Oval with a superb innings of 97.

Surrey rarely looked like reaching a target of 206 and were all out 39 runs short on 166. Ravi Shastri emerged as

Glamnrgan's hero as they beat Essex by six wickets at Chelms-

The Indian all-rounder struck an unbeaten 60 from just 44 balls to lead his side bame with four deliveries to spare. They were replying to a total of 204.

Shastri struck one six and nine fours in his superb effort and shared in a stand of 92 in 13 overs with Geoff Holmes, who made

Earlier, John Hopkins had launched the Welsh county's effort with a solid 50 made off 73 deliveries.

The Essex total had been built around Australian captain Allan Border whn made 73 from 94 balls with the help of six fours and a six.

The only other substantial effort came from 20-year-old Nasser Hussain who scored 38 and helped Border add 88 in 17 overs for the fifth wicket.

Results At Canterbury: Middlesex beat Kent by two wickets. Kent 187 for five innings closed (C. Cawdrey 61 not out). Mid-dlesex 191 for eight in 393 overs. Mid-

diesex four points.
At Chelmsford: Glamorgan beat Essex

by six wickets. Essex 204 all out innings closed (A. Border 73), Glamorgan 206 for four in 39.2 overst R. Shastri 60 not out, J. Hopkins 50, G. Holmes 47). Glamorgan our points.
Al Southampton: Gloucestershire beat

Hampshire on faster scoring rate. Hamp-shire 157 for five innings closed (R. Smith 57), Gloucestershire 106 for two in 26 overs — rain stopped play (A. Stovold 43 not out). Gloucestershire four points.

not out). Gloucestershire four points.

At Northampton: Northampinnshire v Yorkshire — no play possible because of rain. Both teams awarded two points.

At Tren! Bridge: Nottinghamshire v Leicestershire — no play possible because of rain. Both teams awarded two points.

At Old Trafford: (restricted to 34-oversper-side) Somerset beat Lancashire by six runs. Somerset 190 for seven innings closed (R. Bartlett 55), Lancashire 184 for eight innings closed (N. Fairbrother 51 not out). Somerset four points.

At the Oval: Worcestershire beat Surrey by 39 runs. Worcestershire 205 for nine innings closed (T. Cartis 97), Surrey 166 all out in 39.2 overs. Worcestershire four points.

At Hove: Sussex beat Warwickshire by eight runs. Sussex 157 for five innings closed (P. Parker S2, Imran Khan 50), Warwickshire 149 for seven innings closed. Sussex four points.

Standings Sunday League cricket table after the latest round of matches (tabulate under played, won, lost, tie, no result, points):

Middlesex	10	7	1	0	2	32
Gloucestershire	10	6	2	0	2	32 28 26 26 24 22 20 20 18
Lancashire	10	6	2	0	2	. 28
Worcestershire	10	6	3	0	1	26
Surrey	II	Š	3	ī	2	26
Yorkshire	io	5	3	ō	2	24
Glamorean	.9	5	7	ŏ	ī	72
Glamorgan Keni	tó	ă	223333355	Ö	ż	77
Essex	iĭ	4	3	ĭ	í	20
Sussex	ii	4	2	i	i i	20
SUBSEX			3			20
Somerset	9	4	4	0	Ţ	18
Derbyshire	10	3	4	t	2	18
Warwickshire	10	3	s	0	2	16
Hampshire	11	- 3	7	0	t	14
Northampts	10	2	5	ō	3	18 16 14 14
Nottinghamshire	12	2	B	0	2	12
Leicestershire	10	ĩ	7	Ö	2	8

Top clubs pressing ahead with TV deal

English League in danger of breaking up

LONDON, July 11, (Reuter): Ten top soccer clubs, including Liverpool and Manchester United, remained determined today to press ahead with a television deal that would cause an bistoric split in the English game.

Manchester United chairman Martin Edwards said the 10 would tell the Independent Television network ITV at a meeting on Wednesday that their £32 million (\$54 million) offer

over four years was acceptable. This would make a split with the Englsih Football League, in its centenary year, unavoidable. The League are recommending acceptance of a £39 million (\$66 million) offer hy the British Broadcasting Corporation (BBC) and a satellite broadcasting company.

This offer is also for four years hut unlike the ITV deal embraces all 92 League clubs rather than the execlusive 10 — Liverpool, Everton, Manchester United. Tottenham, Arsenal, West Ham. Nottingham Forest, Aston Villa. Sheffield Wednesday and Newcastle.

Two other clubs, Derby and Southampton, are also reported to be ready to join the rehels.

Footballers' Professional Association (PFA) secretary Gordon Taylor, acting as a mediator for the League, will put a peace plan to the 10 clubs on Wednesday, the same day the rebels are due to meet ITV.

Under this plan, all 20 First Division clubs will be guaranteed a 90 per cent share of all income from televised soccer.

But Edwards, the rebels' unofficial spokesman, said: "The 10 cluhs involved have spoken amongst themselves again over the weekend and we will tell the ITV officials that their offer is

Keegan to play in South Africa

acceptable when we meet them again on Wednesday. "We are fully aware of what

the consequences will be. What the League are offering is too little, too late." Edwards also ruled out an

intervention by the Fonthall Association (FA), the umbrella organisation for English soccer. stopping the formation of a 'Super League,". hy the 10

He said: "We don't feel we can be blocked by the FA on this. We have gone into all the pnssihilities and problems.

If the clubs did hreak away from the League, they would be outlawed from the game in England, and the country's leading players unable to play for

The ultimate soccer authority in England is the FA and it would resist any attempts to sanction the new League.

CAPE TOWN, July 11, (Reuter): Former England soccer cap-

tain Kevin Keegan will visit South Africa this month to play

for a Cape Town club, the owner

Cape Town Spurs owner Noel Johnson said Keegan, the 37-year-old former Liverpool, New-

castle and Hamburg star, would

make at least two guest

appearances for the club during a

four-week visit to South Africa

professional soccer four years ago, will play here in defiance of

an international ban on sporting

contact with South Africa.

Cape Town Spurs play in the

National Soccer League, which

is multiracial and draws large,

AC Milan not worried by lack of seeding

Keegan, who retired from

beginning on July 23.

mainly black, crowds.

Soccer sources said yesterday same FA members were insisting sanction would not be given because a Super League would be deemed as being against the best interests of the game.

But Super League backers are said to be confident of eventually gaining recognition after a legal

Approval

However, that would hold little sway with the controllers of international football, FIFA and UEFA, without the FA's seal of approval.

Under those circumstances, England manager Robson could not pick players such as Manchester United's Bryan Robson, Liverpool's Pete Beardsley and John Barnes and Arsenal's Tony Adams and Kenny Sansom. Tottenham's new £2 million (\$3.4 million) signing Paul Gascoigne would also be ruled out.

Lebanon hold Iraq to draw

Jordan 1-0 yesterday in the 10nation tournament. Mohammed Al Bureiki scored

0 with Jordan. Group One includes Saudi Arahia, Egypt, Lebannn, Tun-

AMMAN, July 11, (Renter): Iraq drew 0-0 with Lehanon today in their Group One match in the fifth Arah Football Champinnships in Amman. Meanwhile Kuwait defeated

after 65 minutes with a free kick from 40 yards in Kuwait's first

Ahead

Kuwait heads Group Two of the tournament, ahead of Algeria, Syria, Jordan and

Algeria drew 0-0 with Bahrain yesterday after drawing 1-1 with Syria nn Friday. Bahrain drew 0-

There are about 10 guys at Seoul that can win the gold," Hayden said. "It will depend on who does the best at the time." Bars

Hayden won the parallel hars and the still rings and tied for the horizontal bars title in individual championships yesterday at the summit

Hayden, who won the men's all-around title Saturday, will join the women's champion, Phoebe Mills, in leading the US

team into the Olympic trials Aug 4-7 at Salt Lake City, Utah. Mills repeated the same floor routine in yesterday's individual programme that helped ber win

the all-around title on Saturday. the western song Red River Valley, is the same routine she

European Cup: PSV Eind-hoven (Netherlands, holders),

Werder Bremen (West Ger-

many), Rapid Vienna (Austria),

Many), Rapid Vicinia (Alustia), Club Bruges (Belgium), Real Madrid (Spain), FC Porto (Por-tugal), Steaua Bucharest (Romania), Gothenburg

Cup Winners' Cup: Mechelen

(Belgium, holders), Anderlecht (Belgium), Dundee United

(Scotland), FC Barcelona

(Spain), Panathinaikos Athens

(Greece), Dinamo Bucharest

UEFA Cup: Bayer Leverk-usen (West Germany, holders), Lokomotiv Leipzig (East Ger-many), Bayern Munich (West

Germany). Cologne (West Germany), Waregem (Belgium), Aberdeen (Scotland), Atletico

Madrid (Spain), Bordeaux (France), As Roma (Italy), Inter-

nazionale (Italy), Luventus

(Italy), Ajax Amsterdam (Neth-

erlands). Benfica (Portugal). Dukla Prague (Czechoslovakia).

(Sweden).

(Romania).

The routine, accompanied by plans to take all the way to the

in my mind to go out and stick all of my routines. Hayden shared the gold medal

"I'm just going to concentrate

Davis, who finished second to Hayden in the men's all-around competition, and Hayden each

While Mills won the gold in the floor exercise, the highest score in the finals went to teammate Chelle Stack, who had a 9.938 score in the individual competi-

winning individual titles.

only in the balance beam, won hy University of Oklahoma's Kelly Garrison-Steves with a 9.875

Kristie Phillips and Mills placed second and third behind

- The top 18 men and top 20

Bin Sulayem

DUBAI: The Arah worlds No.1 rally driver Mohammad Bin Sulayem has confirmed that he will not contest the BP2000 Trophy 4x4 rally in Dubai on September 20/21. The Middle East champion has instead opted to assist the Al Nasr Motor Sports Club with the organisation of

The club plans to host a first class rally for both veteran and novice drivers" explained the 27year-old Emirates star," and 1hope my experience can make a contribution to achieving that

Contest

drive rallying. Bin Sulayem recently confirmed that he plans to contest the BP2000 Trophy round in Bahrain on September

Even at this early stage a numher of enquiries from Saudi Arabia, Kuwait and other Gulf states have been received in connection with participation in

Wazzan and his Marlboro colleague Eid Falah have bothconfirmed their intention to enter Bahrain in Range Rovers.

ARAB @ TIMES

Published by: Dar Al-Seyassah

Editor-in-Chief Ahmed Al Jaraliah

Keegan (right): will play for a Cape Town club

AC Milan, unseeded despite the services of three of the Neth-

erlands' triumphant national

side, are resigned to the pos-sihility of an awkward start to the

1988-89 European Cup when the

draw is made inmorrow.

Manager Arrigo Sacchi, looking forward to the first-round

draw in Geneva, told an Italian

newspaper: "We are unseeded so

all the teams in the draw could be

our adversaries except cham-

pions PSV Eindhoven who

automatically go through to the

Aiready

Real Madrid or Celtic, Spartak

Moscow or Steaua Bucharest . . .

all hig names but it does not

really matter to me . . . we have already played Real Madrid in

friendly matches and beaten

Last season Napoli, led by

Argentine World Cup captain

Diego Maradona, were also

unseeded and drew Real Madrid

"It's possible that we will get

nexi round.

in the first round, a tie the Spaniards won 3-1. AC Milan's playing staff

includes Ruud Gullit, Marco van Basten and Frank Rijkaard — all members of the Netherlands' European championship winning side in West Germany last month - but they were unseeded because of their poor European record since heing a major

Milan, who won the European Cup twice and the Cup Winners'
Cup twice between 1963 and 1973, have travelled no further than the third round of the UEFA Cup in recent years. Sacchi said he would

ohviously prefer to avoid Real Madrid in the first round "hut that is the sort of 'if and 'hut' talking that I do not want to get

"I cannot forget that we have three Dutch champions, four Italian internationals and the rest are all members of the Iltalian) Olympic squad. It's a team that can meet the task and

Editorial Office:

Airport Road, Shuwaikh.

P.O. Box 2270. 13023 Safat, Kuwait.



Guillt (right) and Basten: two of AC Milan's top players

should not be troubled hy opponents." he said. He said he was more worried about the Olympics damaging his team's chances since the

European Cup first-round

second-leg match would be only

four days after the Olympic final m Seoul, which he expected to involve the Italian team. Belgium and Spain are the

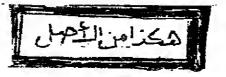
only nations to have seeds in each of the three European competi-

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Advertising 4816326/7

replay in April.

Americal Subscription (ChACLUS (C.A.) (American cref change (ACCOMMENT) (E. 25) (American Changes (C. 26) (ACCOMMENT) (E. 25) (ACCOMMENT) (E. 25)





Lyle rates Masters win above Open victory

England, July 11, (Reuter): Sandy Lyle said today that his US Masters golf triumph at Augusta in April gave him far more satisfaction than winning the British Open in 1985.

"The Masters has gnt to be the greatest point of my career," he

"To hit that sand trap shnt and hirdie the last ... the Masters was a very hard week, with late starting times the last three days, and leading for almost all of the last twn rounds.

"It shows what you can go through and survive. It gave me great satisfaction to win there,"

The world's top player in 1988, speaking three days before he tries to adda second British Open victory at Royal Lytham, accepted that he took entirely different routes to his two major successes. Sank

"Both were important, ohviously. But the Open (at Royal St George's, Sandwich) in 1985 was a matter of the last four holes, when a couple of hirdies put me into the lead.

But at the Masters, to finish with a birdie to win, that was great. That will be remembered more than if I had won it by five shots.

Lyle won at Augusta with a

Hayden has conquered the US

Gymnastics Championships and

now he's ready for bigger things

"I feel like I'm a complete gym-nast now and I'm ready to take

on the world," Hayden said yes-

terday after winning two events and tying for a third individual

referred to the Olympic Games in

Seoul, South Korea and he feels

as confident about his chances as

"the world,"

Hayden

- in fact, the world.

Open, said today that Lyle's shot compared favourably with a historic shot out of the sand hy American Bobby Jones on the

hunker shit of fully 150 yards

nntn the final green, where he

sank an eight-foot putt for a bir-

No less an authority than Tom

Watson, five times winner of the

die and a nne-shnt victory.

71st hole when he won here in "If anything, Sandy's was bet-ter," Watson said. "He made a birdie from a hunker at the final

bnle. Jones only made par nn the 71st. Sandy's was mnre dramatic. Lyle, who has won three events in the United States to lead the

US money-winners' list this year, and took the British Masters title last month, recalled bow he played the Open for the first time when it was won here in 1974 by Gary Player of South Africa.

"I was 16, I remember shaking hands with Gary on the putting green at the start of the week.

"I didn't make the last day. remember being very tired at the end of the third day because I had played a lot of practice rounds. I was ready to drop and my concentration was going a hit. It was quite a strain on my swing and on the mental side.

"I'm wiser now and would not do the things I did then," he said.

r tandiemient HOUSTON, July 11, (AP): Dan

on being 100 per cent from here on out," Mills said. "I just put it

in parallel bars with Kevin Davis of the University of Nebraska.

had 9.8 scores in parallel bars.

Mills led a strong contingent from Houston's Karolyi gym in

Karolyi students won three of the four titles, losing the gold

performance. Garrison-Steves.

women in Saturday's competition advance to the Olympic trials. They carned 40 per cent of their final score in Houston and the final 60 per cent at the Olympic trials will determine the US Olympic team to compete in Seoul, South Korea.

McLean set to go to court

DUNDEE, Scotland, July 11, (Reuter): Jim McLean, who quit as Dundee United manager yesterday after serving in the post since 1971, is ready to take the Scottish Football Association (SFA) to court. After re-affirming his decision

to resign yesterday following his £4,000 pounds (\$6,800) fine and three-year pitch-side ban by the SFA, McLean announced his intention to seek legal advice. Scotland's longest-serving

manager, who took United to the 1987 UEFA Cup final, said: "I cannot say exactly what the moves will be until I have spoken to my lawyer. I have to decide how far we can fight the case but I am determined to take it all the

McLean ended his 17-year reign as United manager in protest over the severity of that SFA punishment, which followed his touchline flare-up with Aberdeen captain Willie Miller

during a Scottish Cup semifinal

STRASBOURG, France, July 11. (Reuter): Jerome Simon of France won the ninth stage of the Tour de France cycle race, 160.5 kms from Nancy to Strasbourg today in time of three hours 47 minutes 31 seconds. Bruno Lealiof Italy was second and Frederic Vichot of France was third. Steve Bauer of Canada retained the c. race leader's yellow jersey.

SPORTS BRIEFS

Italian team

MARNAELLO, Italy, July 11, (Reuter): Italian motor racing team Ferrari said today they had hired Brazilian Formula 3,006 driver Robertn Moreno tn help develop and test drive their new normally-aspirated Formula. One car.

American soccer

CANTON, Ohin, July 11, (AP): The American Indoor Soccer Association will expand to seven and possibly eight teams for the 1988-89 season and will have a new commissinner, the League

has announced.

Liberty Cup NEW YORK, July 11, (UPI); Gary Jubson of the United States yesterday wnn the 1988 Liberty: Cup yacht racing championship. compiling a 10-1 record in the four-day event sailed in New Ynrk barbour.

WBC champion NAGOYA. Japan, July 11, __ (Reuter); Warld Baxing Cauncil

(WBC) super-flyweight champion Gilberto Roman of Mexico will make his second title defence. against Kiyoshi Hatanaka of Japan in Nagoya on September 4, the challenger's promoter said today. Snooker event COLOMBO, Sri Lanka, July 11. (AP): Thailand's Wattana Pu-

Ob-Orm won the fifth Asian

closely fought 295-minute final.

Wattana, 18, won the deciding

Snooker Championship today, beating Kenny Kwok Chi-Ho of Hong Kong by 8 frames to 7 in a

15th frame 57-54 after Kenny missed the black hall. Flanon fined NANCY, France, July 11, (Reuter): Laurent Fignon, win-ner in 1983 and 1984, was fined 1,000 francs (\$160) yesterday for throwing a plastic water bottle at

a photographer during the eight stage of the Tour de France cycle Golf classic

KENMORE, Washington, July 11, (AP): Bruce Crampton closed with 2-under-par 70 to win the \$300,000 GTE Northwest Classic hy one stroke over Don Bies and Bruce Devlin. Crampton, 52, finished with a 54-hole total of 207 over the Inglewood Country Club yesterday

Bin Sulayem opts for new role in Dubai



this new event.

A long-time fan of four-wheel-

these two BP sponsored rallies. Top Kuwaiti drivers Tareq Al